

**EDITOR**

Linda A. Ries, The Pennsylvania State Archives, Emeritus

**BOOK REVIEW EDITOR**

Karol K. Weaver, Susquehanna University

**EDITORIAL BOARD**

**2020–2022**

Brian Alnutt, Northampton Community College

Paul E. Doutrich, York College of Pennsylvania

Kenneth J. Heineman, Angelo State University

Rachel Batch, Widener University

Carla J. Mulford, Pennsylvania State University, University Park

**2021–2023**

Karen Guenther, Mansfield University of Pennsylvania

Michael B. McCoy, SUNY Orange

Kristin O’Brassill-Kulfan, Rutgers University

Susan Rimby, Dean Emerita, Lock Haven University

Beverly C. Tomek, University of Houston-Victoria

**2022–2024**

Jay Donis, Gwynedd Mercy University

Michael P. Gabriel, Kutztown University of Pennsylvania

Jeanine Mazak-Kahne, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

Amy L. Sopcak-Joseph, Wilkes University

Marianne S. Wokeck, Indiana University-Purdue

University, Indianapolis

**OFFICERS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION**

President, David S. Witwer

Penn State Harrisburg | dxw44@psu.edu

Immediate Past President, Rachel Batch

Widener University | rabatch@widener.edu

Vice President, Benjamin Scharff

Mercyhurst University | bscharff@mercyhurst.edu

Business Secretary, Sarah Piccini  
Lackawanna Historical Society | spiccini100@gmail.com  
Treasurer, Tina Hyduke  
Penn State Federal Credit Union | tinahyduke@yahoo.com  
Secretary, Edward Slavishak  
Susquehanna University | slavishak@susqu.edu  
Editor, Linda A. Ries  
The Pennsylvania State Archives, Emeritus | jagers1952@verizon.net

## **THE PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION**

The Pennsylvania Historical Association advocates and advances knowledge about the history and culture of Pennsylvania and the mid-Atlantic region, because understanding how the past informs the present helps us shape a better future. PHA achieves this mission by fostering the teaching and study of Pennsylvania history and culture through:

- Publishing *Pennsylvania History: A Journal of Mid-Atlantic Studies*,
- Publishing a book series on historical topics of interest in partnership with Temple University Press,
- Connecting and encouraging the networking of scholars, and
  - Hosting an annual conference.

The PHA holds its annual meeting in a different Pennsylvania location each fall. The annual meetings bring together historians, educators, and history buffs to participate in a wide variety of panel discussions, to hear speakers, and to enjoy meeting others interested in Pennsylvania history. We are pleased to have partnerships with other organizations throughout the Commonwealth to promote an interest in Pennsylvania history. For more information visit [www.pa-history.org](http://www.pa-history.org).

**ON THE COVER:** “Pennhurst State Historical Marker unveiling with Conroy, Searle, Guest, Pirmann, Board Member Rivkin, and Thomas Gilhool, April 10, 2010.” *Courtesy:* James Conroy, PMPA.