1.1. Map of the American Southwest, including the approximate location of both the Pimería Alta and the New Mexico Colony | 6

1.2. Map of approximate early Spanish colonial routes through modern-day Arizona | 13

1.3. Map of approximate early Spanish colonial routes through modern-day New Mexico | 14

2.1. Approximate route of the Francisco Vázquez de Coronado expedition, February 1540 to June 1542 | 52

2.2. Map of Vázquez de Coronado’s “Tiguex Province” (middle Rio Grande valley) | 54

2.3. Sample of sixteenth-century metal artifacts recovered from Piedras Marcadas Pueblo | 64

2.4. Military-related metal sixteenth-century metal artifacts recovered from Piedras Marcadas Pueblo | 65
2.5. Sample of slingstones recovered from surface context at Piedras Marcadas Pueblo | 68
3.1. LA 162’s location in the Middle Rio Grande Valley | 79
3.2. Local watersheds and drainage systems in the vicinity of LA 162 | 80
3.3. North-south elevation profile of the Arroyo San Pedro watershed | 81
3.4. Major Early Classic–period sites in the East Mountains | 83
3.5. Site map of LA 162 illustrating major divisions and roomblocks identified by Nels Nelson (1914) | 84
3.6. Map of the seventeenth-century plaza group at LA 162 | 85
3.7. Rectilinear structure constructed in the southwest corner of Paako’s seventeenth-century plaza | 89
3.8. Corrals erected within Paako’s seventeenth-century plaza | 91
3.9. Precontact- and contact-period Arroyo San Pedro community settlement patterns | 94
3.10. Colonial-period water-management features at Paako | 95
3.11. Estimated precontact-period ceramic density along the Arroyo San Pedro floodplain | 96
3.12. Estimated contact-period ceramic density along the Arroyo San Pedro floodplain | 97
3.13. Density of major Middle Rio Grande pueblo sites during the Early Classic Period | 101
3.14. Density of major Middle Rio Grande pueblo sites during the contact and colonial periods | 102
3.15. Paako and neighboring communities at the beginning of the contact period | 103
3.16. Paako and neighboring communities in the mid-seventeenth century | 104
4.1. Map of Hopi Reservation | 117
4.2. Excerpt of map by Don Bernardo de Miera y Pacheco, ca. 1760, illustrating the “Dress and Dance of the Indians of New Mexico” | 126
4.3. Wàlpi kiva interior showing Hopi man weaving on a traditional upright Pueblo loom, 1899 | 131
6.1. The Vista Verde Site (LA 75747), located within Rio Grande Gorge at the confluence of the Rio Grande and the Rio Pueblo | 165
6.2. Probable Jicarilla Apache rock art from the Rio Grande Gorge | 167
6.3. Lightly abraded and pecked rock art at the Manby Trailhead Site (LA 102341) | 167
6.4. Map of the central tipi encampment (Area 6) at the Vista Verde Site | 169
6.5. Scratched and abraded rock art from the Vista Verde Site (detail of Panel 2014-009A) | 171
6.6. Scratched and abraded rock art from the Vista Verde Site (Panel 2008-353) | 171
6.7. Scratched and abraded rock art from the Vista Verde Site (panel 2008-408A) | 172
6.8. Scratched and abraded rock art from the Vista Verde Site (Panel 2008-374B, overlying graffiti removed) | 173
6.9. Scratched and abraded rock art from the Vista Verde Site (panel 2008-298) | 174
6.10. Scratched and abraded rock art from the Vista Verde Site (Panel 2008-059, overlying graffiti removed) | 174
7.1. Villages mentioned in the text | 190
7.2. Changes in population growth rate from 1700 to 1900 using the formula for exponential population growth | 192
7.4. Rio del Oso grant genealogy | 198
7.5. Early and late component structures in the Rio del Oso Valley | 201
8.1. Sample of twenty-five excavated Hispanic Sites | 220
8.2. Pueblo potting areas | 222
9.1. Hopi History Project Workshop with the Cultural Resources Advisory Task Team (CRATT) of the Hopi Cultural Preservation Office, Kykotsmovi, Arizona, October 21, 2009 | 247
9.2. Katsina Buttes (Kaktsintuyqa), where Hopis performed ceremonies in secret during the Franciscan mission period | 248