Beastly Journeys
Tim Youngs

Published by Liverpool University Press

Youngs, Tim.
Beastly Journeys: Travel and Transformation at the fin de siècle.
Project MUSE. muse.jhu.edu/book/72703.

For additional information about this book
https://muse.jhu.edu/book/72703

For content related to this chapter
https://muse.jhu.edu/related_content?type=book&id=2494900
agency, human 12, 19
Albert Victor, Prince 27
Alice’s Adventures in Wonderland 149
All Sorts and Conditions of Men 2
animal imagery 2, 26, 30, 31, 39, 49, 50, 54, 59, 70, 74, 75, 79, 91, 165, 178, 179, 181, 193, 197, 198, 199, 202, 204
animality 2, 6, 20, 27, 30, 40, 50, 58, 61, 63, 68, 114, 122, 123, 124, 127, 130, 132, 154, 159, 165, 176, 180, 198, 202
animals 4, 18, 19, 20, 24, 31, 40, 57, 76, 78, 102, 109, 115, 116, 117, 120, 123, 124, 147, 157, 161, 169, 175, 177, 178, 197, 199, 202, 204, 205
Arata, Stephen 80
aristocracy and aristocratic rule 10, 14–16, 81, 82, 83, 103, 118, 151, 161, 166, 171, 189, 190
Armstrong, Eliza 64
Autobiography of an Ex-Coloured Man 204
Baker, Steve 205–207
Bakhtin, Mikhail 110; see also ‘chronotope’
Baldick, Chris 16, 123
Ball, Benjamin 26
‘The Ballad of Reading Gaol’ 177–178, 183
Balzac, Honoré de 167
banking 45
Barrett, Wilson 181
Batchelor, John 135
beasts 1, 4, 5, 12, 18, 20, 24, 27, 30, 31, 39, 40, 42, 51, 55, 56, 57, 60, 61, 105, 126, 146, 154, 161, 162, 175, 180, 197, 201, 204, 207
Beer, Gillian 3, 18–26
The Beetle 7, 31, 70, 84–104, 131, 201
Begg, Paul 69–70
Belsey, Catherine 128, 130
Bennett, Arnold 30
Bergonzi, Bernard 118–119
Besant, Walter 2, 13, 59, 136; see also All Sorts and Conditions of Men
bestiality 1, 7, 12, 26, 31, 39, 48, 56, 61, 70, 74, 165, 167, 184, 208
Bloch, Maurice 11–12
Booth, William 7; see also In Darkest England
Botting, Fred 76–77, 81
Boulton, Ernest 27
Boyle, Richard 48
Brabazon, Lord 43
Brabourne, Lord 16
Brantlinger, Patrick 48
‘breadline’, use of term 40
Briggs, Asa 39
Bristow, Joseph 29, 166–168
Brooks, Cleanth 202
Broughton, Nancy 64
Brown, Terence 192
Browning, Oscar 182
Bunyan, John 158; see also The Pilgrim’s Progress
Burke, Edmund 16
Burne-Jones, Edward 182
Cannadine, David 10, 14
cannibalism 60, 111, 118–120
Čapek, Karel 200–201; see also War with the Newts
Capital 12
capitalism 1, 6, 11–12, 29, 41, 53, 59, 70, 78, 90, 117, 123, 126
Captain Lobe 53–61, 208
Carlisle, Thomas 142
Carroll, Lewis 149; see also Alice’s Adventures in Wonderland
Carson, Edward 165–166, 181
Carter, Angela 199; see also The Company of Wolves
‘The Cheetah-Girl’ 197
A Child of the Jago 40, 49–53, 62
INDEX

Children of the Ghetto 117
Christianity 57, 96, 126, 141, 148, 151; see also Jesus Christ
‘chronotope’ 110, 112
Churchill, Winston 203
A City Girl 40
Clash 203
class distinctions 7, 17, 65–66, 134, 153, 166, 184, 188
Cleveland Street affair 27
Cohen, Ed 28, 165–166
colonialism 3, 15, 101–102, 103, 121–122, 201
The Company of Wolves (film) 199
Conan Doyle, Sir Arthur 136
Conrad, Joseph 78, 108, 120, 125, 128; see also Heart of Darkness
copyright protection 13
Corelli, Marie 136
Crane, Stephen 51; see also Maggie
Criminal Law Amendment Act (1885) 67, 165
Cromer, Lord 102
cycling 133, 134, 135–136
Daily Chronicle 183
Daily Telegraph 68
Darwin, Charles 6, 18–26, 111, 113, 114, 122–123, 155
Darwinism 5–7, 18–25, 43, 110, 120–121, 128, 147; see also Social Darwinism
Davidson, John 1, 4, 23
decadence 5, 26, 28–29, 43, 111, 114–115, 125, 202
‘The Decay of Lying’ 186
Degeneration 2, 26–27, 30–31, 165
Deleuze, Gilles 206–207
democracy and democratisation 14–16, 30, 47, 64–65, 83, 135, 153, 177, 181, 203
Dentith, Simon 5
De Profundis 183–186
Derrida, Jacques 206
diachrony 18
Dickens, Charles 7, 12, 39, 190; see also Our Mutual Friend
Dilke, Sir Charles 27
Disraeli, Benjamin 16
Douglas, Anna Maria 181
Douglas, Lord Percy 181
Dracula 4, 7, 43, 70, 74–85, 88–90, 104, 201, 206
Dreiser, Theodore 61, 124; see also Sister Carrie
Drumlanrig, Lord 27
Dryden, Linda 107, 126, 132
The Earth 23
eccentricism 205, 206
effeminacy 29–30, 165, 167
Egypt, attitudes to 101–102, 104
Eight Hours Bill 86
‘The Elephant Man’ 4, 54; see also Merrick, Joseph
Elias, Norbert 109
Eliot, George 128; see also Middlemarch
Eliot, T. S. 202; see also The Waste Land
Ellmann, Richard 19–20, 180–183, 192
Engels, Friedrich 58
evolutionism 18–19, 21–23, 25, 113, 115, 121, 124, 127, 130, 147; see also Darwinism
fairy tales 16, 140–142, 148, 162, 173, 174, 207
fantasy literature 99–100, 107, 125, 132, 141, 149, 150, 155–156, 159–160
The Farmer’s Bride 197
femininity 27, 29, 61
feminism 27; see also New Woman
phenomenon
Fenian activism 42
Filibusters in Barbary 201
fin de siècle context 2, 5, 9, 13, 26, 28, 43, 44, 68, 107–110, 112, 131, 200, 204
First and Last Things 114
First World War 200, 202–203
Fishman, William 39–40
Frankenstein 16, 55, 84, 144
Freud, Sigmund 6, 27; see also Freudian
Freudian 6, 150
Frow, John 207
Fussell, Paul 201–212
Gagnier, Regenia 166, 183
Garnett, David 197–200, 204; see also Lady into Fox, A Man in the Zoo
Gaskell, Elizabeth 7, 12, 39; see also Mary Barton
gender 5, 9, 16, 28, 30, 55, 81, 88, 92, 95, 102, 110–111, 116, 133, 134, 147, 165, 166, 167, 190, 199
genres 6, 12–13, 107, 136, 155, 204, 207; see also fairy tales; fantasy literature; Gothic literature; naturalism, literary;
realism, literary; science fiction; 'scientific romance'
Gide, André 192
Gissing, George 8, 12, 27, 30, 50, 61, 62–63, 136, 175; see also The Nether World
Glendening, John 131
Glover, David 75, 77, 80–81
Goode, John 63
Gordon, Charles George 42, 103
Gothic literature 6, 41, 43, 68, 76, 79–80, 82, 83, 84, 96, 104–105, 107, 132, 150, 155, 158, 200, 207
The Great God Pan 143–147
Guattari, Félix 206–207
Haggard, H. Rider 13, 116, 136; see also She and King Solomon’s Mines
Hale, Kathleen 202
‘The Happy Prince’ 171–174
Haraway, Donna 206
Hardy, Thomas 8, 30; see also Jude the Obscure
Harkness, Margaret 40, 53, 56–61, 208; see also Captain Lobe and A City Girl
Harris, Frank 192
Harris, Jose 14
Harrison, J. F. C. 14
Harvey, David 41
Hawthorne, Nathaniel 150
Heart of Darkness 75, 78, 108, 119, 129–130
Hein, Rolland 142, 148, 150, 153
Heron-Allen, Edward 197; see also ‘The Cheetah-Girl’ and The Purple Sapphire
Hill, Octavia 148
The Hobbit 128
Holland, Merlin 192
Hoopdriver’s Holiday 136
The Human Centipede (films) 206
Humphreys, Anne 40–41
Hurley, Kelly 101–102
Ibsen, Henrik 27, 136
imperialism 125, 128
The Importance of Being Earnest 187–190
In Darkest Africa 7
In Darkest England 7
In Darkest London 53–61, 208; see also Captain Lobe
The Invisible Man 136
Irving, Henry 84
Isis, cult of 85, 97, 98–103
Islam, Syed Manzurul 205
The Island of Doctor Moreau 4, 7, 43, 78, 107, 119–124, 140, 144
Jack the Ripper 28, 60, 68–70, 144
Jackson, Holbrook 166–168
Jackson, Rosemary 107, 129, 132
Jackson, Thomas 40
James, Henry 13, 56, 132, 180; see also Washington Square
James, Simon 12
Jarrett, Rebecca 64
Jay, Arthur Osborne 51
Jekyll and Hyde see The Strange Case of Dr Jekyll and Mr Hyde
Jesus Christ 66, 126, 178, 185–186, 193
Jewish communities 54, 60, 80; see also Jewishness
Jewishness 88
Johnson, James Weldon 204; see also Autobiography of an Ex-Coloured Man
Jones, Gareth Stedman 42–43
Jordan, Neil 199; see also The Company of Wolves
Joyce, James 30
Jude the Obscure 8
Jung, Carl 155
Kafka, Franz 205; see also The Metamorphosis
Keating, Peter 1, 8–9, 12–13, 22, 30
Kennel Club 24
Kibert, Declan 203
Kilvert, Francis 202
King Solomon’s Mines 116
Kingsley, Charles 25, 148
Kipling, Rudyard 13, 136; see also ‘.007’ and ‘Wireless’
Kirk, Neville 14
Kitchener, Horatio Herbert 103
Knoepflmacher, U. C. 141–143, 148
Labouchere Amendment 46
Labour Party 17, 60
Lady into Fox 197–199
Lady Windermere’s Fan 189–190
Lang, Andrew 49
Lautrec, Henri de Toulouse 167
Lawrence, D. H. 30, 202; see also The Rainbow
Leavis, F. R. 202
Ledger, Sally 28
Lee, Michael Parrish 119–120
Lehan, Richard 99–100
Lem, Stanislaw 125
Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich 203
Lever, Charles 202
Lewis, C. S. 150
Lewis, Wyndham 201; see also Filibusters in Barbary
Lilith 141, 147–162
Lincoln, Abraham 177
Lincoln Penitentiary, Nebraska 180
literary agents 13
London: East and West parts of 8–9, 39, 68–69, 117; population growth in 3, 39
Lucas, John 197, 202–203
Luckhurst, Roger 84, 104–105, 207
Lukács, Georg 1, 131–132
Lynd, Helen Merrell 17
MacDonald, George 9, 13, 16, 31, 140–143, 147–162, 200, 207; see also Lilith; Phantastes; The Princess and Curdie, and There and Back
MacDonald, Louisa, 142
McGillis, Roderick 149
Machen, Arthur 142, 143, 200; see also The Great God Pan
Maggie 51
A Man in the Zoo 197–199
Margree, Victoria 86–87
Married Women’s Property Acts (1870 and 1882) 28–30, 191–192
Marsh, Richard 7, 31, 70, 84–85, 94, 101–104, 131; see also The Beetle
Marx, Karl 10–12, 21, 110, 117, 183; see also Capital
Mary Barton 7
Massey, Irving 5
Maudsley, Henry 26
Mayhew, Henry 8, 176
meat-eating 111, 120
medievalism, cult of 140–141
Melville, Herman 120
Mendesohn, Farah 141, 159–160
Merrick, Joseph 54–55; see also ‘The Elephant Man’
Metamorphoses (Ovid) 3
metamorphosis, concepts of 1–5, 6–7, 9–11, 14, 23, 76, 77, 92, 143, 161, 198
The Metamorphosis (Kafka) 205
metaphor, use of 2, 6–7, 8, 9, 10–11, 14, 19–20, 23, 26–27, 30–31, 48, 54–55, 64, 70, 75, 81, 107, 132, 153, 162, 181, 184, 187, 197, 199, 204, 207–208
Mew, Charlotte 197; see also The Farmer’s Bride
Middlemarch 128
Miles, Peter 52
Milton, John 162; see also Paradise Lost
‘The Model Millionaire’ 169–173
money: as an agent of social transformation 11–12, 29, 41; in literature 41, 140, 187–192
monogenesis 25
Morris, William 142
Morrison, Arthur 40, 49–53, 61; see also A Child of the Jago
Munro, H. H. 199; see also Saki
Mussolini, Benito 203
natural selection, theory of 18–22; see also Darwin, Charles; Darwinism; survival of the fittest
naturalism, literary 1, 3, 22, 23, 27, 39, 40, 41, 50, 52, 58, 63, 123, 124, 177, 203
Neetens, Wim 3, 13–16, 29
The Nether World 8, 61–63
New Woman phenomenon 27, 28–30, 81–82, 111, 133, 134
Nietzsche, Friedrich 4, 22
Nordau, Max 2, 5, 19, 26–27, 30–31, 165; see also Degeneration
Norman, Tom 54
Orientalism 80
Orwell, George 203–204; see also The Road to Wigan Pier
Ouida 136
Our Mutual Friend 12
Ovid 3; see also The Metamorphosis
Paine, Thomas 16
Paley, William 25
Paradise Lost 162
Park, Fredrick 27
Parnell, Charles Stewart 27, 181
Parry, Jonathan 11–12
Pater, Walter 185
Phantastes 142
Phillips, Adam 6
The Picture of Dorian Gray 43, 69, 78, 88, 166
The Pilgrim’s Progress 158
Poe, Edgar Allan 150
Police Illustrated News 68
polygenesis 25
portal-quest narratives 141, 159–160
‘The Portrait of Mr. W. H.’ 173–174
postmodern art 205–206
_The Princess and Curdie_ 149
prostitution 28, 43, 59, 64–67, 180
psychoanalysis 6–8, 22, 83, 99, 120
_Punch_ 16
Punter, David 43, 76, 78
_The Purple Sapphire_ 197

Queensberry, Marquis of 27, 165, 181, 184

Raeper, William 140–141, 148–149, 154–155, 162
_The Rainbow_ 128
realism, literary 1, 9, 12, 40, 41, 50, 52, 63, 104, 121, 125, 128–132, 186
Reform Acts (1884–85) 15–16, 42
revolutionary threats 42, 52–53, 69–70
Richter, Virginia 18
ripper murders 68–69, 144; see also Jack the Ripper
Rivvo, Harriet 24–25
_The Road to Wigan Pier_ 203
Rosebery, Lord 27
Ross, Robert 180, 182–183, 192
Rossetti, Christina 136
Ruskin, John 148

_Said, Edward_ 79
Saki 199–200, 204; see also ‘The She-Wolf’
Salisbury, Lord 15–16
Schopenhauer, Arthur 22
Schreiner, Olive 136
Schweizer, Bernard 203–204
science fiction 6, 13, 107–108, 121, 125, 132, 141, 155
‘scientific romance’ 107, 121, 123, 125–127, 207
‘The Second Coming’ 202–203
Second World War 201
sexual relationships and sexual behaviour 27–30
sexuality: changes in 167; female 92; male 180; see also homosexuality
Shakespeare, William 136; see also _The Tempest_
Sharpe, Tom 200
Shaw, George Bernard 4, 52–53, 69–70, 175; see also _Widowers’ Houses_
_She_ 13
Shelley, Mary 84; see also Frankenstein
Sherard, Robert H. 168, 180
‘The She-Wolf’ 199–200
short stories 12–13, 135; of Oscar Wilde 169–175
Showalter, Elaine 9, 27
Sickert, Helena 180
Silver, Carole 162
Simmel, Georg 11
_Sister Carrie_ 61, 124
Sitwell, Edith 202
Sitwell, Osbert 202
‘slumming’ 69
slumps 42
Small, Helen 2
Smith, Adam 11
Smith, Samuel 42
Smithers, Leonard 168
Social Darwinism 20, 114–117
socialism 16–17, 25, 58–59, 60, 69, 118, 168, 173, 175–178, 208
Society of Authors 13
‘The Soul of Man under Socialism’ 175–178, 186
Soper, Kate 205
speech codes 52
Spencer, Herbert 19, 112, 115
‘The Sphinx’ 180
Stanley, Henry M. 7, 78; see also _In Darkest Africa_
_The Star_ 68, 69
Stead, W. T. 28, 64–68
Stevenson, Robert Louis 7, 41, 42, 45, 46, 47, 48–49, 68, 78, 113; see also _The Strange Case of Dr Jekyll and Mr Hyde_
Stoker, Bram 7, 31, 70, 74, 75, 74–85, 207; see also _Dracula_
Stokes, John 173–175, 178
_The Strange Case of Dr Jekyll and Mr Hyde_ 7, 41–49, 56, 66, 68, 78, 84, 113, 129–130, 153
Sturgis, Matthew 5–6, 23
survival of the fittest 20, 24–25; see also Darwin, Charles; Darwinism; natural selection, theory of
Suvin, Darko 121, 123
Swafford, Kevin 52–53
Symons, Arthur 167
_Teleny_ 95
_The Tempest_ 103
Terry, Ellen 181
There and Back 154
Tillet, Ben 39–40
The Time Machine 4, 6–8, 21, 43–44, 62, 107–116, 119–121, 125, 135, 153, 156, 159
The Times 86
Tolkien, J. R. R. 128; see also The Hobbit
trade unionism 13, 17
travel 5, 6–9, 10, 26, 31, 56, 60–62, 79, 80–81, 85, 107–110, 115–116, 126, 132, 141, 153, 156, 157, 159, 162, 197, 201–204, 207
Treves, Sir Frederick 54–55
unemployment 15, 22, 39–40, 42, 57–58, 70, 86, 89–90, 166, 175, 176
vegetarianism 111
Vint, Sherryl 31
Vizetelly, Henry 23
Vuohelainen, Minna 94
Wagner, Richard 26, 30
Walkowitz, Judith 68–69
Wallis Budge, E. A. 99
War with the Newts 200–201, 204
The War of the Worlds 4, 7, 80, 104, 107, 125–132, 135, 136
Warner, Marina 3–4, 10, 76
Warwick, Alexandra 81
Washington Post 180
Washington Square 56
The Waste Land 202
Watt, A. P. 13
Waugh, Benjamin 64
Webb, Beatrice 40
Weekly Sun 165
Wells, H. G. 4, 6–7, 8, 9, 12–13, 21, 30, 31, 78, 80, 87, 94, 107–136, 155, 175, 207; see also First and Last Things; Hoopdriver’s Holiday; The Invisible Man; The Island of Doctor Moreau; The Time Machine; The War of the Worlds; The Wheels of Chance
Westminster Review 112
The Wheels of Chance 132–136
Whistler, James McNeill 180
Whitechapel 53–54, 55–57, 68–69
Whitman, Walt 26
Widowers’ Houses 52–53
Wilde, Constance 181–182
Wilde, Jane Francesca 181
Wilde, Lily 181
Wilde, William 182
Wilkinson, Ellen 203; see also Clash
Williams, Raymond 7, 21–22, 39
‘Wireless’ 13
Wolfe, Cary 206
Wolfreys, Julian 104
A Woman of No Importance 190–192
women’s rights 28–29
Wooldridge, Charles Thomas 177–178
Wordsworth, William 143, 185
Yeats, W. B. 202–203; see also ‘The Second Coming’
‘The Young King’ 173–174
Zangwill, Israel 117; see also Children of the Ghetto
Zola, Émile 23, 31; see also The Earth