THE CHINA REVIEW
Published four issues per year in February, May, August, and November by The Chinese University of Hong Kong Press

FOUNDBING EDITOR
Wang Shaoguang, Tsinghua University

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF
Lin Ying, The Chinese University of Hong Kong Press

EDITOR
Yuan Zaijun, The Chinese University of Hong Kong Press

ADVISORY BOARD
Gregory Chow, Princeton University; Howard Goldblatt, University of Notre Dame; Ambrose Y. C. King, The Chinese University of Hong Kong; Nicholas R. Lardy, Peterson Institute for International Economics; Nan Lin, Duke University; Thomas G. Rawski, University of Pittsburgh; Vivienne Shue, University of Oxford; Vaclav Smil, University of Manitoba; William Tay, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology; Tu Wei-ming, Peking University; Ezra F. Vogel, Harvard University; Andrew G. Walder, Stanford University; Wang Gungwu, National University of Singapore; Yeung Yue-man, The Chinese University of Hong Kong; Ying-shih Yü, Princeton University

EDITORIAL BOARD
Kam Wing Chan, University of Washington; Roger C. K. Chan, University of Hong Kong; *Albert H. Y. Chen, University of Hong Kong; Chen Jian, New York University Shanghai; Chen Yung-fa, Academia Sinica; Yun-han Chu, National Taiwan University; Deborah Davis, Yale University; Gan Yang, Tsinghua University; Hamashita Takeshi, Sun Yat-sen University; *Chang-tai Hung, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology; Jingguo Jia, Peking University; Kuan Hsin-chi, The Chinese University of Hong Kong; Y. Y. Kueh, The Chinese University of Hong Kong; Lau Chong Chor, The Chinese University of Hong Kong; Lau Siu-kai, The Chinese University of Hong Kong; David D. Li, Tsinghua University; Li Shi, Beijing Normal University; Li Si-ming, Hong Kong Baptist University; Justin Yifu Lin, Peking University; Hanlong Lu, Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences; Xiaobo Li, Columbia University; Bonnie S. McDougall, The University of Sydney; Barry Naughton, University of California, San Diego; Shen Jianfa, The Chinese University of Hong Kong; Kang Shi, The Chinese University of Hong Kong; Alvin Y. So, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology; Yun-wing Sung, The Chinese University of Hong Kong; *Kwok-kan Tam, The Hang Seng University of Hong Kong; *Tsui Kai Yuen, The Chinese University of Hong Kong; Xi Chao, The Chinese University of Hong Kong; Wang Xi, Indiana University of Pennsylvania; Christine P. Wong, The University of Melbourne; Wong Siu-lun, University of Hong Kong; Wu Fengshi, University of New South Wales; *Wu Xiaoqiang, The Hong Kong University of Science & Technology; Geng Xiao, Fang Global Institute; Xin Chunying, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences; Yan Xiaojun, University of Hong Kong; Quansheng Zhao, American University; Xueguang Zhou, Stanford University

* Executive Members

CONTRIBUTIONS
The China Review welcomes the submission of high-quality research articles, research notes, and book reviews dealing with the political, economic, and social aspects of modern and contemporary China. Contributions should be sent to:
E-mail: chinareview@cuhk.edu.hk
Website: cup.cuhk.edu.hk

© The Chinese University of Hong Kong 2020
All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, or any information storage and retrieval system, without permission in writing from The Chinese University of Hong Kong.

ISSN 1680-2012