

Established in 1950, *Swedish-American Studies* (previously *Swedish-American Historical Quarterly*) is the official journal of the Swedish-American Historical Society. An international forum for scholarship on migration and ethnicity, as well as cultural, social, and political relations broadly defined, the journal offers compelling accounts—personal and collective—of the experiences of Swedes in North America.

*Swedish-American Studies* (ISSN 2997–4038) is published annually in the fall (Northern Hemisphere) by the University of Minnesota Press and is a benefit of membership in the Swedish-American Historical Society. For current subscription rates, please see our website: <https://www.upress.umn.edu>. Digital subscriptions are available online through the Project MUSE Hosted Journals Program at <https://muse.jhu.edu/>.

If ordering by mail, please make checks payable to the University of Minnesota Press and send to

*Swedish-American Studies*  
University of Minnesota Press  
111 Third Avenue South, Suite 290  
Minneapolis, MN 55401–2520

Address subscription orders, changes of address, and business correspondence (including requests for permission and advertising orders) to the University of Minnesota Press, attention *Swedish-American Studies*.

Copyright 2024 Swedish-American Historical Society

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, utilized for purposes of training artificial intelligence technologies, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without a license or authorization from the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) or the prior written permission of the University of Minnesota Press.

Essays (6,000–10,000 words) should be prepared according to the *Chicago Manual of Style*. Authors' names should not appear on manuscripts; instead, please include a separate document with the author's name and address and the title of the article with your electronic submission. Authors should not refer to themselves in the first person in the submitted text or notes if such references would identify them; any necessary references to the author's previous work, for example, should be in the third person. State-of-the-field and topical essays (3,000–4,000 words) should follow the same guidelines. All inquiries and submissions should be directed to [marksafstrom@augustana.edu](mailto:marksafstrom@augustana.edu).

Book reviews (800–1,200 words) should be written after consultation with the book review editor. Inquiries about potential reviews should go to [adam.hjorthen@engelska.uu.se](mailto:adam.hjorthen@engelska.uu.se).

The Swedish-American Historical Society (SAHS) is a nonprofit organization founded in 1948 with the mission of studying the Swedish emigration, the history and culture of Swedish immigrants and their descendants in North America, and the ongoing history of relations between the United States and Sweden, through research, publications, programs, and archives. To learn more, please visit its website, <https://www.swedishamericanhist.org>.

**Cover art:** President Harry S. Truman and Prince Bertil of Sweden at the 1948 Swedish Pioneer Centennial in Chicago. Courtesy of Swenson Swedish Immigration Research Center, Augustana College, Rock Island, Illinois.



#### EDITOR

Mark Safstrom  
Augustana College

#### ASSOCIATE AND BOOK REVIEW EDITOR

Adam Hjorthén  
Uppsala University

#### PUBLICATIONS COMMITTEE

Philip J. Anderson  
Chair, Emeritus Professor, North Park University

Dag Blanck  
Professor, Uppsala University

Saniya Lee Ghanoui  
Assistant Professor, University of Texas at El Paso

Mark A. Granquist  
Professor, Luther Seminary

Anita Olson Gustafson  
President, Presbyterian College

Adam Hjorthén  
Associate Professor, Uppsala University

Ronald J. Johnson  
Retired, University of Wisconsin–Madison

Joy K. Lintelman  
Emerita Professor, Concordia College

Byron J. Nordstrom  
Emeritus Professor, Gustavus Adolphus College

Kevin Proescholdt  
Conservation Director, Wilderness Watch

Mark Safstrom  
Associate Professor, Augustana College