Index

Abdullah II, 50
Afghanistan, 2, 112
Aflaq, Michel, 20
Agriculture, 57, 60, 95
Aid. See Humanitarian aid
Alawites (minority group), 17–21, 23, 36, 82
Albright, Madeleine, 112
Aleppo, Syria: Assad regime attacks on, 15, 34; Christians in, 21; humanitarian aid to, 93, 98; IDPs in, 75; Sunni Muslims in, 18
Al-Golani, Abu Mohammed, 20
Al Jazeera, 19
Al-Nusra Front, 15, 17, 19, 21, 57, 80
Amman, Jordan, 43
Amnesty International, 54, 67, 94
Anbar province, Iraq, 24
Ankara, Turkey, 38, 45, 64
Annan, Kofi, 14
Antalya, Turkey, 65
Arab Spring, 33
Argentina, 132
Armenia, 20, 35, 83, 132
Asian Infrastructure and Investment Bank, 135
al-Assad, Bashar: Alawite support for, 18, 20; Hezbollah and, 52; Kurdish citizenship and, 84; peace negotiations and, 15; protests against, 14; refugees and,
al-Assad, Bashar (cont.)  
115; Russian intervention  
in support of, 23–24; safe  
zones and, 102; Turkey  
and, 38
Assyrians, 35
Asylum, 12, 35, 47–48, 103,  
114, 122, 139. See also  
Refugees
At-risk groups. See Commmu- 
ities at risk in Syria; Minor-
ity groups
Australia, 132
Azerbaijan, 83

Ba’ath Party, 22
Bab al-Salam, Syria, 98
Bab Sharqi, Syria, 21
Bab Touma, Syria, 21
Ban Ki-moon, 93
Beirut, Lebanon, 43
Bekaa Valley, 46
Belarus, 132
Border crossings, 31, 96–97.  
See also Cross-border aid
Bosnia and Herzegovina, 25,  
101–02
Brahimi, Lakhdar, 14
Brazil, 131–32
Britain. See United Kingdom
Bulgaria, 48, 67
Burundi, 2

Canada, 122, 132
Capacity building, 89, 100,  
115–16
Central African Republic, 2

Chad, 110
Chatty, Dawn, 12, 119
Children: Assad regime  
arrest and torture of, 14;  
educational services for,  
26, 61–63, 68, 78; health  
services for, 78; as IDPs,  
100; as refugees, 44
China: humanitarian aid from,  
5, 125–26, 131; safe zones  
opposed by, 105; Security  
Council resolutions vetoed  
by, 16
Christians: as Assad regime  
supporters, 23; in Lebanon,  
46; as minority group in  
Syria, 17, 19–21; refugees  
from Iraq, 36; refugees  
from Syria, 23–24, 37, 53,  
82–83
Citizenship, 9, 83–84
Civilsians: Assad regime at- 
tacks on, 33–34, 93–96,  
117; as IDPs, 24–25; ISIS  
attacks on, 45; protection  
of, 71, 89, 101, 104–05,  
110, 115, 136; rebel attacks  
on, 21; safe zones for, 101,  
103–04
Civil society organizations,  
139. See also Nongov-
ernmental organizations  
(NGOs)
Clinton, Hillary, 105–06
Colombia, 3
Communities at risk in Syria,  
71–107; humanitarian
aid to, 88–100; internally displaced persons (IDPs), 72–88; Iraqi refugees in Syria, 81–84; Kurdish displacement in Syria, 84–88; no-fly zones and, 100–07; Palestinian refugees in Syria, 79–81; safe zones, 70, 71, 100–07, 115, 136–37

Comprehensive Plan of Action for Indochinese Refugees, 127

Conciliation Commission for Palestine (UN), 8–9

Coordination mechanisms, 100, 126

Côte d’Ivoire, 110

Cross-border aid, 16, 91, 93, 96–99, 115–16, 135

Daarayya, Syria, 93

Damascus, Syria: Assad regime control of, 15, 92–93, 94; IDPs returning to, 76; Sunni Muslims in, 18

Damascus Spring opposition movement, 20

Deir-ez-Zor city, Syria, 93

Deir-ez-Zor province, Syria, 98

Democratic Union Party, 37, 85

Deraa, Syria, 14–15, 92

Development actors, 125, 129–30, 133, 135. See also specific organizations

Diaspora groups, 99–100, 126, 136, 139

Disaster and Emergency Management Agency, 38, 53

Discrimination, 18, 83–84

Displacement, 1–31; conflict escalation and, 23; funding for humanitarian assistance, 28–31; gender and, 26–28; global context, 2–5; international humanitarian system and, 139–41; international order and, 109–41; interrelationship with conflict solutions, 115–18; Iraqi, 11–13; Middle East context, 8–13; minority groups, 17–22, 24, 35, 81–82; Palestinian, 8–11; recommendations for global approach to, 124–39; refugees as stakeholders, 118–24; roots of, 14–22; scale of, 23–26; Syrian, 5–7, 14–31; waves of, 5, 8. See also Internally displaced persons (IDPs); Refugees

Diversion of aid, 90

Dobbins, James, 104

Dom (minority group), 83–84

Douma, Syria, 95

Druze (minority group), 17–19, 21–23

East Ghouta, Syria, 93, 94–95, 96

Ebola crisis, 3
Economic Policy Research Foundation, 43
Education, 26, 61–63, 68
Egypt, 13, 33–34, 59
Employment. See Jobs
Erbil, Syria, 87
Eritrea, 3, 128
European Bank of Reconstruction and Development, 135
Europe and European Union: EU-Turkey Action Plan, 39, 66, 70, 123; labor markets in, 58; peace negotiations and, 111–12; public opinion on refugees in, 122; refugees to, 6, 28, 35, 50, 52–55, 56, 65–69, 119, 141; Roma minority in, 83. See also specific countries
Food: humanitarian aid, 59, 97–99, 140; imports from Jordan and Lebanon, 43; prices, 94–95; UNHCR and, 35
Food and Agriculture Organization, 138
France, 66, 105
Free Syrian Army, 80, 85
G-20, 70, 129
Gaziantep, Turkey, 43, 98
Gender and displacement, 26–28. See also Women and girls
General Assembly (UN), 50, 72, 138
Geneva Convention, 35, 48
Germany, 68, 122
Golan Heights, 15, 22
Gordon, Phil, 104
Greece, 66–67, 69
Greek Orthodox Church, 20, 21
Gregorios III Laham (Patriarch), 21
The Guardian on rice prices in Yarmouk refugee camp, 80
Guterres, António, 139
Hahn, Johannes, 67
Haiti, 133
Hariri, Rafik, 46
Harling, Peter, 4
Hashemite Charity Organization, 50
Hassakeh, Syria, 86
Hassakeh province, Syria, 21, 83
Hatay province, Syria, 82
Hezbollah, 16
Homs, Syria, 20, 93
Host countries: development approach in, 116; displacement impact on, 4–5, 31; for Iraqi refugees, 11–13; in New Global Approach for Syria, 130–31, 133, 134, 138; for Palestinian refugees, 9, 10–11; protection of refugees in, 6; recommendations for, 126, 128; resettlement in, 114,
119–22; for Syrian Kurdish refugees, 87. See also Refugees; specific countries
Houla massacre (2012), 19
Humanitarian agencies, 76, 125, 141
Humanitarian aid: in besieged areas, 79, 92–96; to communities at risk in Syria, 79, 88–100; coordination of, 72, 75; cross-border operations, 16, 96–99; deliveries, 89, 91, 97, 99; funding for, 1, 133; local and diaspora groups, 99–100; medical assistance, 94–95, 140; sustainability of, 1; U.S. funding of refugee assistance, 65–66
Humanitarian Assistance Response Plan, 30
Humanitarian workers, 90, 104, 113
Human Rights Watch, 21, 86
Hussein, Saddam, 8, 11, 102
Intergovernmental Consultations on Migration, Asylum, and Refugees, 139
Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC), 75–76
Internally displaced persons (IDPs), 1–2, 6–7, 72–88; defined, 7; Iraqi refugees, 81–84; Kurdish displacement, 84–88; New Global Approach for Syria and, 123, 126, 128–30, 133, 135–36; overview, 72–74; Palestinian refugees, 79–81; political consequences of, 112, 115; return of, 117–19, 123
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 134
International Conference on Central American Refugees, 127
International Criminal Court, 117
International Crisis Group, 15–16, 25
International Labor Organization, 59–60
International law, 51, 72, 74, 79, 94
International order. See New Global Approach for Syria
International Syrian Support Group, 14
Iran, 16, 132
Iraq: cross-border humanitarian aid and, 96–97; displacement in, 11, 13, 102; humanitarian aid to, 6; ISIS in, 15, 24–25, 34; Palestinians in, 10; refugees from, 2–5, 8, 10–13, 36, 48, 74, 79, 81, 83–88, 112, 119; return of refugees to, 67–68; Shia Muslims in, 16; Syrian refugees in, 129
Islam. See Shia Muslims; Sunni Muslims

Islamic Development Bank, 135

Islamic State of Iraq and Syria (ISIS): Alawites and, 19; Assad regime and, 15, 17; Christian refugees and, 21; Deir-ez-Zor city besieged by, 93; displacement caused by, 24, 27, 34; Druze refugees and, 22; Iraqi displacement and, 11, 36–37; Kurdish refugees and, 45–46, 85–87; Turkey and, 70, 98; Yarmouk refugee camp attacked by, 80–81

Ismaili minorities, 18

Israel, 8–9, 22

Israel Defense Forces (IDF), 22

Italy, 66

Jabhat al-Nusra. See Al-Nusra Front

Jobs: loss of due to displacement, 25–26; for refugees in host countries, 42–43, 49, 57–58, 59–60, 120

Jordan: cross-border aid and, 92, 96–97, 99; economic impact of refugees in, 64, 121; food exports to Syria, 43; New Global Approach for Syria and, 134; Palestinian refugees in, 47, 80; public opinion on refugees in, 40–43, 48, 50, 59–60, 113; Syrian refugees in, 6–13, 34–39, 48–52, 55–56, 59–62, 77, 82; UNHCR and, 129

Jordan Resilience Plan, 50

Jumblatt, Walid, 22

Kilis, Turkey, 43

Kilo, Michel, 20

Kobane, Syria, 37, 45–46, 87

Kurdish People’s Democratic Party, 45

Kurdistan, Iraq, 87–88

Kurdistan Workers’ Party, 85

Kurds: as ethnic minority in Syria, 17; as IDPs, 79, 84–88; refugees, 35, 36–37, 45, 53; Sunni Muslims and, 45–46

Lebanon: economic impact of refugees in, 64, 121; food exports to Syria, 43; Iraqi refugees in, 13; New Global Approach for Syria and, 134; Palestinian refugees in, 80; public opinion on refugees in, 40–41, 78, 113; Syrian refugees in, 3, 6–11, 20, 34–35, 37–46, 51–52, 55–56, 60–62, 82; UNHCR and, 129

Libya, 2, 89, 103, 105, 111

Long, Katy, 119

Maaloula, Syria, 20–21

Mansour, Nisrine, 12, 119
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>199</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mardin province, Syria, 82</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marriages, 44, 56</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marshall Plan, 117, 134</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Martini, Jeff, 104</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McCain, John, 105</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical assistance, 94–95, 140</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merkel, Angela, 67–68</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico, 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East Recovery Plan, 117, 134</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Midyat, Syria, 82</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ministerial Meeting of Syria Bordering Countries, 129</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minority groups, 17–22, 24, 35, 81–82. See also specific groups</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mistura, Steffan da, 14</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mosul, Iraq, 24, 36</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multilateral development banks, 125</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslim charities, 139</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslims. See Shia Muslims; Sunni Muslims</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Myanmar, 2–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nagorno-Karabakh, Azerbaijan, 83</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nepal, 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Global Approach for Syria, 124–41; elements of, 130–37; implementation of, 137–39; precedents for, 127–30; purpose, 130</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Yorker on ISIS presence in Turkey, 98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand, 132</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No-fly zones, 100–07</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nongovernmental organizations (NGOs), 54, 64, 91–92, 97, 126, 139. See also specific organizations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norwegian Refugee Council, 97</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obama, Barack, 70</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs Office, UN (OCHA), 30, 75–76, 78, 90, 92, 94, 98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O’Hanlon, Michael, 104</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orchard, Phil, 101</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organization of Islamic Cooperation, 138</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxfam, 97</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxford University, 5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palestinian refugees: in</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jordan, 8, 9, 47; in Lebanon, 8, 9, 39; in Syria, 8–11, 13, 47, 49, 54, 74, 76, 79–80</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palmyra, Syria, 98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paris terrorist attacks (2015), 1, 23, 69, 112, 113, 122</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parker, Ben, 91</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partiya Yekitiya Demokrat (PYD). See Democratic Union Party</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paul, Diane, 104</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People’s Protection Units (YPG), 85–86</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PKK (Kurdistan Workers’ Party), 85</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Public opinion on refugees:
in Europe, 122; in Jordan, 40–43, 48, 50, 59–60, 113; in Lebanon, 40–41, 78, 113; in Turkey, 113; in U.S., 69–70, 113–14

Putin, Vladimir, 106

PYD (Partiya Yekitiya Demokrat). See Democratic Union Party

Qassa, Syria, 21
Qatar, 16

Reconstruction: human capital requirements for, 123; recommendations for, 130, 133–35

Red Crescent Society, 89

Red Cross, 90, 103, 139

Refugee camps, 39, 47, 51, 53–54, 62, 87

Refugee Convention (1951), 7, 10, 131

Refugees, 33–70; burden sharing for, 55–70; children, 61–62, 120–21; economic impact of, 42–44; Europe’s response, 65–69; to Europe via Turkey, 52–55; growing crisis, 36–47; host country management of, 47–55; Jordan’s response, 59–60; Lebanon’s response, 60–61; political consequences of, 44–47; protecting, 114, 137; public opinion on, 40–43, 48, 50, 59–60, 78, 113, 122; resettlement of, 63, 114; as stakeholders, 118–24; Turkey’s response, 61–62; urban, 42, 50, 53–55; U.S. response, 69–70. See also Internally displaced persons (IDPs); Resettlement

Refugees International, 99–100

Regional Refugee Response Plan, 30, 63, 129, 134

Republican People’s Party, 82

Resettlement: in Europe, 69; of Iraqi refugees, 12; limited availability of, 122–23; New Global Approach for Syria and, 126, 130–33; peace negotiations and, 113–14, 116; in Turkey, 35, 36, 49; UNHCR and, 66

Responsibility to Protect doctrine, 4, 110

Russia: military intervention by, 23–24; New Global Approach for Syria and, 132; safe zones opposed by, 105–06; Security Council resolutions vetoed by, 16, 23

Rwanda, 104

Saddam Hussein, 8, 11, 102

Safe zones, 70, 71, 100–07, 115, 136–37

Saudi Arabia, 16, 128, 132

Saydnaya, Syria, 20

Schengen Agreement (1985), 112
Index

Security Council (UN): legitimacy of, 102; mandate for, 110–11; resolutions on cross-border aid, 16, 91, 93, 96–97, 115–16, 135; resolutions on Syria conflict, 15, 23, 93
Sexual violence, 24–25, 27, 78, 117
Seyboldt, Taylor, 101
Shia Muslims: Alawites as, 18; Druze as, 21; in Iraq, 16; in Lebanon, 39
Simon, Alex, 4
Somalia, 3, 101, 104
South Sudan, 2, 103, 110
Stockholm International Peace Research Institute, 139
Strategic Response Plan (SRP), 30
Sudan, 59
Sulaimaniya, Syria, 87
Sunnı Muslims: Assad regime and, 18–19; in Lebanon, 39, 46; as majority in Syria, 17; as refugees, 34, 37, 39, 44, 81; in Syria, 36; in Turkey, 82
Suruç, Syria, 45, 87
Sweden, 122
Switzerland, 75
Syria, borders of, 6, 57, 70, 74, 83, 123. See also Border crossings
Syrian Arab Red Crescent Society, 76, 89
Syrian army, 19, 22, 95
Syrian Orthodox Church, 21
Tel Abyad, Syria, 37, 85–86
Temporary Education Centers, 62
Temporary Protection Circular, 54, 57, 62
Timmermans, Frans, 67
Torture, 14, 26, 117–18
Trudeau, Justin, 132
Tunisia, 33
Turkey: Alawites in, 82; Assad regime and, 16; border with Syria, 31; cross-border aid and, 96–97; diaspora communities in, 99–100; economic impact of refugees in, 64–68, 121; education in, 62; education of refugees in, 61–62; EU-Turkey Action Plan, 39, 66, 70, 123; humanitarian aid from, 92; Iraqi refugees in, 102; New Global Approach for Syria and, 126, 131, 134; Palestinian refugees in, 10–11; public opinion on refugees in, 113; refugee flows to Europe from, 38–39, 52–57, 66, 70, 123; safe zones and, 70, 105–06; Syrian refugees in, 6–7, 14, 34–38, 40–49, 54, 82–88, 116; UNHCR and, 129
Turkish Confederation of Employer Associations, 58
Index

Ukraine, 2
Unemployment, 59–60, 96. See also Jobs
UNICEF, 54, 63, 135
United Kingdom, 16, 65–66, 100, 105
United Nations: Conciliation Commission for Palestine, 8–9; humanitarian aid from, 91; on humanitarian aid to Iraq, 24; on IDPs, 72; Independent Commission of Inquiry on Syria, 18, 81; peacekeeping operations, 110. See also General Assembly; Security Council; specific offices and programs
United Nations Development Program (UNDP), 26
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR): humanitarian aid from, 91; IDPs and, 72, 75; Iraqi refugees and, 11, 81; Jordan and, 38, 49; Kurdish refugees and, 87; mandate for, 7; New Global Approach for Syria and, 131, 132, 135, 138, 139; Palestinian refugees and, 9; resettlement and, 66; role of, 35–36; Syrian refugees and, 128–29; Turkey and, 48, 54
United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs. See Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs, UN (OCHA).
United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA), 8, 79, 81
United States: humanitarian aid from, 100; Iraqi refugees resettled in, 12; military intervention against ISIS, 85–86; New Global Approach for Syria and, 132–33; opposition forces supported by, 16; public opinion on refugees in, 69–70, 113–14; refugee assistance funding from, 65–66; resettlement of refugees in, 122; safe zones and, 105
United States Agency for International Development, 76
Uppsala Conflict Data Program, 3
Uruguay, 132
Vienna process, 117
Vietnam, 128
Vocational training, 54
Wahid al-Balous, 22
War crimes, 15, 25, 73–74, 117–18
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Index</strong></th>
<th><strong>World Bank</strong>, 64, 116, 129, 134–35, 137–38</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><em>Washington Post</em> on Druze role in Syrian conflict, 22</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women and girls: displacement of, 27–28; as IDPs, 77–78; kidnapping of, 24; marriages and, 44, 56; vocational training for, 54</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Food Program, 51–52, 54, 91, 98–99, 135</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Health Organization, 54</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Humanitarian Summit (2016), 127, 140</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Summit Outcome Document (2005), 73</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World War II, 2, 114, 117, 121</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yazidi (minority group): in Iraq, 24, 36; refugees, 35, 36, 53, 83, 132</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YPG (People’s Protection Units), 85–86</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yarmouk refugee camp, 80–81</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yemen, 2, 4, 59</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>