Copyright © 2021 by the Board of Trustees of the University of Illinois. Manufactured in the United States of America.

The Journal of Film and Video is published quarterly (Spring, Summer, Fall, and Winter) by the University of Illinois Press for the University Film and Video Association (ISSN: 0162-4671, e-ISSN 1934-6018). Microfilm and microfiche versions of the Journal are available from Bell and Howell (www.umi.com). A cumulative author/subject index, 1967-79, is found in Vol. 31, no. 4 (Fall 1979). Articles in the Journal are also indexed in Film Literature Index; International Index to Film Periodicals; Abstracts of Popular Culture; Art and Humanities Citation Index; SCOPUS; Wilson Art Full Text; Wilson OmniFile Full Text; and at www.ufva.org.

For authorization to photocopy from the Journal of Film and Video for uses exceeding those permitted by Sections 107 and 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law, contact the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. The CCC will send an invoice for permissions fees. Permissions given above do not extend to copying for advertising or promotional purposes or to creating new collected works.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES For individuals, subscription for all UFVA publications (listed below) is available only through membership. For information on membership, see www.ufva.org. For back issues and library (institutional nonmember) subscriptions to the Journal, contact University of Illinois Press, 1325 S. Oak St., Champaign, IL 61820. For institutional nonmembers, annual subscription rates to the Journal are $75.00 for both print and electronic. For mailing to Canada or Mexico, add $10.00 to the subscription rate. Add $35.00 for all other non-US mailing addresses. Single copies of current and previous issues, $20.00 (U.S.) each.

POSTMASTER Send change of address to University of Illinois Press, 1325 S. Oak Street, Champaign, IL 61820-6903.

2020 University Film and Video Association Officers

President, 2018–2020
Laura Vazquez
Northern Illinois University

Past President
Heather Addison
University of Nevada—Las Vegas

Executive Vice-President, 2017–2019
Joseph Brown
Marquette University

Conference Vice-President, 2017–2019
H.D. Motyl
Southern Illinois University

Conference Vice-President Elect
Wonhwa Tsao
Columbia College Chicago

Editorial Vice-President, 2018–2020
Konstantia Kontaxis
University of Miami

Secretary, 2018–2020
Jennifer Proctor
University of Michigan—Dearborn

Treasurer, 2017–2019
Tom Sanny
Colorado College

Board of Directors
William M. Akers
Belmont University
Ruth B. Goldman
Buffalo State
Vaun Monroe
Wiley College
Barth Weiss
University of Texas—Arlington
Christina Lane
University of Miami
Karen Loop
Columbia College Chicago

Scholarships/Grants Office
Casey Hayward
Bentley University

Journal of Film and Video
Michael Clarke
California State University, Los Angeles

Institutional Subscriptions
University of Illinois Press
(866) 244-0626
(217) 244-0626
(217) 244-9910 (fax)
journals@uillinois.edu
www.press.uillinois.edu

UFVA Website
www.ufva.org

UFVA Home Office
ufvaoffice@gmail.com

Managing Editors
STEPHEN TROPIANO
Ithaca College
Los Angeles
HEATHER MUNSON
University of Illinois Press

Editor
MICHAEL CLARKE
California State University, Los Angeles

Managing Editors
DIANE E. CARSON
St. Louis Community College, University of Missouri
LEANN ERIKSON
Temple University
SUZANNE REGAN
California State University, Los Angeles

Editorial Board
HEATHER ADDISON
University of Nevada, Las Vegas
ADAM AVALOS
Fresno State University
CYNTHIA BARON
Bowling Green State University
CATY BOORUM CHATTO
American University
THOMAS BRECHEISEN
Missouri Western State University
CARI CALLIS
Columbia College Chicago
JONATHAN CAVALLERO
Bates College
ANNE T. CIECKO
University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Manuscripts
Manuscripts intended for publication, including reviews, should be submitted electronically through the Journal of Film and Video online manuscript submission system. This secure, personalized resource will allow you to track your manuscript through each step of the review and acceptance process. To begin, see http://www.press.uillinois.edu/journals/ojs/index.php/jfv/user/register to set up your personal account and upload your submission. Since submissions are reviewed anonymously, author names should be removed from the article, including running heads, references, and notes. The document should be US letter size, and page numbers should appear at the top right of all pages after page 1. All parts of the article must be double spaced with 1” margins, with descriptive illustrations should be numbered and sent as separate “supplementary files” in the online upload system, with the desired location clearly indicated in the main text. All photos and illustrations should be submitted as separate TIFF image files with image quality of at least 300 dpi. These should be accompanied by captions, credit lines, and secured permission(s) for reprint, and their desired location should be clearly indicated in the main text.

Copyright © 2021 by the Board of Trustees of the University of Illinois. Manufactured in the United States of America.