Acknowledgments

No writer can ever make a complete acknowledgment of the courtesies and assistance he has received in the course of his work; he can only mention the persons and institutions to whom he feels most indebted.

I would especially like to thank Professors C. Vann Woodward and Charles Barker of The Johns Hopkins University, who read the entire manuscript and offered helpful criticisms. My wife, Pamela C. Johnson, did likewise and in addition proofread the final draft of the manuscript, besides putting up with the usual domestic disarray that accompanies writing. Miss Lily Lavarello helped to type an earlier version of the manuscript and was of much assistance. Many libraries were very helpful in facilitating my research, and I am particularly grateful to The Johns Hopkins library, the Division of Manuscripts of the Library of Congress, the University of North Carolina Library, and the library of the University of Texas. Reproduction of the maps was financed by a loan-grant from the Research Council of Florida State University. They were drawn by Mr. John Spurbeck.

Numerous authors and publishers were generous in permitting me to quote copyrighted material. I would especially like to mention Mr. Richard B. Harwell and Longmans, Green & Co., who permitted me to use many quotations from Richard Taylor's *Destruction and Reconstruction*; Mr. Harwell is the
editor of the new 1955 edition of that valuable work. I am likewise grateful to Professor David Donald for permission to use material that appears in his new edition of Salmon P. Chase’s diary entitled *Inside Lincoln’s Cabinet: The Civil War Diaries of Salmon P. Chase* (Longmans, Green & Co., 1954). The full extent of my obligation to authors and publishers can be seen by reference to the footnotes and bibliography.