"Are We Not Foreigners Here?"

Schulze, Jeffrey

Published by The University of North Carolina Press

Schulze, Jeffrey.  
"Are We Not Foreigners Here?: Indigenous Nationalism in the Twentieth-Century U.S.-Mexico Borderlands.  
Project MUSE.  

For additional information about this book  
https://muse.jhu.edu/book/66070

For content related to this chapter  
https://muse.jhu.edu/related_content?type=book&id=2308518
Index

“Adult Indian community,” 184
Afghanistan, 6
African Americans, 39, 98. See also Mascogos
Agriculture: in Mexico, 68, 74, 90, 96; Kickapoo, 40; Tohono O’odham, 151–52, 193; Yaqui, 104, 201
Ajo Mountains, 55
Akimel O’odham, 24, 48–49, 52, 98
Akwesasne, Mohawk Territory, 196
Alabama-Coushatta, 186
Alaska, 173, 176
Alcalde mayor, 2
Alcohol: from henequen, 19; among Kickapoos, 36, 130, 203; among Yaquis, 91, 94, 100
Algonquian, 21, 36
Altamirano, Ignacio Manuel, 69
Altar, Sonora, 146, 150
Altar River, 48
Alvarez, Luciano, 89
Alvarez, Manuel, 29
Alvaro Obregón Dam, 95
Amarillas, Juana de, 87
América Indígena, 72
American Indian Movement (AIM), 65
American Indian Policy Review Commission, 171
American Revolution, 37
American Smelting and Refining Company (ASARCO), 46
Anderson, Benedict, 12
Anico, Adolfo, 37
Anico, Melina, 203
Anticlericalism, 141
Antone, Clemencia, 153
Antone, Mary Anita, 159
Apache, 24, 26, 47, 48, 49, 137; Chiricahua, 169; San Carlos, 181;
White Mountain, 181
Arizona, 21 (map); Yaqui presence
Arizona (film), 144
Arizona Affiliated Tribes, 181
Arizona Daily Star, 82
Arizona Rangers, 82
Assimilation: U.S. federal Indian policy, 4, 43, 59, 61, 63, 74; Mexican federal Indian policy, 58–59, 69, 75, 90, 119, 150; among Tohono O’odham “progressives,” 139
Association for Papago Affairs, 143
Austin American Statesman, 127
Autonomous Department of Indian Affairs, Mexico, 72
Ávila Camacho, Manuel, 151
Aztecs, 73
Baboquivari Mountains, 54–55, 162
Bacatete Mountains, 21 (map), 27, 33, 88, 91, 93, 105
Bácum, 21 (map), 33, 93
Bácula Massacre, 1
Balthazar, Virginia, 176
Baluchis, 6
Banderas, Juan, 24
Baptism, 103, 148
Barbarous Mexico, 20, 29
Barlett, John Russell, 148
Basilio, Father Tomás, 22
Basques, 147
Bataconsica, Sonora, 95
Battle of Fallen Timbers, 37
Battle of Tippecanoe, 37
Bay of Pigs, 182
Beals, Ralph, 80
Belmar, Francisco, 69, 72
Beteta, Ramón, 85
Big Bend, 113
Bisbee, Arizona, 29
Babachi, Art, 158
Boletín Indigenista, 72, 198
Bonfil, Ramón G., 66
Bonnell, George B., 39
Border Patrol, 35, 82, 87–88, 97, 135, 158–59. See also Law enforcement
Border people, 6, 41, 49
Boundary Commission, 148
Boundary survey, 49
Bracero Program, 95
Brackettville, Texas, 128
Branch of Federal Acknowledgment (BFA), 172–73
Brighton, Colorado, 113
British, 9, 36–37, 57, 59, 61
Brownfield, Texas, 112
Buitimea, Francisca, 107
Buitimea, Leonardo, 107
Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA): history, 61–65; under Commissioner John Collier, 63, 170; and the Kickapoos, 124–25, 186, 191; and the Tohono O’odham, 139, 143, 160, 194; and the Yaquis, 178, 184–85; and the federal acknowledgement process, 171–74
Burr, Mrs. Dick, 114
Bustamante, Rita, 56, 159
Caborca, Sonora, 132–33, 160
Cajeme (José María Leyva), xii (ill.), 1–4, 6, 26–27, 81, 198
California, 21 (map); gold rush, 1, 62; termination policies, 64; Operation Gatekeeper, 199; the Yaquis, 4, 101; the Tohono O’odham, 47–48, 154; the Kumeyaays, 204
Calles, Plutarco Elías, 33, 69, 140
Campbell, Robert, 104
Canada, 6, 67, 117, 175–76, 188, 204
Cananea, Sonora, 30
Cárdenas, Lázaro: Indian policy, 74–75; relationship with Yaquis, 84–85, 89–94, 102; relationship with Kickapoos, 120–21; relationship with Tohono O’odham, 151
Cargo system, religious, 90
Carlos III (king of Spain), 23
Carranza, S. C., 114
Carranza, Venustiano, 46
Carter, Jimmy, 184
Casa del Estudiante Indígena, 70, 121
Casino of the Sun, 201
Catholicism: and Indian policy, 58, 66, 67, 74; and the Yaquis, 23, 29–30, 92, 102; and the Tohono O’odham, 139, 147. See also Easter; Lent; Missions
Certificate of Citizenship, 197
Chávez, Lucas, 34
Cherokee Nation v. Georgia (1831), 167
Cherokees, 27, 38, 167
Chibcha, 73
Chicago, 154
Chickasaws, 38
Chihuahua, Mexico, 21 (map), 25–26, 43
Chinese immigrants, 97, 149
Chippewa, 64, 175
Choctaws, 38