Fighting for Hope

Jefferson, Robert F.

Published by Johns Hopkins University Press

Jefferson, Robert F.
Fighting for Hope: African American Troops of the 93rd Infantry Division in World War II and Postwar America.

For additional information about this book
https://muse.jhu.edu/book/3504

For content related to this chapter
https://muse.jhu.edu/related_content?type=book&id=308225
Index

Bibbins, Arline, 97
Biddix, Wilamina, 144
Binet, Alfred, 51
Bingham, Walter, 51–54
Bisbee, Arizona, 76, 105–6, 108–9
Black Veterans (WWII): feelings of alienation among, 241–42; and homecoming, 223; racial violence and, 239–41; self-organizing activity of, 231–34; tension with white civilians and law authorities, 226; transition to civilian life, 225–26
Blackwood, Charles J., 136; command of all-black battalion, 140–41
Blue Helmet, 74–75
Blue Helmet Association, 231
Bougainville, 93rd’s campaign on, 157–58, 161, 167–68, 174
Bousfield, Midian, 79, 89–90, 100
Bowman, John, 208
Boyd, Leonard, 163, 175, 181, 184–85, 216
Briggs, Clenon, 131, 141
Brodin, Ralph, 177
Brown, Charles, 239, 241
Brown, Edgar, 213
Browne, Vincent, 26
Buckingham, DeWitt, 222, 228
Burns, Ben, 124, 133
Byng-Hall, John, 103
Byrd, Thyr, 125
Caldwell, Vernon, 49
California, 143
California Eagle, 80, 189
Camp Clipper, California, 144–45, 150; the 93rd’s departure from, 152
Camp Polk, Louisiana, 90, 129, 134
Camp Stoneman, California, 222, 228
Carnes, Milton, 41
cavalry regiments. See individual units
Cayton, Horace, 35, 89
Cayton, Irma Jackson, 73–74
censorship, 195–96, 210
Chandler, Dena, 245
Chicago Bee, 137, 149, 184, 199
Chicago Defender, 19, 34, 37, 60, 75, 88, 124, 130, 133, 137, 146, 149, 160, 165; on the 93rd in the Pacific, 184, 188; postwar assessments of black troops, 230 children, wartime migration patterns of, 94–95
Chretien, Joseph, 224
Cicero, Illinois, 235–36
Citizens Military Training Camps (CMTC), 20–23; application process of, 21; black attitudes toward, 23, 33; training within, 22
Civilian Conservation Corps, 16–20; and difficulty establishing camps, 17; discharge policies of, 19; enrollment policies of, 16; military overtones exhibited by, 18
civil rights, 36, 38, 54–55, 60, 87–89, 131, 137–38, 141–42, 164–66, 211–12; and demobilization, 213–14; and the Harvey Clark case, 235–36; and Lemuel Penn, 239–45; public transportation and, 118–20, 190–91, 201–2, 215; and the Samuel Hill case, 205–7; and the USO, 115–18; and veterans affairs, 219, 226
Civil War (U.S.), 82–83
Clark, Harvey, 235–36
Cleveland Call & Post, 43, 75, 132, 146, 184
Cocklin, Robert, 230. See also Infantry Journal
Coggs, Pauline Redmond, 112; on army racial policy, 147–48; and black troops in the Pacific, 207; on husband’s overseas departure, 153; postwar activity of, 236; “The Role of Negro Women in the War,” 142
Coggs, Theodore, 112, 147–48; on assigned duties in the Pacific, 162; postwar activity of, 236
Cold War, 226
Coleman, Eleanor, 118
Collins, De Loise, 99, 144
Collins, Holton H., 117
Collins, William, 159
Columbus Ohio State News, 165
Committee for Participation of Negroes in the National Defense (CPNND), 37–38
Compton, Cornelius, 151
Cooper, Jean, 111–12
Couch, William, “To a Soldier,” 198
Craig, Hazel, 100
Crutcher, William, 178, 180
Curran, James, 177–80
Davenport, Ernest, 124
Davenport, Ollive, 97, 158, 188–89
Davenport, Oscar, 65, 97, 157–58; death of, 178–79; K Company and, 177; legacy of, 188–89
Davis, Benjamin O., Sr., 82, 123–24; and the 93rd, 131–32, 135, 139, 152; and promotion of black division officers, 142
Davis, Cecil, on Pacific local women, 204
Davis, Grace, and the Samuel Hill case, 190–91, 206–7
Dawson, Julian, 194–95
Dawson, William L., 166
demobilization, 213
Dennis, Edward, 178–79
De Veaux, John, 237
De Veaux, John A., Jr., 95
Diggs, Willie, 108–9
Dillon, Nelle Bishop, 71, 96
District of Columbia, 239, 241–42
divorce, 224–25
Double Victory Campaign, 145–46; black GIs on, 149
Douglas, Helen Gahagan, 230
Dowling, Monroe, 133, 141
Drake, St. Clair, 30, 34
Eastland, James O., on the performance of black troops, 210–11, 232
Eastman, Clyde, 57–58
Eichelberger, Robert, 183
8th Army, 183
85th Infantry Division, 123
Ellis, Francis, 187
Ellison, Ralph, 121–22
Etters, Bennie, 172
Europe, 210–11
Evans, Albert, 192
Ezelle, Fred, 231
Fechner, Robert, 16–17
Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), 239
Federal Security Administration, 115
Federal Works Administration, 103–4
Fentress, William, 20; postwar life of, 223
Ferebee, Claude, 22, 54, 102; on the Pacific war, 174, 193; postwar life of, 224–25
Ferebee, Dorothy Boulding, 54, 102; postwar life of, 224–25
Ferguson, Alonzo, 22, 254n49
field artillery battalions. See individual units
Fish, Hamilton, 37, 38
Fisher, Frank, 201
593rd Field Artillery Battalion, 170, 172, 176, 178
Fogge, Wade, 172
Fort Benning, Georgia, 17; officer candidate school at, 136
Fort Huachuca, Arizona, 7, 60, 63; efforts to improve troop morale at, 79; entertainment at, 74; historical description of, 64–66, 262n7; housing construction at, 103–4; as an isolated military post, 76–77; the 93rd’s departure from, 90; post-WWII reunions at, 244–45; service organizations created at, 69–70; women’s groups formed at, 71–73
Fort McClellan, Alabama, 17, 127
Fort Riley, Kansas, 23, 65
14th Corps, 161, 168–70, 174–75, 180, 196
Fraser, Reuben, 23, 32, 65, 84–85, 132; on Double Victory campaign, 150; on the Pacific war, 163; postwar life of, 224
Freeman, Edward, 45
Fry, Arizona: public criticism of, 80, 113; as a recreational area for GIs, 77–79
Gaines, Clarence, 41–42, 75, 231; and postwar politics, 236
Galley, Robert, 135
General Staff College, studies of, 47–51
GI Bill of Rights (Servicemen’s Readjustment Act), 219, 226
Gibson, Truman, 79–80, 89, 104, 109, 123, 167, 177; criticism of, 135; postwar activity of, 228; on Tacloban incident, 217; transfer requests received by, 142–43; on War Department duties, 133–34
Goetz, Hugo, 203
Gorham, Thelma Thurston, 93
Graham, Shirley, 72–73, 265n50
Grant, Robert, 137
Great Depression, 14; and employment for black males, 14–15, 251n5–7, 251–52n8
Greenbaum, Edward S., 138–39
Greene, Freida Bailey, 3–4, 112, 249n12; travels to California, 144

Index 315
Lee, Edwin, 67; on Louisiana, 127–28; on postwar hopes, 218–19; postwar life of, 237; on overseas orders, 153; on the South Pacific, 158, 170–71, 212–13
Lee, Ulysses, 128
Leesville, Louisiana, 127; residents’ reaction to military influx, 130–31; USO clubs in, 128
Lehman, Raymond, 141, 158
Leighton, George N., 97, 177; on duties in the Moluccas, 209; and the Harvey Clark case, 235–36; postwar life of, 223; on press coverage of the 93rd, 188
Little, Alvirita, 244
Little, Frank, 31–32; on NCOs, 65; on the Pacific war, 173; postwar life of, 228; postwar reflections of, 219, 245
Little, George, 176
Louisiana: cities and towns in, 127; military’s impact on, 126; residents’ relations with black GIs, 128, 131
Louisiana Weekly, 125
Louisiana: cities and towns in, 127; military’s impact on, 126; residents’ relations with black GIs, 128, 131
Lowe, Matthew, 205–7
Lyons, Charles, 194
erculosis, 233–34
Medico-Chirurgical Society’s Veteran’s Affairs Committee, 233–34
Merrill, Hazel, 115, 118
Merritt, Julius, 214
Michigan Chronicle, 124, 133, 165, 214; postwar evaluations of black GIs, 230
Military, integration of, 250n5
Military families, African American: in Arizona, 104–5, 107–9, 111–12; on black newspapers, 151; conflicts among, after WWII, 224–25; on disparaging war rumors, 211–12; letter writing and literary campaigns waged by, 147–49; in Louisiana, 130; migration patterns of, 94–98, 102–3, 272n3; and the 93rd in the Pacific, 184, 188–91, 195, 197, 202; postwar images of black WWII troops and, 230; relationships within, 101–2; relocating to California, 144; self-organizing among, 113–15, 117–19; on war and military service, 145, 176, 184; on War Department’s promotion policies, 141–42, 151; white army on, 98–99
Miller, Fred, 82, 123, 137; promotion opportunities created by, 139–40
Milne Bay (New Guinea), case of, 199–200
Mindanao (southern Philippines), 192, 216
Miusu Ouchi, 212
Monroe, Mildred, 101–2, 144
Moore, Isaac, 172
Marcantonio, Vito, 202
Marchbanks, Vance, 24
 marriage, 71, 93, 96, 223–24; determination to maintain, 102, 111–12; interracial, 110; post migration and, 97–98, 144–45; postwar dissatisfaction with, 224–25; postwar vows of, 223–24; sacrifices for, 101–2
Marshall, George, 47, 59–60, 127; on black troops, 57–58, 261n129; and the 93rd, 167–69, 183; Southwest Pacific and, 193–94, 217
Marshall, John, 45, 68, 179–80
Maupin, Elizabeth, 223
Maupin, John, 223
May, Elaine Tyler, 224
May Act, 99
McAlpin, Harry, 138
McCloy, John, 134, 166, 183, 217, 228
McCormick, Ada, 115–16
McCoy, Edna, 102–3
McGriff, Asberry, 135, 159; postwar life of, 228
McNam, Lesley, 53, 78
Medico-Chirurgical Society’s Veteran’s Affairs Committee, 233–34
Merrill, Hazel, 115, 118
Merritt, Julius, 214
Michigan Chronicle, 124, 133, 165, 214; postwar evaluations of black GIs, 230
Military, integration of, 250n5
Military families, African American: in Arizona, 104–5, 107–9, 111–12; on black newspapers, 151; conflicts among, after WWII, 224–25; on disparaging war rumors, 211–12; letter writing and literary campaigns waged by, 147–49; in Louisiana, 130; migration patterns of, 94–98, 102–3, 272n3; and the 93rd in the Pacific, 184, 188–91, 195, 197, 202; postwar images of black WWII troops and, 230; relationships within, 101–2; relocating to California, 144; self-organizing among, 113–15, 117–19; on war and military service, 145, 176, 184; on War Department's promotion policies, 141–42, 151; white army on, 98–99
Miller, Fred, 82, 123, 137; promotion opportunities created by, 139–40
Milne Bay (New Guinea), case of, 199–200
Mindanao (southern Philippines), 192, 216
Miusu Ouchi, 212
Monroe, Mildred, 101–2, 144
Moore, Isaac, 172
Index 317

"Maneuver Lament," 124–25
manhood, notions of, 68–69, 75, 83–84, 129–30; and the Pacific war, 162
Many, Louisiana, 127; USO clubs in, 128–29
Marcantonio, Vito, 202
Marchbanks, Vance, 24
marriage, 71, 93, 96, 223–24; determination to maintain, 102, 111–12; interracial, 110; post migration and, 97–98, 144–45; postwar dissatisfaction with, 224–25; postwar vows of, 223–24; sacrifices for, 101–2
Marshall, George, 47, 59–60, 127; on black troops, 57–58, 261n129; and the 93rd, 167–69, 183; Southwest Pacific and, 193–94, 217
Marshall, John, 45, 68, 179–80
Maupin, Elizabeth, 223
Maupin, John, 223
May, Elaine Tyler, 224
May Act, 99
McAlpin, Harry, 138
McCloy, John, 134, 166, 183, 217, 228
McCormick, Ada, 115–16
McCoy, Edna, 102–3
McGriff, Asberry, 135, 159; postwar life of, 228
McNam, Lesley, 53, 78
Medico-Chirurgical Society’s Veteran’s Affairs Committee, 233–34
Merrill, Hazel, 115, 118
Merritt, Julius, 214
Michigan Chronicle, 124, 133, 165, 214; postwar evaluations of black GIs, 230
Military, integration of, 250n5
Military families, African American: in Arizona, 104–5, 107–9, 111–12; on black newspapers, 151; conflicts among, after WWII, 224–25; on disparaging war rumors, 211–12; letter writing and literary campaigns waged by, 147–49; in Louisiana, 130; migration patterns of, 94–98, 102–3, 272n3; and the 93rd in the Pacific, 184, 188–91, 195, 197, 202; postwar images of black WWII troops and, 230; relationships within, 101–2; relocating to California, 144; self-organizing among, 113–15, 117–19; on war and military service, 145, 176, 184; on War Department’s promotion policies, 141–42, 151; white army on, 98–99
Miller, Fred, 82, 123, 137; promotion opportunities created by, 139–40
Milne Bay (New Guinea), case of, 199–200
Mindanao (southern Philippines), 192, 216
Miusu Ouchi, 212
Monroe, Mildred, 101–2, 144
Moore, Isaac, 172

Marcantonio, Vito, 202
Marchbanks, Vance, 24
marriage, 71, 93, 96, 223–24; determination to maintain, 102, 111–12; interracial, 110; post
Morotai, 186; 93rd operations and, 208–9, 212
Murphy, Carl, 124
Murphy, George, 199
Murray, Pauli, 147–48

National Alliance of Postal Employees, 142
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), 16, 34, 54, 233; conflicts within, 56, 60, 88, 93, 118–19, 124, 136; demobilization and, 213–14; and the Harvey Clark case, 235; and the 93rd, 182, 184–86; and the Samuel Hill case, 206–7; on War Department’s employment policies, 147

National Association of Colored Women (NACW), 113
National Baptist Convention, 145
National Council of Negro Women (NCNW), 102, 114
National Medical Association, 38, 233, 236
National Negro Congress (NNC), 56
National Negro Council, 166, 212
National Urban League (NUL), 34, 55
Needles, California, 144, 150–51
Negro Council of Allied Veterans, 232
New Caledonia, incident of, 201–2
New Orleans Times Picayune, 125
New York Amsterdam Star-News, 119, 160, 214
Nicholas, George, 136
9th Cavalry Regiment, 36, 59, 164
90th Infantry Division, 144, 149
92nd Infantry Division, 127, 164, 210–11; in Italy, 182; postwar evaluation of, 228–30; transfer of the 93rd's cadre into, 136
93rd Infantry Division, 53; African Americans on, 60; attitudes of enlisted men to officers, 67–68; barracks and, 69–70; basic training of, 64–65; black officers in, 63–66; and the black press and public officials, 132–35, 149–50, 184, 188; and Bougainville campaign, 157–59, 161, 169, 173–74; in California, 143, 144; and composition of units, 262sn9; conflicts among GIs, 68–69; creation of, 59–60; on Benjamin Davis, 131–32; on demobilization, 214; G-2 reports about, 131; and homecoming, 218, 219; inactivation, 222; on Japanese soldiers, 170–72; K Company and, 179, 181; legacy of, 244–45; and the Lemuel Penn case, 239–41; in Louisiana, 123–24, 126, 127–29; and Masonic activity, 234; NAACP memberships in, 207–8; in the Pacific, 153, 159–63, 166, 191, 192, 195–96, 197–99, 212; personnel rosters of, 309; in the Philippines, 213, 214, 217; postwar assessments of, 228–30; press coverage of, 75–76, 81; and promotion policies, 135–37, 139–40; resistance within, 83–85, 89–90, 150, 163–64; rumor and, 182–84, 211; and training, 81, 82; transfer attempts made by, 142–43; veteran's groups and, 231–34; War Department on, 81–82; on Walter White, 187–88; and white police and enlisted personnel, 77, 149; and white soldiers, 209–10
93rd Signal Company, 159
99th Pursuit Squadron, 59, 183
Noel, Abe, 199
Nunn, William, 124

Oklahoma City Black Dispatch, 165
Oklahoma Eagle, 80
184th Field Artillery Regiment, 46, 66, 164–66
Osborn, Sidney, 85–86

Patterson, Robert, 59, 87, 138, 207, 211
Pearl Harbor, 47, 166
Peery, Nelson, 32; on black press corps, 133, 150; on the end of the Pacific war, 212; on Japanese troops, 170; on Louisiana, 127; on overseas deployment, 153; on patrolling missions in the Pacific, 176–77; on postwar aspirations, 218; postwar political activities of, 237
Penn, Georgia, 240
Penn, Lemuel, 170, 245; murder of, 239–41
People’s Voice, 88, 124
Peterson, Cesley, 159
Petry, Ann, 134. See also “In Darkness and Confusion”
Philadelphia Afro-American, 23, 35, 39
Philadelphia Tribune, 214
Pittsburgh Courier, 23, 31, 33, 36, 161, 165; campaign for greater black representation in the army and navy, 37–38, 55, 60, 119, 124–25; and civil rights cases involving black WWII
veterans, 235–36; and demobilization, 214; 
Double Victory campaign waged by, 145–47, 149; and the 93rd in the Pacific, 184, 188, 217; on postwar assessments of black troops, 230
Poindexter, Hildrus, 234
Poinsettia Club, 4
politics, African Americans and, 54–55, 240n5
Polk, Ewel, 173
Porter, Everett M., 204–5
Porter, Rudolph, 84
Powell, Cyril Ralph, 130
Prattis, P. L., 60. See also Pittsburgh Courier
Qualls, Charles C., 214
Quinn, Edward, 210
Quivers, Virginia, 97
Rabb, Charles, 41, 69
race relations, in the military, 57; between black GIs and white enlisted personnel, 77, 128; 
between black GIs and white MPs, 76–77; 
between black GIs and white officers, 83–84; and black officers in the pre-WWII army, 36; between black WWII veterans and white civilians and law authorities, 226, 235–36, 239–41; evaluation of, after WWII, 228; and intelligence testing, 51–54; and promotion policies, 36, 141–43; and reassignment of black troops in the American south, 78–79, 127; and War Department’s protective mobilization plans, 45, 57, 258n80
race relations, in the Pacific: between black and white GIs, 209, 214–15, 217; between black GIs and Japanese troops, 170–71, 171–72; 
between black GIs and local women, 200–202, 209; between black GIs and Pacific Islanders, 203, 204
race, 1, 14, 191, 199, 215; and black soldiers, 158; and conversion of black field artillery into service support units, 164–65; and housing discrimination, 226–27; military on, 47; and officer promotions, 141–42; postwar, 226–27; in the southern Philippines, 214–15, 217; and views of black troops’ ability to fight, 164, 166–67, 180, 182–84; and white officers, 53, 83. See also 92nd Infantry Division; 93rd Infantry Division
Randolph, A. Philip, 35, 58
rape, 190–91, 199–203
Ratcliffe, Robert, 124
Rauh, Joseph, 200
Ray, William, 225
Reddick, Lawrence, 231
Reese, James N., 143, 170
Reserve Officers’ Training Corps (ROTC), 23–26; race consciousness and, 25; training process of, 23
Roberts, Percy, 17–18
Roosevelt, Eleanor, 177
Roosevelt, Franklin, 46, 52, 166, 185; on army’s racial policies, 58; on cotton controversy, 86–87
Ross, Clarence, 141, 162, 231
Rouzeau, Edgar T., 147
Rowe, William “Billy,” 153, 217
Rowlett, J. C., 146
Russell, Carl, 167
Russell, Ples Elsworth, 108
Sage and Sand, 74
Sanderson, Walter, 26, 148, 170, 174
Schuyler, George, 33, 37
2nd Cavalry Division, 59; conversion into service support units, 164, 166, 185; postwar evaluation of, 229
Selective Service: African Americans on, 39–45, 55; black registration and, 39, 257n49; 
draft resistance to, 43–44; induction centers, 41–42; as legislation, 38, 256n41; process of, 38
Sermon, Isaac, 172–73
Servicemen’s Readjustment Act. See GI Bill of Rights
sex, interracial, 110–11
sexism, 98–99, 130
Sherman, John, 229
Shuffer, George, 29; on Great Depression, 33; on patrolling, 212; postwar life of, 227
Shumate, Hazel, 224
Shumate, Lincoln, 174; postwar life of, 224
Slave Labor Annuity Pay (SLAP), 238
Smith, J. Robert, 149
Smith, James, 217
Smith, Frank, 42
Williams, Franklin, 232–33
Williams, Henry, 15, 41–42, 65, 69; the
Huachucans’ Veterans Association and, 231
Williams, Marie, 211–12
Winfeld, Martin, 136, 142
women, African American: army on, 98–101;
on community building and organizing, 114;
perceptions of sexuality of, 98–99, 130; as
pinups, 159–61; resisting sexism, 100
Women’s Army Auxiliary Corps (WAAC), 73–74
World War I, white officers’ views of black
troops in, 47–49, 50–51
World War II, 26, 30, 32, 35, 59, 121–22, 210–11; end of, 212–13; letters, memoirs, and
diaries of, 311; postwar reactions to, 228–33
Yank Magazine, 160
Yon, Edwin, 181
Young, Julius, 97, 161, 170–71; on patrolling in
the South Pacific, 176; postwar life of, 225–26; on service support duties in the South-
west Pacific, 193
Young, P. B., 177
Young Men’s Christian Association (YMCA),
215
Young Women’s Christian Association
(YWCA), 72–73, 113, 116, 118
Zamboanga (Philippines), 213