

Editor Ming-Bao Yue, University of Hawai'i

Managing Editor R. L. Hughes, University of Hawai'i

Corresponding Editors (Europe) Carine Defoort, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven; (China) An Pingqiu, Peking University; Liu Dong, Tsinghua University

Board of Advisors University of Hawai'i Center for Chinese Studies Executive Committee

Board of Editors

Michael Berry, University of California,
Los Angeles

Peter K. Bol, Harvard University
Pamela Crossley, Dartmouth College
Patricia Ebrey, University of Washington
P. J. Ivanhoe, Sungkyunkwan University,
Seoul

Perry Link, Princeton University
Gina Marchetti, University of Hong Kong
Andrew J. Nathan, Columbia University
Jean C. Oi, Stanford University

Daniel L. Overmyer, University of British
Columbia

Thomas G. Rawski, University of Pittsburgh
Vera Schwarcz, Wesleyan University
Helen F. Siu, Yale University
Andrew G. Walder, Stanford University
Jeffrey Wasserstrom, University of California,
Irvine

Guobin Yang, University of Pennsylvania
Robin D. S. Yates, McGill University

China Review International

Center for Chinese Studies

University of Hawai'i

1890 East-West Road, Moore Hall 417

Honolulu, Hawai'i 96822

TEL (808) 956-8891

FAX (808) 956-2682

E-MAIL cri@hawaii.edu

COVER CALLIGRAPHY BY TSENG YU-HO

The paper used in this publication meets the minimum requirements of American National Standard for Information Sciences—Permanence of Paper for Printed Library Material, ANSI Z39, 48-1984.

© 2022 UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII PRESS

ISSN: 1069-5834