

CO-EDITORS

Kate Masur, *Northwestern University*
Gregory Downs, *University of California, Davis*

FOUNDING EDITOR

William Blair, *The Pennsylvania State University*

PAST EDITOR

Judith Giesberg, *Villanova University*

PAST INTERIM EDITORS

Rachel Shelden, *The Pennsylvania State University*
Stacey Smith, *Oregon State University*
Luke Harlow, *University of Tennessee, Knoxville*

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Luke Harlow, *University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Review Essays*
Kathryn Shively, *Virginia Commonwealth University, Book Reviews*
Hilary N. Green, *University of Alabama, Digital Media*

MANAGING EDITOR

Matthew Isham, *The Pennsylvania State University*

EDITORIAL ASSISTANT

Megan Kessler Hildebrand, *The Pennsylvania State University*

EDITORIAL BOARD

Rabia Belt, *Stanford University*
Brandon R. Byrd, *Vanderbilt University*
Joan E. Cashin, *The Ohio State University*
Sarah Gardner, *Mercer University*
Scott Hancock, *Gettysburg College*
Hidetaka Hirota, *Sophia University*
Angela Pulley Hudson, *Texas A&M University*
Stephen Kantrowitz, *University of Wisconsin*
Janne Lahti, *University of Helsinki*
Andrew Lang, *Mississippi State University*
Alaina E. Roberts, *University of Pittsburgh*
David Silkenat, *University of Edinburgh*
Yael Sternhell, *Tel Aviv University*
Brenda Stevenson, *University of California, Los Angeles*

SUBSCRIPTIONS & MEMBERSHIP

Membership and subscription fulfillment is available through a partnership with Duke University Press. A subscription to the *Journal of the Civil War Era* is a benefit of membership to the Society of Civil War Historians. For rates visit <https://sites.psu.edu/scwhistorians/membership/>. Non-membership subscriptions are \$62 for individuals and \$92 for institutions. Subscribe online at <https://www.journalofthecivilwarera.org/>. For more information about subscriptions and memberships, contact Duke University Press Journal Services: 888-651-0122 (toll-free in the US & Canada) or 919-688-5134; subscriptions@dukeupress.edu.

EDITORIAL SUBMISSIONS

Manuscript submissions can be made at <https://thejournalofthecivilwarera.submittable.com/submit>. Manuscripts should be no more than 11,000 words, counting notes. Queries concerning book reviews should go to Kathryn Shively at kmeier@vcu.edu.

Copyright © 2021 The University of North Carolina Press.

ISSN: 2154-4727 www.journalofthecivilwarera.org

THE

GEORGE AND
ANN RICHARDS
CIVIL WAR ERA
CENTER

The editorial home for the journal is the Richards Civil War Era Center, The Pennsylvania State University, 108 Weaver Building, University Park, PA 16802. The Richards Center serves as a research and outreach initiative within the Department of History at Penn State with a focus on themes relating to the freedom struggle, spanning from slavery to Civil Rights. The main priority of the Center is fostering cutting-edge research and enhancing the training of graduate students. The Richards Center is also committed to sharing the results of innovative scholarship with the public through lectures, public study tours, symposia, and undergraduate internships at national parks.