JOURNAL OF BIBLICAL LITERATURE

EDITORS OF THE JOURNAL

General Editor: SUSAN E HYLEN, Emory University

Associate Editors: ERIC D. BARRETO, Princeton Theological Seminary
                  HINDY NAJMAN, University of Oxford
                  STACY DAVIS, Saint Mary’s College (Indiana)

Managing Editor: JONATHAN M. POTTER, Society of Biblical Literature

Editorial Assistants: ALEXIS REED, Society of Biblical Literature
                    KATIE HIGHTOWER, Society of Biblical Literature

EDITORIAL BOARD

JAMES K. AITKEN, University of Cambridge
ARJEN BAKKER, University of Groningen
ELIZABETH BOASE, University of Divinity,
Melbourne
THEODORE W. BURGH, University of North Carolina
Wilmington
TONY BURKE, York University
DEXTER E. CALLENDER JR., University of Miami
STEPHEN C. CARLSON, Institute for Religion and
Critical Inquiry, Australian Catholic University
DAVID MCLAIRN Carr, Union Theological Seminary
CYNTHIA R. CHAPMAN, Oberlin College
STEED VERNYL DAVIDSON, McCormick
Theological Seminary
KATHY EHERNSPERGER, University of Potsdam
MATTHEW GOFF, Florida State University
MARK GOODACRE, Duke University
RIHANNON GRAYBILL, Rhodes College
JENNIE GRILLO, University of Notre Dame
JUAN HERNÁNDEZ JR., Bethel University
J. THOMAS HEWITT, University of Aberdeen
JACQUELINE M. HIDALGO, Williams College
ELSE KRAGELUND HOIT, Aarhus University
CAROLINE E. JOHNSON HODGE, College of the
Holy Cross
JOHN S. KLOPPENBORG, University of Toronto
PHILLIP M. LASATER, University of Oxford
DOROTHY ANN LEE, Trinity College, University of
Divinity
SUNG UK LIM, Yonsei University
YI-JAN LIN, Yale Divinity School
FRANCISCO LOZADA, Brite Divinity School
JOSEPH A. MARCHANT, Ball State University
SAFWAT MARZOUK, Union Presbyterian Seminary
MADIPOANE MASENY (NGWANA
MPHAHLELE) University of South Africa

CHRISTINE MITCHELL, Knox College, Toronto
DAVID M. MOFFITT, University of St Andrews
ALICIA D. MYERS, Campbell University Divinity
School
KENNETH NGWA, Drew University
BRENT NONGBRI, MF Norwegian School of
Theology, Religion, and Society
LIDIJA NOVAKOVIC, Baylor University
MATTHEW V. NOVENSON, University of Edinburgh
MLADEN POPOVIC, University of Groningen
DALIT ROM-SHILONI, Tel Aviv University
KIMBERLY D. RUSSAW, Christian Theological
Seminary
HARALD SAMUEL, University of Oxford/Georg-
August-Universität Göttingen
ELIZABETH E. SHIVELY, University of St Andrews
KATHERINE E. SOUTHWOOD, University of Oxford
CHRISTIAN STADEL, Ben-Gurion University of the
Negev
OLIVIA STEWART LESTER, Loyola University
Chicago
JOHANNA STIEBERT, University of Leeds
JUAN MANUEL TEBES, Catholic University of
Argentina
EIBERT TIGCHELAAR, KU Leuven
JACQUELINE VAYNTRUB, Yale Divinity School
LILY C. VUONG, Central Washington University
CECILIA WASSER, Uppsala University
JAIME L. WATERS, Boston College School of Theology
 and Ministry
KRISTIN WEINGART, University of Munich
LAWRENCE M. WILLS, Stonehill College
BRITTANY E. WILSON, Duke University Divinity
School
JAKOB WÖHRLE, University of Tübingen
PHILIP YOO, University of British Columbia

The Society of Biblical Literature is a constituent member of the American Council of Learned Societies. President of the Society: Musa W. Dube, Emory University, Atlanta, GA 30322; Vice President: Tamara Cohn Eskenazi, Hebrew Union College-Jewish Institute of Religion, Los Angeles, CA 90007; Chair, Research and Publications Committee: Jennifer L. Koosed, Albright College, Reading, PA 19612; Executive Director: Tat-siong Benny Liew, Society of Biblical Literature, 825 Houston Mill Road, Suite 350, Atlanta, GA 30329.

The Journal of Biblical Literature (ISSN 0021–9231) is published quarterly by the Society of Biblical Literature, 825 Houston Mill Road, Suite 350, Atlanta, GA 30329. The annual subscription price is US$75.00 for members and US$270.00 for nonmembers. Institutional and online rates are also available. For information regarding subscriptions and membership, contact: SBL Press, 825 Houston Mill Road, Suite 350, Atlanta, GA 30329. Phone: 866-727-9955 (toll free) or 404-727-9498. E-mail: sblservices@sbl-site.org. For information concerning permission to quote, editorial and business matters, please see the first issue of the year, p. 2. Periodical postage paid at Atlanta, Georgia, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to SBL Press, 825 Houston Mill Road, Suite 350, Atlanta, GA 30329. Copyright © 2023 by the SBL Press.
Journal of Biblical Literature

Volume 142
2023

GENERAL EDITOR
Susan E. Hylen
Emory University

ASSOCIATE EDITORS
Eric D. Barreto
Princeton Theological Seminary
Hindy Najman
University of Oxford
Stacy Davis
St. Mary’s College (Indiana)

A Quarterly Published by
SBL Press
EDITORIAL BOARD

JAMES K. AITKEN, University of Cambridge
ARJEN BAKKER, University of Groningen
ELIZABETH BOASE, University of Divinity, Melbourne
THEODORE W. BURGH, University of North Carolina Wilmington
TONY BURKE, York University
Dexter E. Calleender Jr., University of Miami
STEPHEN C. CARLSON, Institute for Religion and Critical Inquiry, Australian Catholic University
DAVID MCLAIN CARR, Union Theological Seminary
CYNTHIA R. CHAPMAN, Oberlin College
STEEV VERNYL DAVIDSON, McCormick Theological Seminary
KATHY EHRNSPERGER, University of Potsdam
MATTHEW GOFF, Florida State University
MARK GOODACRE, Duke University
RHANNON GRAYBILL, Rhodes College
JENNIE GRILLO, University of Notre Dame
JUAN HERNÁNDEZ JR., Bethel University
T. THOMAS HEWITT, University of Aberdeen
JACQUELINE M. HIDALGO, Williams College
ELSE KRAFELUND HOLT, Aarhus University
CAROLINE E. JOHNSON HODGE, College of the Holy Cross
J. J. KLOPPENBORG, University of Toronto
PHILLIP M. LASATER, University of Oxford
DOROTHY ANN LEE, Trinity College, University of Divinity
SUNG UK LIM, Yonsei University
YII-JAN LIN, Yale Divinity School
FRANCISCO LOZADA, Brite Divinity School
JOSEPH A. MARCHAL, Ball State University
SAFWAT MARZOUK, Union Presbyterian Seminary
MADIPOANE MASENYA (NGWAN'A MPHHALELE) University of South Africa

Managing Editor: Jonathan M. Potter, Society of Biblical Literature
Editorial Assistants: Alexis Reed, Society of Biblical Literature
Katie Hightower, Society of Biblical Literature

EDITORIAL MATTERS OF THE JBL

1. Prospective contributors should first review the JBL submission guidelines available at https://jbl.scholasticahq.com/for-authors. If a manuscript is submitted in a form that departs in major ways from these instructions, it may be returned to the author for revision prior to being considered for publication.

2. Manuscripts may be submitted using our online platform at https://jbl.scholasticahq.com

3. Communications regarding the Journal should be addressed to Susan E. Hylen at susan.hylen@emory.edu.

5. Permission to quote more than 500 words may be requested from the Rights and Permissions Department, Society of Biblical Literature, 825 Houston Mill Road, Suite 350, Atlanta, GA 30329, USA (E-mail: sblpressp@sbl-site.org). Please specify volume, year, and inclusive page numbers.

BUSINESS MATTERS OF THE SBL
(not handled by the editors of the Journal)

1. All correspondence regarding membership in the Society, subscriptions to the Journal, change of address, renewals, missing or defective issues of the Journal, and inquiries about other publications of the Society should be addressed to Society of Biblical Literature, Customer Service Department, 825 Houston Mill Road, Atlanta, GA 30329. Phone: 866-727-9955 (toll-free) or 404-727-9498. E-mail: sblservices@sbl-site.org.

2. All correspondence concerning the research and publications programs, the Annual Meeting of the Society, and other business should be addressed to the Executive Director, Society of Biblical Literature, The Luce Center, 825 Houston Mill Road, Atlanta, GA 30329. (E-mail: sblexec@sbl-site.org)

3. Second Class postage paid at Atlanta, Georgia, and at additional mailing offices.