From Enforcers to Guardians

Fullilove, Mindy Thompson, Cooper, Hannah L. F.

Published by Johns Hopkins University Press

Fullilove, Mindy Thompson and Hannah L. F. Cooper.
From Enforcers to Guardians: A Public Health Primer on Ending Police Violence.

For additional information about this book
https://muse.jhu.edu/book/72591

For content related to this chapter
https://muse.jhu.edu/related_content?type=book&id=2483296
Index

Page references in *italics* refer to illustrations or photographs.

AIDS/HIV epidemic, 10–11, 15–16, 172, 183, 186, 187, 189
Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), 59, 61
air traffic control workers strike (1981), 61
Alexander, Michelle, 15, 56
Allen, Theodore W., 26
American apartheid capitalism, 42–43, 58–75, 176. See also capitalism; economy
American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), 69, 70, 108, 112, 143, 158
American Revolution, 36, 63. See also Great Britain
antibiotic resistance, 172–73
antislavery slave rescues, 146–48
anti-urban policies, 43
ArchCity Defenders report (St. Louis), 114
arrests, 67, 70, 98–99, 101, 132–34, 156
Asian/Pacific Islanders, 81
ATM machine intervention, 184–85
Axtell, Todd, 162
Babcock, Lloyd K., 152
Bacon’s Rebellion (1676), 37
Baltimore (Maryland): distorted policing in, 67, 68, 83, 105, 107, 118–22, 129, 130–34, 135–36; Freddie Gray’s murder in, 17, 118, 121, 197
Baltimore and Beyond Mindfulness Community, 196–97
Barber, Rev. William, II, 178–80
Barndt, Deborah, 191
Beckett, Katherine, 59
Begin, Louis, 152
Beletsky, L., 91, 98
Bell, Ruth, 12
Belmont Avenue project (Studio Gang), 206–7, 208
Bendheim, Abraham, 201–3
Birn, A. E., 11
Black Lives Matter (BLM) movement, 15, 145, 152–53, 158, 190
Black people: disproportionate police violence against, 1–4, 54, 81, 84, 91–93; Great Migration (1916–1930) participation by, 42–43; likelihood of imprisonment of, if born in 2001, 73; Negro profiles that dehumanize, 27; poll on priorities for police by, 175. See also marginalized communities
Black Power slogan, 180
Bland, Sandra, 150
Bloomberg, Michael R., 200
body cams, 163–64
body searches/strip searches, 86, 128–29
Bor, J., 3, 95
Brandt, Allan M., 172
“broken windows” model, 89
Bronx occupied housing units (1970–1980), 51
Brown, Michael, 17, 113, 114, 116, 142, 146
Brownsville Houses (New York City), 202
Brunson, Rod K., 86
“burning of the Bronx” (1970s), 51–52
Butler, Paul, 142, 156–57, 159–60, 177–78
canines (Ferguson Police Department), 125–26
Cantal-Dupart, Michel, 185
capitalism, 17–18. See also American apartheid capitalism
Capuzzo, Jill P., 209
“carceral continuum” colonies, 71–75
Castile, Philando, 164
Catlett v. Mo. Highway & Transp. Comm’n, 828 F.2d 1260, 1265 (8th Cir. 1987), 105
Cato Institute report, 5, 175
Center for AIDS Prevention Studies (UCSF), 10
Center for Constitutional Rights (CCR), 143–44, 163, 182–83
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), 80, 187–88
Chicago’s 10th District station, 184
Chicanos/a movement, 52
Chin, Ko-Lin, 54
Christian, Larrell, 146
Cincinnati police department reform, 156–57
Cities Research Group, 192
civil rights: examples of loss of, 25–33, 56, 73–74; Fourth Amendment, 63–65, 66, 68, 115; guardianship magic strategy of protecting, 177, 182–83
Civil Rights Congress We Charge Genocide petition (1951), 150–52
Civil Rights Division (Department of Justice), 102–7, 109
The Civil Rights Division’s Pattern and Practice: Police Reform Work, 1994–Present report (2017), 102
civil rights movement (1905–present), 52, 142
civil rights violations, 101–22. See also distorted policing; police brutality
Civil War, 40, 65, 189
Cleveland (Ohio), 107–13
coded language, 54–55
Cold War, 43–50, 53, 58, 108–9
Cold War against Labor (Giner and Christiano), 45
Columbine Mine massacre memorial, 150
Comey, James, 80, 81
The Communist Manifesto (Marx and Engles), 9
Communist Party, 44
community policing, 164–66, 183
Community Preventive Services Task Force, 20
community resources, 177, 190–94
complex situations, 18–21
Compromise of 1877, 142, 178
CompStat (New York City), 137
congressional hearings, 148–49
Conkling, Roscoe, 178
consent decrees, 4, 141, 155–57; pattern or practice investigations leading to, 101, 102–22
“the Constabulary” (British occupation force), 31
“contagious housing destruction,” 52
Cooper, Hannah L. F., 6–7, 8, 70, 84, 90–91, 92, 99
Cottler, L. B., 87
“countervailing powers,” 176
crack cocaine epidemic (1985), 53–54, 61
crime reduction and community policing, 164–66, 183
criminal justice system: arrests, 67, 70, 98–99, 101, 132–34, 156; incarceration, 55–56, 73–74; national awareness of racialized, 15
Daily News (newspaper), 182
data. See public health data
Davis, Allison, 189
Davis, Kevin, 122
deaths: public health data on, 80–82; research findings on police violence causing, 79–82, 95
de Blasio, Bill, 200
deGue, S. K., 81
dehumanizing practices, 26–27
deindustrialization, 49–50, 53, 58, 107–8
demonstrations, 152–53
Design Studio for Social Intervention (SD4SI), 190–91, 192
DeVaul, Jimmy, 210
DeVylder, J. E., 83, 84, 85, 91, 93
disinvestment of urban environment, 50–52, 58, 118–19
distorted policing: how urbanization has contributed to, 42–43; increasing vulnerability to HIV/AIDS, 16; magic strategies to shift to guardianship from, 4, 21, 171–96; posse comitatus as militarizing, 65–66; triad of marginalized, violence, and, 1–4, 18, 170–71; war on drugs manifestation of, 58, 60–63, 66–69, 74–75, 98–99. See also civil rights violations Dixon, Joseph, 210
Donaldson, Greg, 54
Douglass, David L., 155
drug dealing, 53–55, 62–63
Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA), 60
drug-related arrests, 67, 70, 98–99. See also war on drugs
drug users, 84–86, 91–99
Eastern Bloc countries, 43
ecological balance, 18
economy: deindustrialization and wealth inequity of, 49–50, 53, 56–58, 107–8; of enslaved communities, 35; violence and underground, 53–54. See also American apartheid capitalism education and training, 166–67, 183
Ehrlich, Paul, 172
electronic control weapons, 123–24
eliminate marginality, 177–80
elites. See wealthy elites
Emancipation Proclamation (1863), 142
Emanuel, Rahm, 162
employment issues, 49–50, 53–55, 58, 61–62, 107–8. See also labor issues; unions
enforcers vs. guardianship roles, 5–8, 17
Engels, Friedrich, 9
England. See Great Britain
enslaved Africans, 32–39
enslaved Native Americans, 33
excessive police violence. See distorted policing executions (US since 1976), 3
Fagan, Jeffrey, 54
false arrests, 101
Farabella, Jody, 210
Farmer, Paul, 16
Faust (Goethe), 178
Fawick Airflex strike, 44–45, 108, 136
federal law violations, 63, 105
Feldman, J. M., 2, 81
Ferguson (Missouri): Michael Brown’s shooting death in, 17, 113, 114, 116, 142, 146; consent decree enacted in, 107, 113–16, 142; distorted policing in, 2, 107, 123–26, 129, 136, 142–43, 158. See also St. Louis (Missouri)
Ferguson in Black and White (Smith), 113
Fernandez-Kelly, Patricia, 1–2
Fifteenth Amendment, 142
First Amendment, 115
food stamps, 53, 61
Force Report (Star-Ledger, 2018), 207–10
“Fort Apache” (NYC 41st Precinct), 202
Fourteenth Amendment, 115, 116, 142
Fourth Amendment, 63–65, 66, 68, 115
Fugitive Slave Act (1950), 146–47
Fullilove, Mindy, 10, 54–55, 185, 192, 196, 201–3
Fullilove, Robert, 187
Galbraith, John Kenneth, 17, 176
Gang, Jeanne, 166, 201
Garner, Eric, 194, 211–12
Garner, Erica, 194
Gay, Ross, 211–12
gender differences: distorted policing and, 81, 83, 84, 85, 92–93, 129, 135–36; likelihood of imprisonment if born in 2001, 73
genocide, 150–52
Gilbert, Henry, 152
Goldwater, Barry, 59–60
Gomez, Marisela, 196–200
González, Yanilda, 159
Graham v. Conner, 182
Graveyard Shift (play), 150
Gray, Freddie Carlos, Jr., 17, 118, 121, 197
Great Britain, 25–32, 40, 75. See also American Revolution
Great Depression, 43
Great Migration (1916–1930), 42–43
Great Society/War on Poverty, 53, 59, 61, 62
Green, Rodney D., 156
Greenwald, Anthony G., 167
Grewal, Gurbir, 210
Guardian police violence data, 80–81, 82, 209
guardianship, 5–8, 14
guardianship magic strategies: overview of different, 177–94; Policy Wheel elements of, 203–6, 207, 211; researching for New York City, 200–207
Gupta, Vanita, 158–59
Hahn, Steven, 34, 35
Hamill, William, 152
Harvey, Sheridan, 148
hashtag activism, 146
Hayes, Alfred, 149
Hayes, Rutherford B., 178
Head Start, 53
See also magic strategies; police violence interventions
health equity, 12, 13
health promotion programs, 173–74
health. See mental health; physical health
Hegar, Trey, 148
Henry, William (Jerry), 146–47
Hill, Joe, 149–50
Hispanic people. See Latinx/Hispanic people
HIV/AIDS epidemic, 10–11, 15–16, 172, 183, 186, 187, 189
Holder, Eric, 80, 81, 136
homeless population (Portland), 117–18
homicide rates, 54
Housing Act (1949), 49
housing issues, 42, 51–52, 56, 114, 118–19
human rights, 18, 146–47
Hunt, Geoffrey, 161
Hutto, Jonathan W., 156
ICE (Immigration and Customs Enforcement), 147
#IFTheyGunnedMeDown, 146
illegal police practices. See distorted policing
Illinois v. Wardlow (2000), 64, 65
implicit biases, 167
incarceration, 55–56, 73–74
Industrial Workers of the World (IWW), 149
infectious diseases: HIV/AIDS epidemic, 10–11, 15–16, 172, 183, 186, 187, 189; public health historical approaches to, 8–10; sexually transmitted infections (STIs), 172–73, 187–89
“The Interplay of Community Trauma, Diet, and Physical Activity” (NAM), 174
intimate partner violence, 92
Int’l Bd. of Teamsters v. United States, 431 U.S. 324, 336n. 16 (1977), 104–5
Iowa Welcomes Immigrant Neighbors, 148
Irish Catholics: subjugation of, 25–32, 75
Irish Iberian, Anglo-Teutonic, and Negro profiles, 27
Jackson, Chief Thomas (Ferguson Police Department), 115
Jackson, S. F., 173–74, 181
Jefferson, K. A., 95
Jerry’s rescue statue, 146–47
Jim Crow laws, 42, 59, 142
“Joe Hill” (protest song), 149–50
Johnson, Lyndon, 52–53
Johnson, Versie, 152
Kaufman, Molly Rose, 193
Kelling, George L., 89
Keppler, Joseph, 178
Kerner Commission, 53, 153–55
King, Rev. Martin Luther, Jr., 180
King, Rodney, 53
King, Shaun, 182
The King’s Speech (film), 181
“Know Your Rights” (ACLU), 143
Kowal, Dave, 176
Krieger, Linda Hamilton, 167
Krieger, Nancy, 11, 186–87
Ku Klux Klan, 39
labor issues, 32–35, 43–45, 49–50, 53, 58, 107–8. See also employment issues
labor strikes, 43–45, 61, 108, 136, 149. See also unions
leadership: as intervention driving change, 141, 157–60; shaping policy on policing, 141. See also policy and oversight
Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights, 159
Lee, Beverly, 152
Lee, Hoon, 166
legal challenges, 141–44
legitimacy and trust building, 160–62
LGBTQ (lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer or questioning) community, 85, 167, 180
Lim, Hyeyoung, 166
Lincoln, Abraham, 145, 189
Los Angeles riots (1992), 53
“magic bullet” (Zauberkugel), 172, 173
magic strategies: description and guardianship goal of, 4, 21, 171–96, 195–96; researching for New York City, 200–207. See also healing trauma; police violence interventions
Mailman School of Public Health (Columbia University), 187
Major Cities Chiefs Association, 158
Manning, P. K., 165
manufacturing and deindustrialization, 49–50, 53, 58, 107–8
Maplewood (New York City), 209–10
marginalized communities: as “carceral continuum” colonies, 71–75; disinvestment of urban, 50–52, 58, 118–19; social movements and uprisings in, 52–53; “strangers by strangers” philosophy of ruling, 30, 32; strategies to heal past trauma, 164–66, 177–80, 183, 190–94; triad of distorted policing, violence, and, 1–4, 6, 14–16, 53–56, 61–66, 68, 170–71. See also Black people; neighborhoods; urbanization
Marmot, Sir Michael, 12, 13
Maroon colonies, 36
Marshall, Thurgood, 64
Martin, Trayvon, 15, 145
Marx, Karl, 9
Maryland English colony law (1635), 144–45
McCarthyism, 9
McSurely, Al, 179
Mead, Margaret, 189
Meares, Tracey L., 160
Medicaid and Medicare, 53
meditation and mindfulness, 196–200
mental health, 3, 95, 100, 117–18. See also physical health; psychological violence
militarism, 45–49, 53, 65–66
Mill Creek Valley (St. Louis), 114
Miller, Jody, 86
Miranda warnings, 130
mobilizing community resources, 177, 190–94
Montgomery bus boycott (1955–1956), 178
monuments as protest, 146–47
Moral Monday movement, 179, 180
moral suasion, 145–46
Morrisania neighborhood (New York City), 201–2
Murdock, Aubrey, 193
NAACP (National Association for the Advancement of Colored People), 158, 179, 180
naming-the-moment method, 191–92
narrative of policing, 177, 180–82
narrative of smoking, 181, 182
National Academies of Sciences, Engineering and Medicine, 174, 189
National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders (the Kerner Commission), 53, 153–55
National Center for Community Policing (Michigan State University), 164
National Electronic Injury Surveillance System—All Injury Program, 82–83
National Plan to Eliminate Syphilis (CDC), 187–88, 188–89
National Violent Death Reporting System (NVDS), 82
Native Americans, 2, 33, 52, 81, 144–45
neglectful violence by police, 8, 91–93, 134–36
Negro profile, 27
Nelson, Blake, 210
neoliberalism governing philosophy, 61
Newark Police Department (NPD), 126–27
New Deal, 59, 61, 62
The New Jim Crow (Alexander), 15, 56
New Orleans Police Department (NOPD), 127, 134
New York Times (newspaper), 148, 155, 162, 164
Nixon, Richard, 59, 60, 75
NJ Advance Media, 209
No Magic Bullet: A Social History of Venereal Disease in the United States since 1880 (Brandt), 172
nonfatal injuries, 82–85
Norman Conquest, 25
Novich, Madeleine, 161, 162
NYC RECOVERS (NYCR), 192–93
Obama, Barack, 75, 121, 136, 141, 157, 159, 160
officer wellness and safety, 167–68, 183
opioid epidemic, 75
Pantaleo, Daniel, 165
PATCO union (air traffic control workers), 61
pattern or practice policing investigations: on civil rights violations, 101–2; con-
sequences enacted following, 4, 101, 102–36, 141, 155–57. See also policing; US Department of Justice
Pawtucket labor strike (1824), 149
Peace Preservation Force (1814) [Great Britain], 29
Peel, Robert, 28, 29–30
Peeler police force (England), 28–32, 40, 75
Penal Laws (England), 26
Petenko, Erin, 210
Philadelphia police violence study, 83
physical health, 93–95, 100. See also mental health
physical violence, 8, 79–85, 123–27
Pinderhughes, Howard, 174
Pittsburgh police department reform, 156
Plain Dealer (Cleveland newspaper), 108
Planning Commission (Newark, New Jersey), 153
police brutality: forms and effects of police violence and, 8, 101, 168; magic strategies to end, 4, 21, 171–96; Star-Ledger’s Force Report (2018) on, 207–10. See also civil rights violations; police violence
police departments or precincts: different models and populations of, 176; strategies to reform, 166, 175–77, 183–85, 201, 206, 207
police officers: English Peeler police force, 29–32, 40, 75; poor mental/physical health problems of, 3, 100; promoting officer wellness and safety, 167–68, 183, 198; as unit of intervention, 177
police violence: delays in addressing excessive, 14–16; different forms of, 8, 67–68, 70, 79–93, 95, 119–20, 123–36; establishing surveillance system of, 186–87, 188; research descriptions and key findings on, 65–66, 79, 195, 207–10; triad causes and impact of, 1–4, 25–40, 93–100, 170–71. See also distorted policing; police brutality; violence
police violence interventions: different forms of, 141–60, 166, 183–85, 196, 200–207; police officers as a unit of, 177; Task Force on, 141, 157, 158, 160–69, 177, 182. See also healing trauma; magic strategies; public health interventions

criminology: American apartheid capitalism context of, 42–43, 58–75, 176; “broken windows” model of, 89; changing narrative of, 177, 180–82; crime reduction and community, 164–66; guardianship vs. enforcer functions of, 5–8, 17, 53–54; as social determinant of public health, 12, 13. See also pattern or practice policing investigations

policy and oversight: leadership intervention using, 141, 157–60, 162–63, 183; Policy Wheel approach to, 203–6, 207, 211; Task Force statement on, 162–63, 183. See also leadership

Policy Wheel (Studio Gang), 203–6, 207, 211

Polis Station project (Studio Gang), 166, 183–85, 196, 201, 206, 207

political reform, war on crime linked to, 59–60

Poor People’s Campaign (1967–1968), 52, 74, 180

Poor People’s Campaign (2018), 180

Portland (Oregon), 107, 116–18

positive goal, 174–75

posse comitatus, 65–66

“Power for Poor People” slogan, 180

precincts. See police departments or precincts

President’s Task Force on 21st Century Policing, 141, 157, 158, 160–69, 177, 182

“pretext stops,” 64

Price, Roland T., 152

Prince George’s County (Maryland), 156

prison guards school (Agen, France), 185

The Problem of Changing Food Habits report (Mead and Davis), 189

protesting, 141, 144–55, 179–80, 190

Pruitt-Igoe Housing project (St. Louis), 114

psychological violence, 8, 87–91, 128–34. See also mental health

PTSD (posttraumatic stress disorder), 3

public health: changing smoking narrative, 181, 182; citizen-scientists benefiting, 207; consequences of police violence for, 99–100; determinants of, 12, 13, 15–16; historic development of, 8–9; impact of police violence on, 3; increasing diversity of leaders of, 15; mental health component of, 3, 95, 100, 117–18; physical health component of, 93–95, 100; as requirement of society, 8–13; social systems as consideration of, 173–74. See also social determinants of public health; US Public Health Service

public health data, 79–83, 186–87, 188, 195, 209

public health interventions: complexity of schistosomiasis control in, 19–21; social justice foundation to achieve guardianship, 11–14. See also police violence interventions

public health investigations: on police violence, 79–100; “surveillance” tool used in, 79–80, 81; two categories of evidence, 79

public health supplies, 91

public health system, 177, 185–90, 188

public safety. See guardianship

quality-of-life crimes, 89

racial/ethnic differences, 68, 69, 73, 81, 84

racialized social system, 32–34, 40, 65–66

racial profiling, 101, 143

Rahr, Susan, 161

Ramsey, Charles, 160

rape, 86, 93, 135–36. See also sexual violence

Rawlings-Blake, Stephanie, 121–22

Raychaudhuri, Disha, 210

Reagan, Ronald, 60–61, 75

rebellions and uprisings, 153–55

Reconstruction era (1863–1877), 118, 142, 178

redlining, 42

Red Scare, 9

Repairers of the Breach, 180

Rice, Tamir, 17

Robinson, Earl, 149
Robinson, Laurie, 160
Rogers, Ginger, 166
Roosevelt High School shooting study (2001), 201
Royal Irish Constabulary (RIC) [Great Britain], 31

St. Louis (Missouri), 114. See also Ferguson (Missouri)

schistosomiasis control, 19, 20–21
Schwartzapfel, Beth, 47–48
searches and seizures, 63–65, 66, 68
second Reconstruction (1955–1965), 178
segregation, 42, 114, 118–19. See also discrimination; social injustice
The Sentencing Project (2018), 73, 74
Sessions, Jeff, 137
Sewell, A. A., 95
sexually transmitted infections (STIs), 172–73, 187–89
sexual orientation differences, 81, 84, 85, 129, 167, 180
sexual violence, 8, 85–87, 127–28. See also rape
sex-working women, 86–87, 91, 93
Sherman, Susan G., 86–87, 93
Singh, Mahendra P., 165
slave patrols, 25–34, 37–39
slavery, 16, 32–35, 146–48
slurs, 128–29
Smith, Jeff, 113–14
Smith, John, 153–54, 191
smoking narrative, 181, 182
social determinants of public health, 12, 13, 41, 93–95. See also public health
Social Emergency Response Centers (SERCs), 190–91, 192
social injustice, 18, 42–43, 58–75, 101–22, 176. See also discrimination; segregation
social justice, 11–13, 17–18
social media, 146, 163–64
social movements: mid-twentieth century rise of, 52–53; war on crime linked to, 59–60. See also specific movement
Social Security, 53
social systems, 173–74
society: public health and safety requirements of, 5–13; Task Force on improving, 141, 157, 158, 160–69, 177, 182
songs of protest, 149–50
South, Scott, 41, 55
Soviet Union, 43, 44
Special Projects of National Significance (SPNS), 187, 188
Spina, Dominick, 154
Stamm, Morris, 45
Star-Ledger’s Force Report (2018), 207–10
Starr, Terrell Jermaine, 165
the state, 5–6, 17–18. See also United States
Stephens, Darrel, 158
Stolberg, Sheryl, 155
Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 145–46
“strangers by strangers” ruling, 30, 32
strikes. See labor strikes
strip searches/body searches, 86, 128–29
Studio Gang, 166, 183–85, 196, 200–208, 211
suffragist marches, 148
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP), 73–74
surveillance, 79–80, 81–83, 186–87, 188
SWAT teams, 68–69
syringe service programs (SSPs), 98–99

Taft-Hartley Act (1947), 44, 45
Task Force on 21st Century Policing, 141, 157, 158, 160–69, 177, 182
technology and social media, 146, 163–64
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), 73–74
Tennessee v. Garner, 182
Terry, John, 65
Terry v. Ohio (1968), 64, 65
Texas Commission on Law Enforcement Officer Standards and Education, 166–67
Thich Nhat Hanh, 197–98
The Third Reconstruction (Barber), 178–79
Third Semiannual Report (Cleveland, 2017), 112–13
Thirteenth Amendment, 142
toxic triad, 4, 170–71
training and education, 166–67, 183
transgender people, 81, 84, 85, 129
Truman, Harry, 45
Truman Doctrine, 45
Trump, Donald, 75, 137, 147, 157, 158
trust and legitimacy building, 160–62
Turner, Nat, 37
Tuttle, Korde Arrington, 150, 170–71
Tyrone’s Rebellion (1594–1603) [Ireland], 27–28
Uncle Tom’s Cabin (Stowe), 145–46
underground economy, 53–54
Underground Railroad, 146
unions, 43–45, 53, 61, 149. See also employment issues; labor strikes
United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers of America (UE), 44–45
United Nations, 20, 150–52
United States: Genocide Convention Article II adopted by, 151; military spending by, 47–48; slavery and racialized social system in, 32–34, 40. See also the state; US colonies
United States v. W. Peachtree Tenth Corp., 437 F.2d 221, 227 (5th Cir. 1971), 105
University of Orange, 193–94
uprisings and rebellions, 153–55
uprisings/riots, 53, 59–60
urbanization: Great Migration (1916–1930) and, 42–43; impact of deindustrialization on, 49–50, 53, 58, 107–8; link to militarism and distorted policing, 42–43, 45–49, 53. See also marginalized communities
urban renewal, 49–52, 58, 118–19
US colonies, 32–34, 36. See also United States
US Constitution, 63, 105, 128, 176, 177, 182–83. See also specific amendment
US Council of State and Territorial Epidemiologists, 186–87
US Department of Education prison study (2016), 56
US Department of Education, 98
US Department of Health, 98
US Department of Health and Human Services, 188
US Department of Housing and Urban Development, 117
US Department of Justice (DOJ), 1–2, 4, 101, 102–22, 141, 142, 155–57, 188. See also pattern or practice policing investigations
US National Vital Statistics, 81
US Public Health Service, 187. See also public health
verbal harassment, 128–29
Villermé, Louis-René, 9
Violanti, John M., 3, 168
violence: of capitalism, 18; commitment to fight structural, 18; drug dealing and language of, 53–55, 61–62; sexual, 8, 85–87, 127–28; WHO definition of, 14. See also police violence
Vonbatten, Mrs. Francis, 152
Voting Rights Act (1965), 178
Walker, Samuel, 155–56
Wallace, Deborah, 4, 50, 52, 172, 173, 194
Wallace, Rodrick, 4, 45, 47, 49, 50, 51, 52, 54, 172, 173, 194
Wardlow decision (2000), 64, 65
war on crime, 55, 58–60
war on drugs: creating carceral colonies, 71–75; distorted policing manifestation of, 58, 60–63, 66–69, 74–75; effect on drug-related offenses, 70; health effects ofocolation of, 98–99; movement from war on crime to, 58–60; opioid epidemic, 75. See also drug-related arrests
War on Poverty/Great Society, 53, 59, 61, 62
war on terror, 179
Washington, DC, police violence study, 83
Washington Post (newspaper), 80, 158, 165
wealthy elites, 6, 57, 176
We Charge Genocide petition (1951), 150–52
Weichselbaum, Simone, 47–48
White people: imprisonment and police violence against, 3, 73, 81; mental health unrelated to police killing of unarmed Black people, 95; opioid epidemic among, 75; priorities for police, 175
White supremacy, 26–27, 39, 59–60
Whren, Michael, 64
Whren v. United States (1996), 64, 65
Wilson, Darren, 142
Wilson, James Q., 89
Wilson, Woodrow, 148, 149
Wilson Report (DOJ), 142
World Health Organization (WHO), 11, 14, 172–73, 181
World War II, 43

Yanez, Jeronimo, 164
Young Men’s Initiative proposal (NYC), 200

Zauberkugel (“magic bullet”), 172, 173
“zero tolerance” policy (NYPD), 89–90
Zimmerman, George, 145
Zinn, Howard, 6, 18