

# ESQ

A JOURNAL OF NINETEENTH-CENTURY  
AMERICAN LITERATURE AND CULTURE

COEDITORS

Karen L. Kilcup

*University of North Carolina, Greensboro*

Sari Edelstein

*University of Massachusetts, Boston*

MANAGING EDITOR

Johanna Heloise Abtahi

EDITORIAL CONSULTANT

Laura Kuhlman

YEAR IN CONFERENCES

COORDINATOR

Rachel L. Brown

ADVISORY BOARD

Michael Millner (2022), Vivian Pollak (2022), Susan K. Harris (2022), John Ernest (2023), Eliza Richards (2023), Barbara McCaskill (2023), Alfred Bendixen (2023), Kerry Larson (2023), Caroline Yang (2023), Tim Sweet (2023), Sarah Ruffing Robbins (2023), Sari Edelstein (2023), Donna Campbell (2023), Laura Mielke (2023), Chris Freeburg (2023), Marissa López (2023), Lara Cohen (2024), Gretchen Murphy (2024), Claudia Stokes (2024), Maurice Lee (2025), Martha Schoolman (2025), Edward Whitley (2025), Janet Dean (2025), Cody Marrs (2025), Angela Sorby (2025), Michael Cohen (2025), Theo Davis (2025), Benjamin Fagan (2025), Dorri Beam (2025)

*ESQ: A Journal of Nineteenth-Century American Literature and Culture* is devoted to the study of nineteenth-century American literature. We invite submission of original articles and notes, welcome work grounded in a wide range of theoretical and critical perspectives, and encourage inquiries proposing submissions and projects. Visit the journal online at <https://english.wsu.edu/esq-home/>.

Copyright © 2022  
by the Board of Regents of Washington State University  
ISSN 0093-8297

Electronic submissions are preferred; send in Rich Text or Word format to [esq@wsu.edu](mailto:esq@wsu.edu). To aid anonymous review, the author's name should not appear on the essay itself. Please consult our website for further guidelines; email inquiries to [esq@wsu.edu](mailto:esq@wsu.edu). Upon acceptance, contributors are asked to submit final versions that conform to *The Chicago Manual of Style*, 17th ed. (for convenience, see *Turabian's Manual*, 6th ed., chap. 8).

*ESQ*, a quarterly publication, is produced with support from Washington State University's Department of English and College of Liberal Arts and printed by Cushing-Malloy. Inquiries and payments for subscriptions should be sent to *ESQ: A Journal of Nineteenth-Century American Literature and Culture*, Washington State University, Department of English, P.O. Box 645020, Pullman, WA 99164-5020. Please contact the Managing Editor via email ([esq@wsu.edu](mailto:esq@wsu.edu)) regarding advertising. Online library subscriptions are available through Project MUSE.

Subscription rates are \$56.00 for individuals and \$122 for institutions. Subscribers outside the US should add \$20 US currency for airmail (7–10 day delivery).

*ESQ* articles are listed in the American Humanities Index, the Annual Bibliography of English Language and Literature, the Arts and Humanities Citation Index, and the MLA Bibliography.

COVER IMAGE: Eadward Muybridge, *Plate Number 758. Cockatoo flying*. 1887. Collotype, 20.3 x 36.8 cm, National Gallery of Art.