## Contents

**List of Figures** viii  
**List of Tables** ix  
**Acknowledgements** x  
**Abbreviations** xiii  
**Note on Editorial Conventions** xv  
**Introduction** 1

### I Begging and Alms-Giving: Framing the Issues

1 Defining Begging and Alms-Giving 21  
2 Measuring Begging and Alms-Giving 64  
3 Begging and Alms-Giving: Perceptions and Motivations 95

### II Responses I: Cross-Denominational Approaches

4 Civil Parishes’ Responses to Begging 127  
5 The Mendicity Society Movement and the Suppression of Begging 146

### III Responses II: Denominational Approaches

6 Roman Catholic Approaches to Begging and Alms-Giving 187  
7 Protestant Approaches to Begging and Alms-Giving 218  
Conclusion 253  
**Bibliography** 261  
**Index** 291