

CO-EDITORS

Kate Masur, *Northwestern University*
Gregory Downs, *University of California, Davis*

FOUNDING EDITOR

William Blair, *The Pennsylvania State University*

PAST EDITOR

Judith Giesberg, *Villanova University*

PAST INTERIM EDITORS

Rachel Shelden, *The Pennsylvania State University*
Stacey Smith, *Oregon State University*
Luke Harlow, *University of Tennessee, Knoxville*

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Catherine A. Jones, *University of California, Santa Cruz, Review Essays*
Megan L. Bever, *Missouri Southern State University, Book Reviews*
Hilary N. Green, *Davidson College, Digital Media*

MANAGING EDITOR

Matthew Isham, *The Pennsylvania State University*

EDITORIAL ASSISTANTS

Heather Walser, *The Pennsylvania State University*
Edward P. Green, *The Pennsylvania State University*

EDITORIAL BOARD

Paul Barba, *Bucknell University*
Christopher Bonner, *University of Maryland*
Gabriel J. Chin, *University of California, Davis*
Joanna Cohen, *Queen Mary University of London*
Justene Hill Edwards, *University of Virginia*
Aston Gonzalez, *Salisbury University*
Wayne Hsieh, *United States Naval Academy*
Beth Lew-Williams, *Princeton University*
Tamika Nunley, *Cornell University*
Erika Pani, *El Colegio de México*
Ann Sarah Rubin, *University of Maryland, Baltimore County*
Jameson Sweet, *Rutgers*
Nicole Myers Turner, *Princeton University*
Kidada E. Williams, *Wayne State University*

SUBSCRIPTIONS & MEMBERSHIP

Membership and subscription fulfillment is available through a partnership with Duke University Press. A subscription to the *Journal of the Civil War Era* is a benefit of membership to the Society of Civil War Historians. For rates visit <https://sites.psu.edu/scwhistorians/membership/>. Non-membership subscriptions are \$64 for individuals and \$94 for institutions. Subscribe online at <https://www.journalofthecivilwarera.org/>. For more information about subscriptions and memberships, contact Duke University Press Journal Services: 888-651-0122 (toll-free in the US & Canada) or 919-688-5134; subscriptions@dukeupress.edu.

EDITORIAL SUBMISSIONS

Manuscript submissions can be made at <https://thejournalofthecivilwarera.submittable.com/submit>. Manuscripts should be no more than 11,000 words, counting notes. Queries concerning book reviews should go to Megan Bever at bever-m@mssu.edu.

Copyright © 2024 The University of North Carolina Press.
ISSN: 2154-4727 www.journalofthecivilwarera.org

THE

GEORGE AND
ANN RICHARDS

CIVIL WAR ERA
CENTER

The editorial home for the journal is the Richards Civil War Era Center, The Pennsylvania State University, 108 Weaver Building, University Park, PA 16802. The Richards Center serves as a research and outreach initiative within the Department of History at Penn State with a focus on themes relating to the freedom struggle, spanning from slavery to Civil Rights. The main priority of the Center is fostering cutting-edge research and enhancing the training of graduate students. The Richards Center is also committed to sharing the results of innovative scholarship with the public through lectures, public study tours, symposia, and undergraduate internships at national parks.