I have been looking forward to the opportunity to express my thanks for a long time now. First, I am profoundly indebted to my original advisors, Sara Evans and David Roediger, and other committee members, Catherine Ceniza Choy, Erika Lee, Josephine Lee, and Peter Rachleff, who each in her or his own way encouraged, advised, and sustained me through the long process—first of completing a dissertation and then of transforming the dissertation into a book. I also give special thanks to David Roediger for his support and intellectual input during the past few years of my life, which would have been immensely more difficult without his presence.

I am also deeply indebted to a number of scholars whose vast knowledge of the histories of Japanese and Chinese American radicalism respectively both inspired and guided me throughout the course of my own research. In particular, I want to thank Him Mark Lai, Ben Kobashigawa, Robert G. Lee, and Chris Friday. In addition, I thank the many scholars and activists who shared sources, insights, and practical advice, including Eiichiro Azuma, James Barrett, Gordon Chang, Amy Chen, Carol Cuenod, Roger Daniels, Howard DeWitt, Harvey Dong, Alex Fabros, Elizabeth Faue, Glenda Gilmore, A. Tom Grunfeld, Rick Halpern, Arthur Hansen, Rebecca Hill, Peter Huber, Yuji Ichioka, Edward Johanningsmeier, Paul Jones, Tetsuro Kato, Scott Kurashige, Daniel Kwan, Peter Kwong, Nori Ikeda Lafferty, Steve Louie, Warren Mar, David Montgomery, Gary Okihro, Yuichiro Onishi, Vernon Pedersen, Tim Rees, Dorothy Fujita Rony, Thomas Fujita Rony, Steve Rosswurm, Lisa Rubens, David Sarvis, Gloria Unti Sarvis, Noriko Sawada, Alexander Saxton, Harvey Schwartz, Toru Shinoda, Yukari Takai, Randi Jill Storch, Dean Toji, Reiner Tosstorff, Jere Takahashi, Alan Wald, Henry Yu, and again David Roediger. Thanks also to Erika Lee for making it possible for me to gain access to the libraries at Tufts University, to Michael Hanagan for inviting me to contribute an essay to a special issue of *ILWCH* on new approaches to global labor history, and to Sucheng Chan and Madeline Hsu for inviting me to contribute an early version of chapter 7 to a *festschrift* in honor of Him Mark Lai.

I received generous and expert archival assistance from Janice Pilch, librarian for South Slavic Studies and Slavic Languages and Literatures at the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Angela Cannon in the European Division
at the Library of Congress, the staff at Tisch Library at Tufts University, the staff at the Bancroft Library at the University of California, Berkeley; Octavio Olvera, reader services coordinator, Special Collections, University Research Library at the University of California, Los Angeles; Lynn A. Bonfield, director, and Susan Sherwood, assistant director, at the Labor Archives and Research Center at San Francisco State University; Eugene Dennis Vrana, librarian and archivist at the ILWU Archives; the staff at the Hoover Institution on War, Revolution and Peace; John Earl Haynes and the entire staff in the Manuscript Division at the Library of Congress; the staff at the Pacific Branch of the National Archives in San Bruno, California; the staff at the Tamiment Institute Archives at New York University; and Bob Patenaude, archivist, Niebyl-Proctor Marxist Library for Social Research. In addition, I wish to express my thanks to Arch Getty for setting up my trips to Moscow, and to Galina Khartulary, Valery Klokov, and Daria Lotareva for their expert guidance, practical assistance, friendship, and boundless generosity during my visits. I also am grateful for expert translation work to a number of friends, including Kurt Zumbahlen, Jin Yaliang, Chunmei Yu, Fumiko Hayashi and Sean Nimtz, Zhihui Geng, Yuko Yamade, Masako Nakamura, and especially Mariko Izumi.

Finally, my deepest thanks go to my sisters Monique Fowler and Velia Fowler whose love, friendship, and care nurtured me and held me afloat; to my brother-in-law John Vivian for his cheerful willingness to offer his helping hand; to my loving niece Neva Fowler-Gerace and nephew Lewis Fowler-Gerace; and last to my mother Neva Unti Fowler and my late father William Fowler to whom this book is dedicated and whose love and support of every kind made this work possible.
Japanese and Chinese Immigrant Activists