ILLUSTRATIONS

1. William Hogarth, “The Election, Plate II: Canvassing the Votes”  
   Courtesy of the Mansell Collection

2. Thomas Henry Huxley  
   A Photograph by Mayall, 1893  
   From *Life and Letters of Thomas Henry Huxley*, by Leonard Huxley, courtesy of Macmillan, London and Basingstoke

3. Henry Longueville Mansel  
   An Obituary Portrait  
   From *Illustrated London News*, 1871

4. Sir William Hamilton  
   A Photograph in the National Galleries of Scotland  
   Courtesy of the National Galleries of Scotland

5. Immanuel Kant  
   A Photograph by Gottheil von Sohn of a Portrait by Doebler, 1791  
   From *A Lecture on the Philosophy of Kant*, by H. L. Mansel

6. Herbert Spencer  
   A Photograph in the Spencer Papers at the University of London Library, MS 791/354, fol.19(1)  
   Courtesy of the director of the University of London Library and the Athenaeum, Pall Mall
7. John Tyndall
   A Drawing of 1860
   Courtesy of the Royal Institution

8. Leslie Stephen
   A Photograph of 1902
   From *The Life and Letters of Leslie Stephen*, by Frederic William Maitland, courtesy of Oxford University Press

9. William Kingdon Clifford
   A Drawing
   From *Lectures and Essays*, by W. K. Clifford, courtesy of Macmillan, London and Basingstoke