

Linguistic Inquiry

Editor-in-Chief

Samuel Jay Keyser

European Editor

Eric Reuland

Managing Editor

Anne Mark

Squibs and Discussion

Claire Beyssade

Ora Matushansky

Francesc Torres-Tamarit

Coepe van Urk

Editorial Manager

Sheelah Ward

Editorial Assistant

Elyse Abraham

Associate Editorial Board

David Adger

Artemis Alexiadou

Elena Anagnostopoulou

Mark C. Baker

Chris Barker

Ricardo Bermúdez-Otero

Rajesh Bhatt

Jonathan David Bobaljik

Eulàlia Bonet

Željko Bošković

Ellen Broselow

Benjamin Bruening

Daniel Büring

Seth Cable

Anna Cardinaletti

Lisa Lai-Shen Cheng*

Jessica Coon

Bridget Copley

Jeroen van Craenenbroeck

Amy Rose Deal

Denis Delfitto

Marcel den Dikken

Paul Elbourne

David Embick

Martin Everaert

Danny Fox*

Jon Gajewski

Claire Halpert

Daniel Harbour

Irene Heim

Caroline Heycock

Anders Holmberg

Sabine Iatridou*

Kyle Johnson*

Stefan Keine

Christopher Kennedy

Michael Kenstowicz

Winfried Lechner

Julie Anne Legate

Beth Levin

Giorgio Magri

Alec Marantz*

Marijana Marelj

Joan Mascaró

Martha McGinnis

Jason Merchant

Line Mikkelsen

Shigeru Miyagawa*

Waltraud Paul

David Pesetsky*

Colin Phillips

Eric Potsdam

Omer Preminger

Douglas Pulleyblank

Gillian Ramchand

Maribel Romero

Mamoru Saito

Uli Sauerland

Yael Sharvit

Dominique Sportiche*

Donca Steriade*

Peter Svenonius

Anna Szabolcsi

Shoichi Takahashi

Gary Thoms

Wei-Tien Dylan Tsai

Akira Watanabe

Yoad Winter

Susi Wurmbrand

Hedde Zeiljstra

Volume 53, Number 1, Winter 2022

*Advisory editors

Linguistic Inquiry (ISSN 0024-3892, E-ISSN 1530-9150) is published quarterly (Winter, Spring, Summer, Fall) by the MIT Press, One Broadway, Floor 12, Cambridge, MA 02142-1189. Subscription orders and address changes should be sent to MIT Press Journals, One Broadway, Floor 12, Cambridge, MA 02142-1189; telephone: 617-253-2889, U.S./Canada 800-207-8354; fax: 617-577-1545; <https://mitpress.atlassian.net/servicedesk/>. Subscriptions are sold on a volume year basis. An electronic, full-text version of *Linguistic Inquiry* is available from the MIT Press. Subscription rates: **Electronic only**—Individuals \$95.00, Students/Retired \$55.00, Institutions \$489.00. For Canadian orders add 5% GST. **Print and electronic**—Individuals \$102.00, Students/Retired \$59.00, Institutions \$777.00. Outside the U.S. and Canada add \$24.00 for postage and handling. **Single issues**—Individuals \$23.00, Institutions \$164.00. Outside the U.S. and Canada add \$6.00 per issue for postage and handling. For Canadian orders add 5% GST. Prices are subject to change without notice. Claims for missing issues will be honored free of charge if made within three months after the publication date of the issue. Claims and queries may be submitted through <https://mitpress.atlassian.net/servicedesk/>. Postmaster: Send address changes to *Linguistic Inquiry*, One Broadway, Floor 12, Cambridge, MA 02142-1189. Periodicals postage paid at Boston and at additional postal offices.

For advertising and mailing list information please contact the Marketing Department, MIT Press Journals, One Broadway, Floor 12, Cambridge, MA 02142-1189; telephone: 617-253-2866; fax: 617-253-1709; e-mail: journals-info@mit.edu.

To request permission to photocopy or otherwise reproduce content from *Linguistic Inquiry*, please complete the online request form found at <https://direct.mit.edu/journals/pages/rights-permission>, or contact the Subsidiary Rights Manager directly at MIT Press Journals, One Broadway, Floor 12, Cambridge, MA 02142-1189; fax: 617-253-1709; e-mail: journals-rights@mit.edu. Corporations and academic institutions with valid photocopying and/or digital licenses with the Copyright Clearance Center may reproduce content from *Linguistic Inquiry* under the terms of their license. Please go to www.copyright.com. CCC, 222 Rosewood Dr., Danvers, MA 01923; phone: 978-750-8400.

Abstracting and indexing: Abstracts in Anthropology, Arts & Humanities Citation Index, Communications and Mass Media Complete, Current Contents/Arts & Humanities, Current Contents/Social & Behavioral Sciences, Dietrich's Index Philosophicus, Electronic Collections Online, FRANCIS, International Bibliography of the Social Sciences, Journal Citation Reports/Social Sciences Edition, Language Teaching, Linguistics Abstracts, Linguistics & Language Behavior Abstracts, MLA International Bibliography, PIO—Periodicals Index Online, SCOPUS, Social Sciences Citation Index, Social SciSearch, SoftBase.

Please notify MIT Press Journals six to eight weeks in advance of any change of address in order to ensure proper delivery of the journal. Where possible, include address label.

Contributors are requested to note the procedures for manuscript submission listed on the inside back cover of the journal.

Web address: <https://direct.mit.edu/ling>

♻️ This publication is printed on acid-free paper with 30 percent recycled (postconsumer waste) content.

© 2022 by the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.