Acknowledgments

My efforts in this inquiry involved the full scope of my academic training in three different disciplines: history, political science, and law. As such, I have accumulated debts to a wide range of people. The conceptual beginnings of this project began at Rutgers College in New Brunswick, New Jersey. I thank my advisors there, Kenneth Finegold in political science and James Reed in history, for their invaluable guidance. Another phase of the work continued at Harvard Law School, where several professors, including Morton Horwitz, took a confused undergraduate and made him a more disciplined legal scholar. To them I owe more than I can calculate.

For this work itself, I must pay tribute to several sources of financial support: the U.S. Department of Education’s Jacob Javits Fellowship; the trustees, graduate board, and history department at the Johns Hopkins University for a university fellowship; the New York University School of Law and its Samuel I. Golieb Fellowship; and the state of Maryland’s graduate scholarship program. My employer, Seton Hall University, and my colleagues and friends at the Hall also deserve praise for their support of my work. Maxine Lurie, chair of the history department, and Molly Smith, dean of the College of Arts and Sciences, were unstinting in their support.

I am particularly indebted to those who have taken the time and effort to read drafts and give me the benefit of their wisdom including, but not limited to, William E. Nelson and the members of the New York University School of Law Legal History Colloquium; James Vorenberg, the commentator on my panel’s papers at the American Society for Legal History conference in Cincinnati, Ohio, in November 2005; the participants in the Faculty Research Forum at Seton Hall; my dissertation committee at the Johns Hopkins University, including Matthew Crenson, Joseph Cooper, and Steven Hanke; the members of the Johns Hopkins American History seminar; and Ronald G. Walters, my indefatigable second reader at the Johns Hopkins University Press. I must make particular mention of the immense editorial efforts of Mark Summers at the University of
Kentucky–Lexington. His close read, pages of comments, suggestions, references, and critical analysis made a seminal impact. Chuck Grench, senior editor at the University of North Carolina Press, Daniel R. Ernst of the Georgetown University Law Center, and Ballard C. Campbell of Northeastern University provided much assistance with an earlier version of the manuscript. Joel H. Silbey, President White Professor of History, Emeritus, Cornell University, helped me to perfect the most recent version. Special thanks must go to James E. Gillispie in the Milton S. Eisenhower Library’s government publications division for his invaluable assistance and the rest of the staff at the Johns Hopkins University Sheridan Libraries for their aid in my researches as well as the libraries of Seton Hall University, the University of Pennsylvania, and Rutgers–The State University of New Jersey, including Anne Dalesandro and Mary McGovern of the Rutgers School of Law–Camden Law Library.

I must give all the appreciation I have and more to my parents, N.E.H. Hull and Peter Charles Hoffer—of Rutgers Camden Law School and the University of Georgia history department, respectively—without whose unqualified support nothing would have been possible. My father’s persistence, advice, editing, and near constant willingness to engage in conversation for the umpteenth time about this work went beyond the call of duty. To my graduate advisor, Louis Galambos, whose immense reserves of patience, skill, knowledge, and editorial abilities were taxed to the limit by my demands, I owe the deepest gratitude and affection. To Robert J. Brugger, this book’s editor and my mentor for many years, I owe a debt hard to express and harder to repay. Finally, I thank Elizabeth Gratch for the grueling task of correcting my many style and language difficulties. For the remaining errors despite all of this assistance, I take full responsibility.