

Buildings & Landscapes (ISSN 1936-0886) is published twice a year in the spring and fall by the University of Minnesota Press, 111 Third Avenue South, Suite 290, Minneapolis, MN 55401-2520. <http://www.upress.umn.edu>.

Published in cooperation with the Vernacular Architecture Forum (VAF). Members of the VAF receive the journal as one of the benefits of membership. For further information about membership, go to <http://www.vernaculararchitectureforum.org/join>.

Copyright 2020 by the Vernacular Architecture Forum

All rights reserved. With the exception of fair use, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without a license or authorization from the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) or the prior written permission of the Vernacular Architecture Forum.

Postmaster: Send address changes to *Buildings & Landscapes*, University of Minnesota Press, 111 Third Avenue South, Suite 290, Minneapolis, MN 55401-2520.

Manuscripts should be prepared to conform to the *Chicago Manual of Style*. Contributors agree that manuscripts submitted to *Buildings & Landscapes* will not be submitted for publication elsewhere while under review by the journal. Please feel free to direct any inquiries to either editor: Lydia Mattice Brandt, 35 Kendal Green Drive, Greenville, SC 29607, lbrandt.usc@gmail.com; Carl Lounsbury, 144 Pintail Trace, Williamsburg, VA 23188, carllounsbury@gmail.com. Please send submissions to both editors, preferably in electronic form, illustrations included. Please see <http://vafweb.org/submissions> for author guidelines.

Address subscription orders, changes of address, and business correspondence (including requests for permission and advertising orders) to *Buildings & Landscapes*, University of Minnesota Press, 111 Third Avenue South, Suite 290, Minneapolis, MN 55401-2520.

Subscriptions: Regular rates, USA: individuals, 1 year, \$65; libraries, 1 year, \$135. Other countries add \$5 for each year's subscription. Checks should be made payable to the University of Minnesota Press. For back issues, contact the Vernacular Architecture Forum. *Buildings & Landscapes* is a benefit of membership in the Vernacular Architecture Forum. Digital subscriptions to *Buildings & Landscapes* are available online through the JSTOR Current Scholarship Program at <http://www.jstor.org/r/umnpress>.

The Vernacular Architecture Forum is the premier organization in the United States studying ordinary buildings and landscapes. Established in 1979-80 to promote the appreciation of and scholarship on vernacular structures, it is an interdisciplinary organization composed of scholars from many fields, including history, architectural history, geography, anthropology, sociology, landscape history, preservation, and material-culture studies. Since its founding, the VAF has played a major role in the academic study and preservation of common buildings. The VAF holds an annual meeting, publishes an electronic newsletter and a journal, and maintains a website.

EDITORS

Carl Lounsbury
College of William and Mary
and
Lydia Mattice Brandt
University of South Carolina

GUEST EDITOR

Michael J. Chiarappa
Quinnipiac University

REVIEW EDITORS

Andrew Johnston
Jessica Ellen Sewell
University of Virginia

ILLUSTRATION EDITOR

C. Ian Stevenson

EDITORIAL BOARD

Anna Andrzejewski
University of Wisconsin-Madison

Catherine W. Bishir
Preservation North Carolina
North Carolina State University

James Michael Buckley
University of Oregon

Gretchen Buggeln
Christ College, Valparaiso University

Michael J. Chiarappa
Quinnipiac University

Jennifer Cousineau
Parks Canada

Cynthia G. Falk
Cooperstown Graduate Program, SUNY Oneonta

Matthew Gordon Lasner
Hunter College, CUNY

Jeffrey E. Klee
Colonial Williamsburg

Richard Longstreth
George Washington University

Sarah Lynn Lopez
University of Texas, Austin

William Moore
Boston University

Louis Nelson
University of Virginia

Dell Upton
University of California, Los Angeles