



PROJECT MUSE®

---

## News and Frontier Consciousness in the Late Roman Empire

Graham, Mark W.

Published by University of Michigan Press

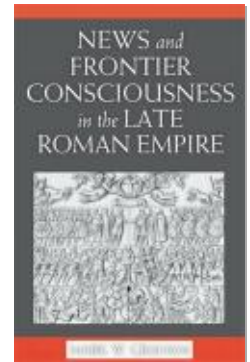
Graham, Mark W.

News and Frontier Consciousness in the Late Roman Empire.

University of Michigan Press, 2006.

Project MUSE., <a href="

<https://muse.jhu.edu/>.



➔ For additional information about this book

<https://muse.jhu.edu/book/66756>



## Bibliography



- Achard, G. *La Communication à Rome*. Paris: Payot et Rivages, 1994.
- Adontz, N. *Armenia in the Period of Justinian*. Trans. N. Garsöian. Lisbon: Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation, 1970.
- Alexander, J. J. G. "The Illustrated Manuscripts of the *Notitia Dignitatum*." In *Aspects of the Notitia Dignitatum: Papers Presented to the Conference in Oxford, December 13 to 15, 1974*, ed. R. Goodburn and P. Bartholemew, 11–75. Supp. ser. 15. BAR, 1976.
- Alexander, P. J. *The Byzantine Apocalyptic Tradition*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1985.
- . *The Oracle of Baalbek: The Tiburtine Sibyl in Greek Dress*. Washington, D.C.: Dumbarton Oaks, 1967.
- Alföldi, A. *Studien zur Geschichte der Weltkrise des 3. Jahrhunderts nach Christus*. Darmstadt: Wissenschaftliche Buchgesellschaft, 1967.
- . "The Moral Barrier on the Rhine and Danube." In *Congress of Roman Frontier Studies I, 1949*, ed. E. Birley, 1–16. Durham: Durham University Press, 1952.
- Alföldy, G. "The Crisis of the Third Century as Seen by Contemporaries." *Greek, Roman, and Byzantine Studies* 15 (1974): 89–111.
- Algaze, G. "A New Frontier: First Results of the Tigris-Euphrates Archaeological Reconnaissance Project." *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* 48.4 (1989): 241–81.
- Algaze, G., R. Breuninger, and J. Knudstad. "The Tigris-Euphrates Archaeological Reconnaissance Project: Final Report of the Birecik and Carchemish Dam Survey Areas." *Anatolica* 20 (1994): 1–96.
- Amit, M. "Les Moyens de Communication et la Défense de l'Empire Romain." *La Parola del Passato* 20 (1965): 207–22.
- Anderson, A. R. *Alexander's Gate, Gog and Magog, and the Inclosed Nations*. Cambridge, Mass.: Medieval Academy of America, 1932.
- Ando, C. *Imperial Ideology and Provincial Loyalty in the Roman Empire*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2000.

- Arnaud, P. "L'Image du Globe dans le Monde Romain: Science, Iconographie, Symbolique." *Mélanges d'Archéologie et d'Histoire de l'École Française de Rome* 96 (1984): 53–116.
- Asche, U. *Roms Weltherrschaftsidee und Aussenpolitik in der Spätantike im Spiegel der Panegyrici Latini*. Bonn: Habelt, 1983.
- Austin, N. J. E. *Ammianus on Warfare: An Investigation into Ammianus' Military Knowledge*. Brussels: Latomus, 1979.
- Austin, N. J. E., and N. B. Rankov. *Exploratio: Military and Political Intelligence in the Roman World from the Second Punic War to the Battle of Adrianople*. New York: Routledge, 1995.
- Avi-Yonah, M. *The Madaba Mosaic Map*. Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society, 1954.
- Bakhouché, B. "Limites et Quadrillages du Ciel 'de la Sphère au Globe' (à la Époque Impériale)." In *Frontières*, ed. Rousselle, 309–29.
- Bakker, H., ed. *The Sacred Centre as the Focus of Political Interest*. Groningen: Forsten, 1992.
- Balty, J. C. "Nouvelles Données sur l'Armée Romaine d'Orient et les Raids Sassanides du Milieu du III<sup>e</sup> Siècle." *Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres* (1987): 213–42.
- Baradez, J. *Fossatum Africae: Recherches Aériennes sur l'Organisation des Confins Sahariens à l'Époque Romaine*. Paris: Arts et Métiers Graphiques, 1949.
- Barnes, T. D. *Ammianus Marcellinus and the Representation of Historical Reality*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1998.
- . "The Consecration of Ulfla." *Journal of Theological Studies* 41 (1990): 541–55.
- . "Emperors on the Move." *JRA* 2 (1989): 247–61.
- . "Constantine and the Christians of Persia." *JRS* 75 (1985): 126–36.
- . *Constantine and Eusebius*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1981.
- . *The New Empire of Diocletian and Constantine*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1981.
- . "Imperial Chronology." *Phoenix* 34 (1980): 160–66.
- . "Imperial Campaigns." *Phoenix* 30 (1976): 174–93.
- . "The Composition of Eusebius' Onomasticon." *Journal of Theological Studies*, n.s., 26 (1975): 412–15.
- Barrett, J. C., A. P. Fitzpatrick, and L. Macinnes, eds. *Barbarians and Romans in North-West Europe: From the Later Republic to Late Antiquity*. Int. ser. 471. BAR, 1989.
- Bartlett, R. *The Making of Europe: Conquest, Colonization, and Cultural Change, 950–1350*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1993.
- Bartlett, R., and A. MacKay. *Medieval Frontier Societies*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1989.
- Beagon, M. *Roman Nature: The Thought of Pliny the Elder*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1992.
- Beard, M., ed. *Literacy in the Roman World*. Ann Arbor, Mich.: JRA, 1991.
- Bekker-Neilsen, T. *The Geography of Power*. Int. ser. 477. BAR, 1989.
- . "Terra Incognita: The Subjective Geography of the Roman Empire." In *Studies in Ancient History and Numismatics Presented to Rudi Thomsen*, 148–61. Aarhus: Aarhus University Press, 1988.
- Bell, H. I., V. Martin, E. G. Turner, and D. van Berchem, eds. *The Abinnaeus Archive: Papers of a Roman Officer in the Reign of Constantius*. Vol. 2. Oxford: Clarendon, 1962.
- Benseddik, N. *Les Troupes Auxiliaires de l'Armée Romaine en Maurétania Césarienne sous le Haut-Empire*. Algiers: Société National d'Édition et de Diffusion, 1982.

- Berchem, D. van. *L'Armée de Dioclétien et la Réforme Constantinienne*. Paris: Geuthner, 1952.
- Billier, J., and I. Olhausen. "Notizen zur Historischen Geographie von Pontos." In *Studien zur Religion und Kultur Kleinasiens: Festschrift für Friedrich Karl Dörner zum 65. Geburtstag am 28. Februar 1976*, ed. S. Şahin, E. Schwertheim, and J. Wagner, 163–77. Leiden: Brill, 1978.
- Bintliffe, J., ed. *The Annales School and Archaeology*. Leicester: Leicester University Press, 1991.
- Birley, A. R. "The Economic Effects of Roman Frontier Policy." In *The Roman West in the Third Century*, ed. A. King and M. Henig, 39–53. Int. ser. 109. BAR, 1981.
- . "The Third Century Crisis in the Roman Empire." *Bulletin of the John Rylands University of Manchester* 58 (1976): 235–81.
- . "Roman Frontiers and Frontier Policy." *Transactions of the Architectural and Archaeological Society of Durham and Northumberland* 3 (1974): 13–25.
- Bleckman, B. "Die Chronik des Johannes Zonaras und eine Pagane Quelle zur Geschichte Konstantins." *Historia* 40 (1991): 343–65.
- Bloch, R. *Les Prodiges dans l'Antiquité Classique*. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France, 1963.
- Blockley, R. C. *East Roman Foreign Policy: Formation and Conduct from Diocletian to Anastasius*. Leeds: Cairns, 1992.
- . "The Division of Armenia between the Romans and the Persians at the End of the Fourth Century A.D." *Historia* 36 (1987): 222–34.
- . *The Fragmentary Classicising Historians of the Later Roman Empire*. 2 vols. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 1981–83.
- . *Ammianus Marcellinus: A Study of His Historiography and Political Thought*. Paris: Latomus, 1975.
- Bosch, E. *Quellen zur Geschichte der Stadt Ankara in Altertum*. Ankara: Tarih Kurumu Basimevi, 1967.
- Bouche-Leclerq, A. *Histoire de la Divination dans l'Antiquité*. 4 vols. Paris: Leroux, 1879–82.
- Bourdieu, P. *Outline of a Theory of Practice*. Trans. R. Nice. 1977; Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.
- Bowersock, G. W. *Hellenism in Late Antiquity*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1990.
- . "The Mechanics of Subversion in the Roman Provinces." In *Opposition et Résistance à l'Empire d'Auguste à Trajan*, ed. A. Giovannini and D. van Berchem, 291–317. Geneva: Foundation Hardt, 1987.
- . *Roman Arabia*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1983.
- Bowman, A. K., and G. Woolf, eds. *Literacy and Power in the Ancient World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- . "The Roman Imperial Army: Letters and Literacy on the Northern Frontier." In *Literacy*, ed. Bowman and Woolf, 109–25.
- Bradbury, S. "Libanius' Letters as Evidence for Travel and Epistolary Networks among Greek Elites in the Fourth Century." In *Travel, Communication, and Geography*, ed. Ellis and Kidner, 73–80. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2004.
- Brandt, W. J. *The Shape of Medieval History: Studies in Modes of Perception*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1966.

- Braund, D. "River Frontiers in the Environmental Psychology of the Roman World." In *Roman Army*, ed. Kennedy, 43–47.
- . *Georgia in Antiquity: A History of the Colchis and Transcaucasian Iberia, 550 B.C.–A.D. 562*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1994.
- . "Coping with the Caucasus: Roman Responses to Local Conditions in Colchis." In *Eastern Frontier*, ed. French and Lightfoot, 31–43.
- . "The Caucasian Frontier: Myth, Exploration, and the Dynamics of Imperialism." In *Defence*, ed. Freeman and Kennedy, 31–49.
- Braund, S. H. "Juvenal and the East: Satire as an Historical Source." In *Eastern Frontier*, ed. French and Lightfoot, 257–65.
- Brock, S. "A Syriac Collection of Prophecies of the Pagan Philosophers." *Orientalia Lovaniensia Periodica* 14 (1983): 203–46.
- Brodersen, K. *Terra Cognita: Studien zur Römischen Raumerfassung*. Hildesheim: Olms, 1995.
- Brogan, O. "Hadd Hajari a 'Clausura' in the Tripolitanian Gebel Garian South of the Asabaa." *Libyan Studies* 11 (1979–80): 45–52.
- Brown, P. *Augustine of Hippo: A Biography*. 1967; Berkeley: University of California Press, 2000.
- . *Authority and the Sacred: Aspects of the Christianisation of the Roman World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.
- . *The World of Late Antiquity, A.D. 150–750*. London: Thames and Hudson, 1971.
- Brun, P., S. van der Leeuw, and C. R. Whittaker, eds. *Frontières de l'Empire: Nature et Signification des Frontières Romaines: Actes de la Table Ronde Internationale de Nemours, 21–22–23 Mai 1992*. Mémoires du Musée de Préhistoire de Ile-de-France 5. Nemours: Éditions de l'Association pour la Promotion de la Recherche Archéologique en Ile-de-France, 1993.
- Bryer, A. A. M., and D. Winfield. *The Byzantine Monuments and Topography of the Pontos*. Washington, D.C.: Dumbarton Oaks, 1985.
- Buresch, K. *Klaros: Untersuchungen zum Orakelwesens des Späteren Altertums*. Leipzig: Teubner, 1889.
- Burgess, R. "Hydatius and the Final Frontier: The Fall of the Roman Empire and the End of the World." In *Shifting*, ed. Mathisen and Sivan, 321–32.
- , ed. and trans. *The Chronicle of Hydatius and the Consularia Constantinopolitana*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1993.
- Burns, T. S., and J. W. Eadie, eds. *Urban Centers and Rural Contexts in Late Antiquity*. East Lansing: Michigan State University Press, 2001.
- Butcher, K. E. T. "Imagined Emperors: Personalities and Failures in the Third Century." *JRA* (1993): 515–27.
- Cameron, A. "Remaking the Past." In *LA*, 1–20.
- . "Christianity and Communication in the Fourth Century: The Problem of Diffusion." In *Power and Possession: State, Society, and Church in the Fourth Century A.D.*, ed. H. Pleket and A. Verhoogt, 28–42. Leiden: AGAPE, 1997.
- . *Christianity and the Rhetoric of Empire: The Development of Christian Discourse*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1991.
- . "Authenticity and the Letters of St. Nilus of Ancyra." *Greek, Roman, and Byzantine Studies* 17 (1976): 181–96.

- Cameron, A., and S. G. Hall, eds. *Life of Constantine: Introduction, Translation, and Commentary*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1999.
- Camps, G. "Rex Gentium Maurorum et Romanorum: Recherches sur les Royaumes de Maurétania des VI<sup>e</sup> et VII<sup>e</sup> Siècles." *Antiquités Africaines* 20 (1984): 183–218.
- Carlsen, J., P. Ørsted, and J. E. Skydsgaard, eds. *Landuse in the Roman Empire*. Rome: L'Erma di Bretschneider, 1994.
- Casevitz, M. "Sur Eschatia: Histoire du Mot." In *Frontières*, ed. Rousselle, 19–30.
- Casson, L. "Mediterranean Communications." In *Cambridge Ancient History*, 2nd ed., 6:512–26. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- . *Travel in the Ancient World*. 1974; Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1994.
- Catalano, P. "Aspetti Spaziali del Sistema Giuridico-Religioso Romano." *ANRW II*, 16.1 (1978): 442–53.
- . *Contributo allo Studio di Diritto Augurale*. Vol. 1. Turin: Giappichelli, 1960.
- Chadwick, H. "Oracles of the End in the Conflict of Paganism and Christianity in the Fourth Century." In *Chadwick, Heresy and Orthodoxy in the Early Church*. Aldershot: Variorum, 1991.
- Chapot, V. *La Frontière de l'Euphrate de Pompée à la Conquête Arabe*. 1907; reprint, Rome: L'Erma di Bretschneider, 1967.
- Charles-Picard, G. *La Civilisation de l'Afrique Romaine*. Paris: Plom, 1959.
- Charlesworth, M. P. *Trade Routes and Commerce of the Roman Empire*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1926.
- Chauvot, A. "Guerre et Diffusion des Nouvelles au Bas-Empire." *Ktema* 13 (1988): 125–35.
- Cherry, D. *Frontier and Society in Roman North Africa*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1998.
- Chevallier, R. *Roman Roads*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1976.
- . "Cité et Territoire: Solutions Romaines aux Problèmes de l'Organisation de l'Espace: Problématique 1948–73." *ANRW ii* (1974): 649–788.
- Chuvin, P. *Chronicle of the Last Pagans*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1990.
- Clover, F. M., and R. S. Humphreys, eds. *Tradition and Innovation in Late Antiquity*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1989.
- Cohen, N. *Cosmos, Chaos, and the World to Come*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1993.
- Collins, J. J. *The Apocalyptic Imagination: An Introduction to Jewish Apocalyptic Literature*. 2nd ed. Grand Rapids, Mich.: Eerdmans, 1998.
- . "The Development of the Sibylline Tradition." *ANRW ii*, 20.1 (1987): 421–59.
- . "The Sibylline Oracles." In *The Old Testament Pseudepigrapha*, ed. J. H. Charlesworth, 312–472. Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday, 1983.
- Collins, J. J., B. McGinn, and S. Stein. *The Encyclopedia of Apocalypticism*. New York: Continuum, 2001.
- Croke, B., and J. Crow. "Procopius and Dara." *JRS* 73 (1983): 143–59.
- Crow, J. G. "A Review of the Physical Remains of the Frontiers of Cappadocia." In *Defence*, ed. Freeman and Kennedy, 77–91.
- . "Dara: A Late Roman Fortress in Mesopotamia." *Yayla* 4 (1981): 12–20.
- Crow, J. G., and D. H. French. "New Research on the Euphrates Frontier in Turkey." In *Roman Frontier Studies*, ed. Hanson and Keppie, vol. 12, 903–12.

- Dabrowa, E., ed. *The Roman and Byzantine Army in the East*. Krakow: Uniwersytet Jagiellonski, Instytut Historii, 1994.
- . “Le Limes Anatolien et la Frontière Caucasienne au Temps des Flaviens.” *Klio* 62 (1980): 382–88.
- Daniels, C. “The Frontiers: Africa.” In *The Roman World*, ed. J. S. Wachter, 223–65. London: Routledge, 1987.
- . *The Garamantes of Southern Libya*. New York: Oleander, 1970.
- Dawes, E., and N. H. Baynes, ed. *Three Byzantine Saints: Contemporary Biographies Translated from the Greek*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1948.
- Demandt, A. *Zeitkritik und Geschichtsbild im Werk Ammianus*. Bonn: Habelt, 1965.
- Devijver, H. “Equestrian Officers in the East.” In *Eastern Frontier*, ed. French and Lightfoot, 77–112.
- Dilke, O. A. W. “The Culmination of Greek Cartography in Ptolemy.” In *History of Cartography*, ed. Harley and Woodward, 177–200.
- . “Itineraries and Geographical Maps in the Early and Late Roman Empires.” In *History of Cartography*, ed. Harley and Woodward, 234–57.
- . “Maps in the Service of the State: Roman Cartography to the End of the Augustan Era.” In *History of Cartography*, ed. Harley and Woodward, 201–11.
- . *Greek and Roman Maps*. London: Thames and Hudson, 1985.
- Dilleman, L. *Haute Mésopotamie Orientale et Pays Adjacents: Contribution à la Géographie Historique de la Région, du V<sup>e</sup> s. avant l'Ère Chrétienne au VI<sup>e</sup> de Cette Ère*. Paris: Geuthner, 1962.
- . “Ammien Marcellin et les Pays de l’Euphrate et du Tigre.” *Syria* 38 (1961): 88–158.
- Dilthey, W. *Introduction to the Human Sciences: An Attempt to Lay a Foundation for the Study of Society and History*. Trans. and intro. R. J. Bantzanos. Detroit: Wayne State University Press, 1988.
- Doignon, J. “Oracles, Prophéties, ‘On-Dit’ sur la Chute de Rome (395–410): Les Reactions de Jérôme et d’Agustin.” *Revue des Études Anciennes* 36 (1990): 120–46.
- Donaldson, G. “Signalling Communications and the Roman Imperial Army.” *Britannia* 19 (1988): 349–56.
- . “The Praesides Provinciae Tripolitaniae—Civil Administrators and Military Commanders.” In *Town and Country in Roman Tripolitana*, ed. D. J. Buck and D. J. Mattingly, 165–77. Int. ser. 274. BAR, 1985.
- Downs, R. M., and D. Stea. *Maps in Minds: Reflections on Cognitive Mapping*. New York: Harper and Row, 1977.
- Dretske, F. I. *Knowledge and the Flow of Information*. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1981.
- Drijvers, H. J. W. “Hatra, Palmyra, Edessa.” *ANRW* 2.8 (1977): 799–906.
- Drijvers, H. J. W., and D. Hunt, eds. *The Late Roman World and Its Historian: Interpreting Ammianus Marcellinus*. London: Routledge, 1999.
- Dumézil, G. *La Religion Romaine Archaique*. Paris: Payot, 1966.
- Duncan-Jones, R. *Structure and Scale in the Roman Economy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.
- Dyson, S. *Creation of the Roman Frontier*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1985.
- . “The Role of Comparative Frontier Studies in Understanding the Roman Frontiers.” In *Actes du IX<sup>e</sup> Congrès International d’Études sur les Frontières Romaines*,

- Mamaia, 6–13 Septembre 1972, ed. D. M. Pippidi, 277–83. Bucharest: Editura Academiei Republicii Socialiste Romana, 1974.
- Eadie, J. W. “One Hundred Years of Rebellion: The Eastern Army in Politics.” In *Roman Army*, ed. Kennedy, 119–34.
- . “The Transformation of the Eastern Frontier, 260–305.” In *Shifting*, ed. Mathisen and Sivan, 72–82.
- . “Barbarian Invasions and Frontier Politics in the Reign of Gallienus.” In *Roman Frontier Studies*, ed. Hanson and Keppie, 3:122–32.
- . “Civitates and Clients: Roman Frontier Policies in Pannonia and Mauretania Tingitana.” In *The Frontier: Comparative Studies*, ed. D. H. Miller and J. O. Steffan, 57–80. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1977.
- . “Peripheral Vision in Roman History.” In *Ancient and Modern Essays in Honor of Gerald F. Else*, ed. J. D’Arms and J. Eadie, 215–34. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1977.
- Edson, E. *Mapping Time and Space: How Medieval Mapmakers Viewed Their World*. London: British Library, 1997.
- Eger, A. “Islamic Frontiers, Real and Imagined.” *Al-Usur Al-Wusta: The Bulletin of Middle East Medievalists* 17.1 (2005): 1–10.
- Ellis, L., and F. Kidner, eds. *Travel, Communication, and Geography in Late Antiquity: Sacred and Profane*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2004.
- Elton, H. “Defining Romans, Barbarians, and the Roman Frontier.” In *Shifting*, ed. Mathisen and Sivan, 126–35.
- . *Frontiers of the Roman Empire*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1996.
- . *Warfare in Roman Europe, A.D. 350–425*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1996.
- Enßlin, W. *Zur Geschichtschreibung und Weltanschauung des Ammianus Marcellinus*. Leipzig: Dieterich, 1923.
- Erzen, A. *Ilkçagda Ankara*. Ankara: Turk Tarih Kurumu Basimevi, 1946.
- Euzennat, M. “La Frontière Romaine d’Afrique.” *Comptes Rendus de l’Academia des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres* (1990): 565–80.
- . *Le Limes de Tingitane: La Frontière Méridionale*. Paris: Éditions du Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, 1989.
- Febvre, L. “Frontière: The Word and Concept” (1928) in *A New Kind of History: From the Writings of Lucien Febvre*, ed. P. Burke (New York: Harper, 1973), 208–18.
- . *La Terre et l’Évolution Humaine: Introduction Géographique à l’Histoire*. Paris: Renaissance du Livre, 1922.
- Feissel, D., and J. Gascou. “Documents d’Archives Romaines Inédits du Moyen Euphrate (III<sup>e</sup> Siècle après J.C.)” *Comptes Rendus de l’Academia des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres* (1989): 531–61.
- Fentress, E. W. B. *Numidia and the Roman Army: Social, Military, and Economic Aspects of the Frontier Zone*. Int. ser. 53. BAR, 1979.
- Fiema, Z. “Barriers, Barracks, and Beyond: Remarks on Some Current Roman Military Studies.” *American Journal of Archaeology* 103.2 (1999): 348–52.
- Fiey, J. M. *Nisibe, Métropole Syriaque Orientale et Se Suffragants des Origines à Nos Jours*. Louvain: Secrétariat du Corpus SCO, 1977, 388.54.
- Fink, R. O. *Roman Military Records on Papyrus*. Philological Monographs of the American Philological Association 26. Cleveland: Press of Case Western Reserve University for the American Philological Association, 1971.



- Fontaine, J. *Naissance de la Poésie dans l'Occident Chrétien: Esquisse d'une Histoire de la Poésie Latine Chrétienne du III<sup>e</sup> au VI<sup>e</sup> Siècle*. Paris: Études Augustiniennes, 1981.
- Fontenrose, J. *Didyma: Apollo's Oracle, Cult, and Companions*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1988.
- Foss, C. "Ankyra." In *Reallexicon für Antike und Christentum*, ed. T. Klauser, 448–65. Stuttgart: A. Hiersemann, 1985.
- . "Late Antique and Byzantine Ankara." *Dumbarton Oaks Papers* 32 (1977): 29–87.
- . "The Persians in Asia Minor and the End of Antiquity." *English Historical Review* 90 (1975): 721–47.
- Foss, C., and D. Winfield. *Byzantine Fortifications: An Introduction*. Pretoria: University of South Africa Press, 1986.
- Foucault, M. "Questions on Geography." In *Power/Knowledge: Selected Interviews and Other Writings, 1972–1977*, ed. C. Gordon, 63–77. New York: Pantheon, 1980.
- Fowden, E. K. *The Barbarian Plain: St. Sergius between Rome and Iran*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999.
- Fowden, G. *Empire to Commonwealth: Consequences of Monotheism in Late Antiquity*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1993.
- . "Bishops and Temples in the Eastern Roman Empire, A.D. 329–435." *Journal of Theological Studies*, n.s., 29 (1978): 53–78.
- Fox, R. L. *Pagans and Christians*. New York: Knopf, 1986.
- Fredriksen, P. "Apocalypse and Redemption in Early Christianity, from John of Patmos to Augustine of Hippo." *Vigilae Christianae* 45 (1991): 151–83.
- Freeman, P., and D. Kennedy, eds. *The Defence of the Roman and Byzantine East: Proceedings of a Colloquium Held at the University of Sheffield in April 1986*. Int. ser. 297. BAR, 1986.
- French, D. *Roman Roads and Milestones of Asia Minor*. Part 2, *Interim Catalogue of Milestones*. Vol. 2. Int. ser. 392. BAR, 1988.
- . *Armies and Frontiers in Roman and Byzantine Anatolia: Proceedings of a Colloquium Held at University College, Swansea, in April 1981*. Int. ser. 156. BAR, 1983.
- . "New Research on the Euphrates Frontier: Supplementary Notes 1 and 2." In *Armies*, ed. Mitchell, 71–101.
- . *Roman Roads and Milestones of Asia Minor*. Part 1, *The Pilgrim's Road*. Int. ser. 105. BAR, 1981.
- . "The Roman Road-System of Asia Minor." *ANRW* ii, 7.2 (1980): 698–729.
- . "A Study of Roman Roads in Anatolia: Principles and Methods." *Anatolian Studies* 24 (1974): 143–49.
- French, D., and C. S. Lightfoot, eds. *The Eastern Frontier of the Roman Empire*. Int. ser. 553. BAR, 1989.
- French, D., J. Moore, and H. F. Russell. "Excavations at Tille, 1979–1982: An Interim Report." *Anatolian Studies* 32 (1982): 161–87.
- Frend, W. H. C. "Augustine and Orosius: On the End of the Ancient World." *Augustinian Studies* 20 (1989): 1–38.
- Frezouls, E. "Les Fluctuations de la Frontière de l'Empire Romain." In *La Géographie Administrative et Politique d'Alexandre à Mahomet: Actes du Colloque de Strasbourg, 14–16 Juin 1979*, 177–225. Leiden: Brill, 1981.

- Fulford, M. "Territorial Expansion and the Roman Empire." *World Archaeology* 23 (1992): 294–305.
- Futrell, A. *Blood in the Arena: The Spectacle of Roman Power*. Austin: University of Texas Press, 1997.
- Gage, J. "Commodien et le Moment Millénariste du III<sup>e</sup> Siècle." *Revue d'Histoire et de Philosophie Religieuses* 41 (1961): 355–78.
- Galinier, M. "La Colonne Trajane: Images et Imaginaire de la Frontière." In *Frontières*, ed. Rousselle, 273–88.
- Gallazzi, C., and B. Kramer. "Artemidorus Im Zeichensall: Eine Papyrusrolle mit Text, Landkarte, und Skizzenbüchern aus Späthellenistischer Zeit." *Archiv für Papyrusforschung* 44 (1998): 189–207.
- Garsöian, N. "Armenia in the Fourth Century—An Attempt to Redefine the Concepts of 'Armenia' and 'Loyalty.'" *Revue des Études Armeniennes*, n.s., 8 (1971): 341–52.
- Geertz, C. "Ethos, World-View, and the Analysis of Sacred Symbols." In Geertz, *The Interpretation of Cultures*, 126–41. New York: Basic Books, 1973.
- Geertz, C., and L. Rosen. *Meaning and Order in Moroccan Society: Three Essays in Cultural Analysis*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1979.
- Geffcken, J. *Komposition und Entstehungszeit der Oracula Sibyllina*. Leipzig: Hinrichs, 1902.
- Gero, S. *Barsauma of Nisibis and Persian Christianity in the Fifth Century*. Louvain: Peeters, 1981.
- Goffart, W. "Zosimus, the First Historian of Rome's Fall." *American Historical Review* 76 (1971): 412–41.
- Goggin, T. A. *The Times of St. Gregory of Nyssa as Reflected in the Letters and Contra Eunomium*. Washington, D.C.: Catholic University of America Press, 1947.
- Gorce, D. *Les Voyages, l'Hospitalité, et le Port des Lettres dans le Monde Chrétien des IV<sup>e</sup> et V<sup>e</sup> Siècles*. Paris: Picard, 1924.
- Gordon, R. "Reality, Evocation, and Boundary in the Mysteries of Mithras." *Journal of Military Studies* 3 (1980): 119–99.
- Gouwens, K. *Remembering the Renaissance: Humanist Narratives of the Sack of Rome*. Leiden: Brill, 1998.
- Grabar, A. *L'Empereur dans l'Art Byzantine: Recherches sur l'Art Officiel de l'Empire d'Orient*. Paris: Belles Lettres, 1936.
- Gray, E. W. "The Roman Eastern Limes from Constantine to Justinian—Perspectives and Problems." *Proceedings of the African Classical Association* 12 (1973): 24–40.
- Gregory, S. *Roman Military Architecture on the Eastern Frontier, A.D. 200–600*. Amsterdam: Hakkert, 1995.
- Gregory, S., and D. L. Kennedy, eds. *Sir Aurel Stein's Limes Report*. Int. ser. 272. BAR, 1985.
- Gren, E. "Kleinasien und der Ostbalkan in der Wirtschaftlichen Entwicklung der Römischen Kaiserzeit." *Uppsala Universitets Årsskrift* 9 (1941).
- Guillaumin, M.-L. "L'Exploitation des 'Oracles Sibyllins' par Lactance et par le 'Discours à l'Assemblée Saints.'" In *Lactance et Son Temps*, ed. J. Fontaine and M. Perin, 189–200. Paris: Beauchesne, 1978.
- Guillou, A. *Régionalisme et Indépendance dans l'Empire Byzantin au VII<sup>e</sup> Siècle: L'Exemple de l'Exarchat et de la Pentapole d'Italie*. Rome: Istituto Storico Italiano per il Medio Evo, 1969.

- Hammond, N. "The *Limes Tripolitanus*: A Roman Road in North Africa." *Journal of the British Archaeological Association*, 3rd ser., 30 (1967): 1–18.
- Hansen, R. P. C. "The *Oratio Ad Sanctos* Attributed to the Emperor Constantine and the Oracle at Daphne." *Journal of Theological Studies* 24 (1973): 595–11.
- Hanson, W. S. "The Nature and Function of Roman Frontiers." In *Barbarians*, ed. Barrett, Fitzpatrick, and Macinnes, 55–63.
- Hanson, W. S., and L. Keppie, eds. *Roman Frontier Studies, 1979: Papers Presented to the Twelfth International Congress of Roman Frontier Studies*. Int. ser. 71. BAR, 1980.
- Harl, K. "Sacrifice and Pagan Belief in 5th and 6th Century Byzantium." *Past and Present* 128 (1990): 7–28.
- . *Civic Coins and Civic Politics in the Roman East*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1986.
- Harley, J. B., and D. Woodward, eds. *History of Cartography*. Vol. 1, *Cartography in Pre-historic, Ancient, and Medieval Europe and the Mediterranean*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987.
- Harris, W. V. *Ancient Literacy*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1989.
- Harrison, T. "*Templum Mundi Totius*: Ammianus and a Religious Ideal of Rome." In *Late Roman World*, ed. Drijvers and Hunt, 178–90.
- Havelock, E. A., and J. P. Hershbell, eds. *Communication Arts in the Ancient World*. New York: Hastings House, 1988.
- Heather, P., and J. Matthews. *The Goths in the Fourth Century*. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 1991.
- Hellemo, G. *Adventus Domini: Eschatological Thought in Fourth-Century Apses and Catecheses*. Leiden: Brill, 1989.
- Hellenkemper, H. "Der *Limes* am Nordsyrischen Euphrat Bericht zu ein Archaeologischen Landesaufnahme." In *Studien zu den Militärgrenzen Roms II*, ed. D. Haupt and H. G. Horn, 461–71. Cologne: Rheinland-Verlag, 1977.
- Hellholm, D., ed. *Apocalypticism in the Mediterranean World and the Near East: Proceedings of the International Colloquium on Apocalypticism, Uppsala: August 12–17, 1979*. Tübingen: Mohr, 1983.
- Hewson, R. H. "Introduction to Armenian Historical Geography II." *Revue des Études Armeniennes*, n.s., 17 (1983): 123–43.
- . "Introduction to Armenian Historical Geography I." *Revue des Études Armeniennes*, n.s., 13 (1978–79): 77–97.
- Hild, F. "Die Route der *Tabula Peutingeriana* (Tab. Peut.) von Iconium über Ad Fines und Tetrapyrgia nach Pompeiopolis in Kiliken." *De Anatolica Antiqua* 1 (1991): 311–16.
- . *Das Byzantinische Strassensystem in Kappadokien*. Vienna: Akademie der Wissenschaften, 1977.
- Hitchner, B. "Image and Reality: The Changing Face of Pastoralism in the Tunisian High Steppe." In *Landuse*, ed. Carlsen, Ørsted, and Skydsgaard, 27–43.
- . "The Merits and Challenges of an *Annaliste* Approach to Archaeology." *JRA* 7 (1994): 408–17.
- Hodgson, N. "The East as Part of the Wider Roman Imperial Frontier Policy." In *Eastern Frontier*, ed. French and Lightfoot, 177–89.
- Hogarth, D. G. *Military Road from Caesarea to Melitene on the Euphrates*. Royal Geographic Society Supplement Papers 3. London: Royal Geographic Society, 1893.

- Hopwood, K. "The Links between the Coastal Cities of Western Rough Cilicia and the Interior during the Roman Period." *De Anatolica Antiqua* 1 (1991): 305–10.
- . "Towers, Territory, and Terror: How the East Was Held." In *Defence*, ed. Freeman and Kennedy, 343–56.
- Humphries, J., ed. *Roman and Byzantine Near East*. Vol. 2. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1999.
- Hunt, E. D. "Christians and Christianity in Ammianus Marcellinus." *Classical Quarterly*, n.s., 35 (1985): 186–200.
- . *Holy Land Pilgrimage in the Late Roman Empire*, 312–460. Oxford: Clarendon, 1982.
- Imhoof-Blumer, F. "Fluss- und Meergötter auf Griechischen und Römischen Münzen." *Revue Suisse de Numismatique* 23 (1924).
- Invernizzi, A. "Kifrin and the Euphrates Lines." In *Defence*, ed. Freeman and Kennedy, 357–81.
- Isaac, B. *The Near East under Roman Rule: Selected Papers*. Leiden: Brill, 1998.
- . "Eusebius and the Geography of Roman Provinces." In *Roman Army*, ed. Kennedy, 153–67.
- . "An Open Frontier." In *Frontières*, ed. Brun, van der Leeuw, and Whittaker, 105–14.
- . *Limits of Empire: The Roman Army in the East*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1990.
- . "Luttwak's 'Grand Strategy' and the Eastern Frontier of the Roman Empire." In *Eastern Frontier*, ed. French and Lightfoot, 231–34.
- . "The Meaning of *Limes* and *Limitanei*." *JRS* 78 (1988): 125–47.
- Janni, P. *La Mappa e il Periplo: Cartografia Antica e Spazio Odologico*. Rome: Bretschneider, 1984.
- Janvier, Y. *La Géographie d'Orose*. Paris: Belles Lettres, 1982.
- Jeffreys, E. *Studies in John Malalas*. Sydney: Australian Association for Byzantine Studies, 1990.
- . "The Attitudes of Byzantine Chroniclers toward Ancient History." *Byzantion: Revue Internationale des Études Byzantine* 49 (1979): 199–23.
- Jeffreys, E., M. Jeffreys, and R. Scott, eds. *The Chronicle of John Malalas*. *Byzantina Australiensia* 4. Melbourne: Australian Association for Byzantine Studies, 1986.
- Jones, A. H. M. *Cities of the Eastern Roman Provinces*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1971.
- . *The Later Roman Empire, 284–602: A Social, Economic, and Administrative Survey*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1964.
- Jones, G. D. B. "Concept and Development in Roman Frontiers." *Bulletin of the John Rylands Library* 61 (1978): 115–44.
- Kaegi, W. "The Frontier: Barrier or Bridge." In *Major Papers, 17th International Byzantine Congress*, 279–303. New Rochelle, N.Y.: Caratzas, 1986.
- . *Byzantium and the Decline of Rome*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1968.
- Kearney, M. *World View*. Novato, Calif.: Chandler and Sharp, 1984.
- . "Worldview" in *Encyclopedia of Cultural Anthropology* vol. 4, 1380–84. New York: Henry Holt, 1996.
- Kelly, M. C. "Later Roman Bureaucracy: Going through the Files." In *Literacy and Power*, ed. Bowman and Woolf, 161–76.
- Kennedy, D., ed. *The Roman Army in the East*. *JRA* supplement 18. Ann Arbor, Mich.: *JRA*, 1996.

- . "Roman Army in the East." In *Roman Army*, ed. Kennedy, 9–24.
- Kennedy, D., and D. Riley. *Rome's Desert Frontier from the Air*. London: Batsford, 1990.
- Kleberg, T. *Hôtels, Restaurants, et Cabarets dans l'Antiquité Romaine*. Uppsala: Almqvist and Wiksells, 1957.
- Koenen, L. "The Prophecies of a Potter: A Prophecy of World Renewal Becomes an Apocalypse." In *Proceedings of the Twelfth International Congress of Papyrology*, ed. D. Samuel, 249–54. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1970.
- Kong, L. "Geography and Religion: Trends and Prospects." *Progress in Human Geography* 14 (1990): 355–71.
- Kopecek, T. A. "The Cappadocian Fathers and Civic Patriotism." *Church History* 43 (1974): 293–303.
- Kopytoff, I. *The African Frontier: The Reproduction of Traditional African Society*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1987.
- Krause, F. B. "An Interpretation of the Omens, Portents, and Prodiges Recorded by Livy, Suetonius, and Tacitus." Ph.D. diss., University of Pennsylvania, 1930.
- Krauss, S. "Der Römischen-Persischen Krieg in der Jüdischen Elias-Apokalypse." *Jewish Quarterly Review* 14 (1902): 359–72.
- Kristof, K. D. "The Nature of Frontiers and Boundaries." In *The Structure of Political Geography*, ed. R. E. Kasperson and J. G. Minghi, 126–31. Chicago: Aldine, 1969.
- Lawless, R. "Population, Resource Appraisal, and Environment in the Pre-Saharan Zone of the Maghreb." In *Maghreb et Sahara: Études Géographiques Offertes à Jean Despois*, 229–37. Paris: Société de Géographie, 1973.
- . "The Concept of Tell and Sahara in the Maghreb: A Reappraisal." *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers* 57 (1972): 125–37.
- Le Bohec, Y. "La 'Frontière Militaire' de la Numidie, de Trajan à 238." In *Frontières*, ed. Rousselle, 119–42.
- . "La Genèse du Limes dans les Provinces de l'Empire Romain." *Revue Historique de Droit Français et Étranger* 69 (1991): 307–30.
- Lee, A. D. *Information and Frontiers: Roman Foreign Relations in Late Antiquity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993.
- . "The Role of Hostages in Roman Diplomacy with Sasanian Persia." *Historia* 40 (1991): 366–74.
- . "Campaign Preparation in Late Roman-Persian Warfare." In *Eastern Frontier*, ed. French and Lightfoot, 257–65.
- . "Embassies as Evidence for the Movement of Military Intelligence between the Roman and Sasanian Empires." In *Defence*, ed. Freeman and Kennedy, 455–61.
- Lengrand, D. "Le Limes Interne de Maurétanie Césarienne au IV<sup>e</sup> Siècle, et la Famille de Nubel." In *Frontières*, ed. Rousselle, 143–61.
- Lenski, N. "Initium Mali Romano Imperio: Contemporary Reactions to the Battle of Adrianople." *Transactions of the American Philological Association* 127 (1997): 129–68.
- Lerner, R. E. *The Powers of Prophecy: The Cedar of Lebanon Vision from the Mongol Onslaught to the Dawn of the Enlightenment*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1983.
- Leveau, P. "Le Limes d'Afrique à l'Épreuve de Nouveaux Concepts (Apports du Point de Vue 'Systémique' à la Notion de Limite et de Frontière)." In *Frontières*, ed. Rousselle, 57–65.

- Levi, A., and B. Trell. "An Ancient Tourist Map." *Archaeology* 17 (1964): 227–36.
- Lewis, S. *News and Society in the Greek Polis*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1996.
- Lewy, H. A. *Chaldaean Oracles and Theurgy: Mysticism, Magic, and Platonism in the Later Roman Empire*. Paris: Études Augustiniennes, 1978.
- Lexicon Iconographicum Mythologiae Classicae*. Zurich: Artemis, 1981.
- Liebeschuetz, J. H. W. G. *Barbarians and Bishops: Army, Church, and State in the Age of Arcadius and Chrysostom*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1990.
- . "Ammianus, Julian, and Divination." In *Roma Renascens: Beiträge zur Spätantike und Rezeptionsgeschichte*, ed. M. Wissemann, 198–213. New York: Lang, 1988.
- . *Continuity and Change in Roman Religion*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1978.
- . *Antioch: City and Imperial Administration in the Later Roman Empire*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1972.
- Lieu, S. N. C. "Captives, Refugees, and Exiles: A Study of Cross-Frontier Civilian Movements and Contacts between Rome and Persia from Valerian to Jovian." In *Defence*, ed. Freeman and Kennedy, 475–505.
- Lightfoot, C. S. "The Survival of Cities in Byzantine Anatolia: The Case of Amorium." *Byzantion: Revue Internationale des Études Byzantine* 68 (1998): 56–71.
- . "Trajan's Parthian War and the Fourth-Century Perspective." *JRS* 80 (1990): 115–26.
- . "Facts and Fiction—The Third Siege of Nisibis." *Historia* 37.1 (1988): 105–25.
- . "Tilli—A Late Roman Equites Fort on the Tigris." In *Defence*, ed. Freeman and Kennedy, 509–29.
- . "The Eastern Frontier of the Roman Empire with Special Reference to the Reign of Constantius II." Ph.D. diss., Oxford University, 1981.
- Ligt, L. de. *Fairs and Markets in the Roman Empire: Economic and Social Aspects of Periodic Trade in a Pre-Industrial Society*. Amsterdam: Gieben, 1993.
- Luneau, A. *L'Histoire du Salut Chez les Pères de l'Église: La Doctrine des Âges du Monde*. Paris: Beauchesne, 1964.
- Luttwak, E. N. *The Grand Strategy of the Roman Empire*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1976.
- MacBain, B. *Prodigy and Expiation: A Study in Religion and Politics in Republican Rome*. Brussels: Latomus, 1982.
- MacCormack, S. *Art and Ceremony in Late Antiquity*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1976.
- MacMullen, R. *Christianity and Paganism in the Fourth to Eighth Centuries*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1997.
- . *Corruption and the Decline of Rome*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1988.
- . *Christianizing the Roman Empire: A.D. 100–400*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1984.
- . *Paganism in the Roman Empire*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1981.
- . *Roman Government's Response to Crisis*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1976.
- . *Soldier and Civilian in the Later Roman Empire*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1967.
- . *Enemies of the Roman Order*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1966.

- Magie, D. *Roman Rule in Asia Minor*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1950.
- Maguire, H. *Earth and Ocean: The Terrestrial World in Early Byzantine Art*. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press, 1987.
- Mango, C. "Constantine's Mausoleum and the Translation of Relics." *Byzantinische Zeitschrift* 83.1 (1990): 51–61.
- . "Heraclius, Šahrvaraz, et la Vraie Croix." *Travaux et Mémoires, Collège de France, Centre de Recherche d'Histoire et Civilisation de Byzance* 9 (1985): 105–17.
- . *Byzantium: The Empire of the New Rome*. New York: Scribner, 1980.
- Mann, J. C. "Power, Force, and the Frontiers of the Roman Empire." *JRS* 69 (1979): 175–83.
- . "The Frontiers of the Principate." *ANRW* II.1 (1974): 508–33.
- Maravel, P. L. *Lieux Saints et Pèlerinages d'Orient: Histoire et Géographie des Origines à la Conquête Arab*. Paris: Cerf, 1985.
- Maravel, P. L., and M. Díaz y Díaz, eds. *Égérie, Journal de Voyage (Itinéraire). Lettres sur la Bienheureuse Égérie*. Sources Chrétiennes 296. Paris: Cerf, 1996.
- Markus, R. "The Roman Empire in Early Christian Hagiography." In Markus, *From Augustine to Gregory the Great: History and Christianity in Late Antiquity*. London: Variorum, 1983.
- . *Saeculum: History and Society in the Theology of St. Augustine of Hippo*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1970.
- Martin, L. H. *Hellenistic Religions: An Introduction*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1987.
- Mathisen, R. W., and H. Sivan, eds. *Shifting Frontiers in Late Antiquity*. Aldershot: Variorum, 1996.
- Mattern, S. *Rome and the Enemy: Imperial Strategy in the Principate*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999.
- Matthews, J. "The Making of the Text." In *The Theodosian Code: Studies in the Imperial Law of Late Antiquity*, ed. J. Harries and I. Wood, 19–44. London: Duckworth, 1993.
- . "Hostages, Philosophers, Pilgrims, and the Diffusion of Ideas in the Late Roman Mediterranean and the Near East." In *Tradition*, ed. Clover and Humphreys, 29–49.
- . *The Roman Empire of Ammianus*. London: Duckworth, 1989.
- . "Ammianus and the Eastern Frontier in the Fourth Century: A Participant's View." In *Defence*, ed. Freeman and Kennedy, 549–64.
- . "Ammianus and the Eternity of Rome." In *The Inheritance of Historiography, 350–900*, eds. C. Holdsworth and T. P. Wiseman, 17–29. Exeter: University of Exeter, 1986.
- Matthews, R., ed. *Ancient Anatolia: Fifty Years' Work by the British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara*. Ankara: British Institute of Archaeology, 1999.
- Mattingly, D. J., ed. *Dialogues in Roman Imperialism: Power, Discourse, and Discrepant Experience in the Roman Empire*. *JRA* supplement 23. Portsmouth, R.I.: *JRA*, 1997.
- . *Tripolitania*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1995.
- . "War and Peace in Roman Africa: Observations and Models of State-Tribe Interaction." In *War in the Tribal Zone: Expanding States and Indigenous Warfare*, ed. R. B. Ferguson and N. L. Whitehead, 31–60. Sante Fe, N.M.: School of American Research Press, 1992.

- . “Farmers and Frontiers: Exploiting and Defending the Countryside of Roman Tripolitania.” *Libyan Studies* 20 (1989): 135–53.
- . “Libyans and the ‘Limes’: Culture and Society in Roman Tripolitania.” *Antiquités Africaines* 23 (1987): 71–94.
- . “Tripolitana: A Comparative Study of a Roman Frontier Province.” Ph.D. diss., Manchester University, 1984.
- . “The Laguatan: A Libyan Tribal Confederation in the Late Roman Empire.” *Libyan Studies* 14 (1983): 96–108.
- Mattingly, D. J., and B. Hitchner. “Roman Africa: An Archaeological Review.” *JRS* 85 (1995): 165–213.
- Maxfield, V. “The Frontiers of the Roman Empire: Some Recent Works.” *JRA* 2 (1989): 334–46.
- Maxfield, V. “The Frontiers: Mainland Europe.” In *The Roman World*, ed. J. Wachter, vol. 1, part 4, 139–97. London: Routledge, 1987.
- Mayerson, P. “The Meaning of the Word *Limes* (*Limiton*) in the Papyri.” *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik* 77 (1989): 287–91.
- Mazzarino, S. *End of the Ancient World*. New York: Knopf, 1966.
- Mazzolani, L. S. *The Idea of the City in Roman Thought: From Walled Community to Spiritual Commonwealth*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1970.
- McCormick, M. *Eternal Victory: Triumphal Rulership in Late Antiquity, Byzantium, and the Early Medieval West*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986.
- McElderry, R. K. “The Legions on the Euphrates Frontier.” *Classical Quarterly* 3 (1909): 68–125.
- McKitterick, R., ed. *The Uses of Literacy in Early Medieval Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.
- McLuhan, M. *Understanding Media: The Extensions of Man*. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1994.
- McQuail, D. *Mass Communication Theory*. 3rd ed. London: Sage, 1994.
- . *Media Performance: Mass Communication and the Public Interest*. London: Sage, 1992.
- Mendels, D. *The Media Revolution of Early Christianity: An Essay in Eusebius’s Ecclesiastical History*. Grand Rapids, Mich.: Eerdmans, 1999.
- . “The Five Empires: A Note on a Propogandist Topos.” *American Journal of Philology* 102 (1981): 330–37.
- Millar, F. *The Roman Near East, 31 B.C.–A.D. 337*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1993.
- . “Emperors, Frontiers, and Foreign Relations, 31 B.C. to A.D. 378.” *Britannia* 13 (1982): 1–25.
- . *The Roman Empire and Its Neighbors*. 2nd ed. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1981.
- Mitchell, S. “The Development of Classical Cities and Settlements in Late Roman Anatolia.” In *Tarihten Günümüze Anadolu’da Konut ve Yerleşme*, ed. Yildez Sey [Housing and Settlement in Anatolia], 193–205. Istanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yayınları, 1996.
- . *Anatolia: Land, Men, and Gods in Asia Minor*. 2 vols. Oxford: Clarendon, 1993.



- , ed. *Armies and Frontiers in Roman and Byzantine Anatolia*. Int. ser. 156. BAR, 1983.
- . “The Life of St. Theodotus of Ancyra.” *Anatolian Studies* 32 (1982): 93–113.
- . *Regional Epigraphic Catalogues of Asia Minor II: The Ankara District: The Inscriptions of North Galatia*. Int. ser. 135. BAR, 1982.
- . “Population and the Land in Roman Galatia.” *ANRW* II, 7.7 (1980): 1053–81.
- Mitford, T. B. “The Roman Frontier on the Upper Euphrates.” In *Ancient Anatolia*, ed. R. Matthews, 256–72.
- . “High and Low Level Routes across the Taurus and Antitaurus.” In *Eastern Frontier*, ed. French and Lightfoot, 329–32.
- . “Further Inscriptions from the Cappadocian Limes.” *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik* 71 (1988): 167–78.
- . “The Limes in the Kurdish Taurus.” In *Roman Frontier Studies*, ed. Hanson and Keppie, 913–26.
- . “The Euphrates Frontier in Cappadocia.” In *Studien zu den Militärgrenzen Roms*, 2:501–19. Cologne: Rheinland-Verlag, 1977.
- . “Cappadocia and Armenia Minor: Historical Setting of the Limes.” *ANRW* 2.7.2 (1980): 1169–1228.
- Mole, C. “La Terminologia dello Spazio Romano nelle Fonti Geografiche Tardoantiche.” In *Popoli e Spazio Romano tra Diritto e Profetia*, 321–50. Naples: Edizioni Scientifiche Italiane, 1986.
- Momigliano, A. “Pagan and Christian Historiography in the Fourth Century A.D.” In *The Conflict between Paganism and Christianity in the Fourth Century*, ed. Momigliano, 79–99. 1963; Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1975.
- . “Popular Religious Beliefs and the Late Roman Historians.” In *Popular Belief and Practice*, ed. G. J. Cumming and D. Baker, 1–18. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1972.
- Moynihan, R. “Geographical Myth and Roman Imperial Ideology.” In *Age of Augustus*, ed. R. Wilkes, 149–62. Providence, R.I.: Center for Old World Archaeology and Art, Brown University, 1985.
- Napoli, J. *Recherches sur les Fortifications Linéaires Romaines*. Rome: École Française de Rome, 1997.
- Natalucci, N. *Egeria, Pellegrinaggio in Terra Santa: Itinerarium Egeriae*. Florence: Nardini, 1991.
- Naugle, D. *Worldview: The History of a Concept*. Grand Rapids, Mich.: Eerdmans, 2002.
- Nicasie, M. J. *Twilight of Empire: The Roman Army from the Reign of Diocletian until the Battle of Adrianople*. Amsterdam: Gieben, 1998.
- Niccoli, O. *Prophecy and People in Renaissance Italy*. Trans. L. G. Cochrane. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1990.
- Nicolet, C. *L'Inventaire du Monde: Géographie et Politique aux Origines de l'Empire Romain*. Paris: Fayard, 1988. Translated as *Space, Geography, and Politics in the Early Roman Empire*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1991.
- Nicolet, C. *Rome et la Conquête du Monde Méditerranéen*. Vol. 2, *Genèse d'un Empire*. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France, 1978.
- “Nisibis.” In *Real-Encyclopädie der Klassischen Altertumswissenschaft*, ed. A. Pauly, G. Wissowa, and W. Kroll, 714–57. Stuttgart: J. B. Metzler, 1893–.

- Nixon, C. E. V., and B. S. Rodgers, eds. In *Praise of Later Roman Emperors: The Panegyrici Latini: Introduction, Translation, and Historical Commentary, with the Latin Text of R. A. B. Mynors*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1994.
- Noordegraaf, C. "A Geographical Papyrus." *Mnemosyne* 6 (1938): 273–310.
- Ober, J. *Mass and Elite in Democratic Athens: Rhetoric, Ideology, and the Power of the People*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1989.
- Orselli, A. M. *Santità Militare e Culto dei Santi nell'Impero dei Romani (Secoli VI–X)*. Bologna: Lo Scarabeo, 1993.
- Palmer, A. *Monk and Mason on the Tigris Frontier: The Early History of the Tur'Abdin*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.
- Parke, H. W. *Sibyls and Sibylline Prophecy in Classical Antiquity*. London: Routledge, 1988.
- Parkins, H. M., ed. *Roman Urbanism: Beyond the Consumer City*. London: Routledge, 1997.
- Paschoud, F. *Roma Aeterna: Études sur le Patriotisme Romain dans l'Occident Latin à l'Époque des Grandes Invasions*. Bibliotheca Helvetica Romana 7. Rome: Institut Suisse, 1967.
- Pattenden, P. "The Byzantine Early Warning System." *Byzantion: Revue Internationale des Études Byzantine* 53 (1983): 258–99.
- Peachin, M. *Roman Imperial Titulature and Chronology, A.D. 235–284*. Amsterdam: Gieben, 1990.
- . "The Purpose of Festus' *Breviarium*." *Mnemosyne*, 4th ser., 38.1–2 (1985): 158–61.
- Petit, P. "Recherches sur la Publication et la Diffusion des Discours des Libanius." *Historia* 5 (1956): 479–509.
- Petrucchi, A. *Writers and Readers in Early Medieval Italy*. Trans. C. Radding. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1995.
- Piccaluga, G. *Terminus: I Signi di Confine nella Religione Romana*. Rome: Edizioni dell'Ateneo, 1974.
- Pollard, N. *Soldiers, Cities, and Civilians in Roman Syria*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2000.
- . "The Roman Army as a 'Total Institution' in the Near East? Dura Europos as a Case Study." In *Roman Army*, ed. Kennedy, 211–27.
- Potter, D. *The Roman Empire at Bay, A.D. 180–395*. London: Routledge, 2004.
- . "Emperors, Their Borders, and Their Neighbors: The Scope of Imperial Mandata." In *Roman Army*, ed. Kennedy, 49–66.
- . *Prophets and Emperors: Human and Divine Authority from Augustus to Theodosius*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1994.
- . "Empty Areas and Roman Frontier Policy." *American Journal of Philology* 113 (1992): 269–74.
- . *Prophecy and History in the Crisis of the Roman Empire: A Historical Commentary on the Thirteenth Sibylline Oracle*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1990.
- . "The Sibyls in the Greek and Roman World." *JRA* 3 (1990): 471–83.
- . "The *Tabula Siarensis*, Tiberius, the Senate, and the Eastern Boundary of the Roman Empire." *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik* 69 (1987): 269–75.
- Prescott, J. R. V. *The Geography of Frontiers and Boundaries*. London: Hutchinson University Library, 1965.
- Price, S. R. F. *Rituals and Power: The Roman Imperial Cult in Asia Minor*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1984.

- Pringle, D. *Defence of Byzantine Africa: From Justinian to the Arab Conquest: An Account of the Military History and Archaeology of the African Provinces in the Sixth and Seventh Centuries*. Int. ser. 99. BAR, 1981.
- Purcell, N. "The Creation of Provincial Landscape." In *The Early Roman Empire in the West*, ed. T. Blaff and M. Millett, 6–29. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 1990.
- . "Maps, Lists, Money, Order, and Power." *JRS* 80 (1990): 178–82.
- Ramsay, A. M. "The Speed of the Roman Imperial Post." *JRS* 15 (1925): 60–74.
- Reuther, R. R. *Gregory of Nazianzus: Rhetor and Philosopher*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1969.
- Rich, J., and G. Shipley, eds. *War and Society in the Roman World*. London: Routledge, 1993.
- Ridley, R. T. "Notes on Julian's Persian Expedition." *Historia* 22 (1973): 317–30.
- . "Zosimus the Historian." *Byzantinische Zeitschrift* 65 (1972): 277–302.
- Riepl, W. *Das Nachrichtenwesen des Altertums (Mit Besondere Rücksicht auf die Römer)*. Leipzig: Teubner, 1913.
- Rike, R. L. *Apex Omnium: Religion in the Res Gestae of Ammianus*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1987.
- Riley, D. N. "Archaeological Air Photography and the Eastern Limes." In *Defence*, ed. Freeman and Kennedy, 661–76.
- Robert, L. *A Traverser l'Asie Mineure: Poets et Prosateurs, Monnaies Grecques, Voyages, et Géographie*. Paris: Diffusion de Boccard, 1980.
- Rodwell, W. "Milestones, Civic Territories, and the Antonine Itinerary." *Britannia* 6 (1975): 76–101.
- Roman, Y., ed. *La Frontière: Séminaire de Recherche*. Paris: Diffusion de Boccard, 1993.
- Romm, J. S. *The Edges of the Earth in Ancient Thought: Geography, Exploration, and Fiction*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1992.
- Rosger, A. "Princeps Mundi: Zum Römischen Weltherrschaftsgedanken in der Historia Augusta." In *Bonner Historia-Augusta-Colloquium 1979/1981*, ed. G. Alföldy, 255–73. Bonn: Habelt, 1983.
- Rothaus, R. "Christianization and De-Paganization: The Late Antique Creation of a Conceptual Frontier." In *Shifting*, ed. Mathisen and Sivan, 299–308.
- Rouge, J. "L'Histoire Auguste et l'Isauria au IV<sup>e</sup> Siècle." *Revue des Études Anciennes* 68 (1966): 282–315.
- Rousselle, A., ed. *Frontières Terrestres, Frontières Célestes dans l'Antiquité*. Paris: Diffusion de Boccard, 1995.
- Rowland, C. *The Open Heaven: A Study of Apocalyptic in Judaism and Early Christianity*. New York: Crossroad, 1982.
- Rubin, Z. *Civil War Propaganda and Historiography*. Brussels: Latomus, 1980.
- Ruggini, L. C. "The Ecclesiastical Histories and Pagan Historiography: Providence and Miracles." *Athenaeum* 55 (1977): 107–26.
- Rushworth, A. "North African Deserts and Mountains: Comparisons and Insights." In *Roman Army*, ed. Kennedy, 297–320.
- . "Soldiers and Tribesmen: The Roman Army and Tribal Society in Late Imperial Africa." Ph.D. diss., University of Newcastle upon Tyne, 1992.
- Russell, D. S. *The Method and Message of Jewish Apocalyptic, 200 B.C.–A.D. 100*. Philadelphia: Westminster, 1964.
- Russell, F. S. *Information Gathering in Classical Greece*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1999.

- Russell, K. W. "Earthquake Chronology." *Bulletin of the American School of Oriental Research* 260 (1985): 37-59.
- Rzach, A. "Sibyllinische Orakel." *RE* II A2 (1923): 2119-22.
- Sack, R. D. *Conceptions of Space in Social Thought: A Geographical Perspective*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1980.
- Salmon, M. "The Chronology of the Gothic Incursions into Asia Minor in the IIIrd Century A.D." *Eos* 49 (1971): 109-39.
- Sambursky, S. *The Physical World of Late Antiquity*. London: Routledge, 1962.
- Schwarte, K. H. *Die Vorgeschichte der Augustinischen Weltalterlehre*. Wiesbaden: Steiner, 1983.
- Seager, R. "Perceptions of Eastern Frontier Policy in Ammianus, Libanius, and Julian (337-363)." *Classical Quarterly* 47.1 (1997): 253-68.
- Sechi, S. "Razionalizzazione degli Spazi Commerciali: Fora e Macella nell' Africa Proconsularis." In *L' Africa Romana*, ed. A. Mastino, 345-63. Sassari: Università Sassari Press, 1991.
- Seeck, O. *Die Briefe des Libanius Zeitlich Geordnet*. Leipzig: Hinrichs, 1906.
- Semple, E. C. *The Geography of the Mediterranean Region: Its Relation to Ancient History*. New York: Holt, 1932.
- Shahid, I. *Byzantium and the Arabs in the Fourth Century*. Washington, D.C.: Dumbarton Oaks, 1984.
- . *Rome and the Arabs: A Prolegomenon to the Study of Byzantium and the Arabs*. Washington, D.C.: Dumbarton Oaks, 1984.
- Shaw, B. *Environment and Society in Roman North Africa: Studies in History and Archaeology*. Aldershot: Variorum, 1995.
- . *Rulers, Nomads, and Christians in Roman North Africa*. Aldershot: Variorum, 1995.
- . "Soldier and Society: The Army in Numidia." *Opus* 2 (1983): 133-59.
- . "Fear and Loathing: The Nomad Menace and North Africa." In *Roman Africa / L' Afrique Romaine*, ed. C. M. Wells, 29-50. Ottawa: Éditions de l' Université d' Ottawa, 1982.
- . "The Elder Pliny's African Geography." *Historia* 30 (1981): 424-71.
- . "Rural Markets in North Africa." *Antiquités Africaines* 17 (1981): 37-83.
- Shepard, J. "Information, Disinformation, and Delay in Byzantine Diplomacy." *Byzantinische Forschungen* 10 (1985): 233-93.
- Sherk, R. K. "Roman Geographical Exploration and Military Maps." *ANRW* II.2 (1974): 534-62.
- Sinclair, T. A. *Eastern Turkey: An Architectural and Archaeological Survey*. 4 vols. London: Pindar, 1987-90.
- Sivan, H. "Holy Land Pilgrimage and Western Audience: Egeria and Her Circle." *Classical Quarterly* 38 (1988): 528-35.
- . "Piety and Pilgrimage in the Age of Gratian: Who Was Egeria?" *Harvard Theological Review* 81 (1988): 59-71.
- Speidel, M. A. "Legio III Scythi, Its Movements and Men." In *Roman Army*, ed. Kennedy, 163-204.
- Spira, A., ed. *The Biographical Works of Gregory of Nyssa: Proceedings of the Fifth International Colloquium on Gregory of Nyssa, Mainz, 6-10 September 1982*. Cambridge, Mass.: Philadelphia Patristics Foundation, 1984.

- Starr, C. G. *Political Intelligence in Classical Greece*. Leiden: Brill, 1974.
- Stein, G. "Medieval Regional Settlement Organization in the Gritille Hinterlands." In *The Archaeology of the Frontier in the Medieval Near East: Excavations at Gritille, Turkey*, ed. S. Redford, 253–68. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Museum Publications, 1998.
- Stephens, M. *A History of News from the Drum to the Satellite*. New York: Viking, 1988.
- Syme, R. *Ammianus and the Historia Augusta*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1968.
- . *The Ancient Roads of Asia Minor: Expedition 1961*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1962.
- Syndenham, E. A. *The Coinage of Caesarea in Cappadocia*. London: Spink, 1933.
- Talbert, R. "Rome's Empire and Beyond: The Spatial Aspect." In *Gouvernants et Gouvernés dans l'Imperium Romanum*, ed. E. Hermon, 215–23. Quebec: Université du Québec à Trois-Rivières, 1991.
- Teja, R. *Organizacion Economica y Social de Capadocia en Siglo IV, segun los Padres Caddocios*. Salamanca: University of Salamanca, 1974.
- Thompson, B. "The Patristic Use of the Sibylline Oracles." *Review of Religion* 16 (1952): 115–36.
- Todd, M. *The Northern Barbarians, 100 B.C.–A.D. 300*. New York: Blackwell, 1987.
- Trousset, P. "La Frontière Romaine: Concept et Représentations." In *Frontières*, ed. Brun, van der Leeuw, and Whittaker, 115–20.
- . "La Frontière Romaine et Ses Contradictions." In *La Frontière*, ed. Roman, 25–33.
- . "La Notion de 'Ripa' et les Frontières de l'Empire." In *Le Fleuve et Ses Métamorphoses: Actes du Colloque International Tenu à l'Université Lyon 3–Jean Moulin, les 13, 14, et 15 Mai 1992*, ed. F. Piquet, 141–52. Paris: Didier Érudition, 1993.
- . "L'Idée de Frontière au Sahara et les Données Archéologiques." In *Enjeux Sahariens: Table Ronde du CRESM, Nov. 1981*, ed. P.-R. Baduel, M. Barbier, and M. Benchikh, 47–78. Paris: Éditions du Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, 1984.
- . "Signification d'une Frontière: Nomades et Sédentaires dans la Zone du Limes d'Afrique." In *Roman Frontier Studies*, ed. Hanson and Keppie, vol. 12, 931–42.
- . *Recherches sur le Limes Tripolitanus du Chott El-Djerid à la Frontière Tuniso-Libyenne*. Paris: Centre National la Recherche Scientifique, 1974.
- Turcan, R. "L'Abandon de Nisibe et l'Opinion Publique (363 ap. J.-C.)." In *Mélanges d'Archéologie et d'Histoire Offerts à Andre Piganiol*, ed. R. Chevallier, 2:875–90. Paris: S.E.V.P.E.N., 1966.
- Van der Leeuw, S. "Decision-Making in the Roman Empire during the Republic." In *Frontières*, ed. Brun, van der Leeuw, and Whittaker, 65–93.
- Verbeke, W., D. Verhelst, and A. Welkenhuysen, eds. *Use and Abuse of Eschatology in the Middle Ages*. Leuven: Leuven University Press, 1988.
- Vööbus, A. *History of the School of Nisibis*. Louvain: Secrétariat du Corpus SCO, 1965.
- . *The Statutes of the School of Nisibis*. Stockholm: ETSE, 1962.
- Voûte, P. "Notes sur l'Iconographie d'Océan: À Propos d'une Fontaine à Mosaïque Découverte à Nola (Campanie)." *Mélanges de l'École Française de Rome, Antiquité* 84 (1972): 639–73.

- Wallace-Hadrill, J. M. *The Frankish Church*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1983.
- Wallerstein, I. *Geopolitics and Geoculture: Essays on the Changing World-System*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991.
- Warmington, B. H. *The North African Provinces from Diocletian to the Vandal Conquest*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1954.
- Watson, A. *Aurelian and the Third Century*. London: Routledge, 1999.
- Weinel, H. "Die Spätere Christliche Apokalyptik." In *Eucharisterion: Studien zur Religion und Literatur des Alten und Neuen Testaments*, ed. H. Schmidt, 141–73. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck and Ruprecht, 1923.
- Wells, C. "Profuit Inivitis te Dominate Capi: Social and Economic Considerations on the Roman Frontiers." *JRA* 9 (1996): 436–46.
- . "The Defense of Carthage." In *New Light on Ancient Carthage: Papers of a Symposium*, ed. J. G. Pedley, 47–66. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1980.
- . *The German Policy of Augustus: An Examination of the Archaeological Evidence*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1972.
- Wheeler, R. E. M. *Rome beyond the Imperial Frontiers*. London: Bell, 1954.
- Whitby, M., ed. *The Propaganda of Power: The Role of the Panegyric in Late Antiquity*. Leiden: Brill, 1998.
- . "Procopius and the Development of Roman Defences in Upper Mesopotamia." In *Defence*, ed. Freeman and Kennedy, 717–35.
- . "Procopius' Description of Dara (Buildings II.1–3)." In *Defence*, ed. Freeman and Kennedy, 737–83.
- Whittaker, C. R. "Where Are the Frontiers Now?" In *Roman Army*, ed. Kennedy, 25–41.
- . *Frontiers of the Roman Empire: A Social and Economic Study*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1994.
- . "What Happens When Frontiers Come to an End?" In *Frontières*, ed. Brun, van der Leeuw, and Whittaker, 133–41.
- . "Land and Labor in North Africa." *Klio* 60 (1978): 331–62.
- Wildfang, R. L., and J. Isager, eds. *Divination and Portents in the Roman World*. Odense: Odense University Press, 2000.
- Wilkinson, J., trans. *Egeria's Travels to the Holy Land*. Warminster: Aris and Phillips, 1991.
- Wilkinson, T. J. *Town and Country in Southeastern Anatolia*. Vol. 1, *Settlement and Land Use at Kurban Höyük and Other Sites in the Lower Karababa Basin*. Chicago: Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, 1990.
- Wilson, D. R. "Two Milestones from Pontus." *Anatolian Studies* 10 (1960): 133–40.
- Winfield, D. "The Northern Routes across Anatolia." *Anatolian Studies* 27 (1977): 151–66.
- Winter, E. "On the Regulation of the Eastern Frontier of the Roman Empire in 298." In *Eastern Frontier*, ed. French and Lightfoot, 555–71.
- Wolska-Conus, W. "La 'Carte de Théodose II': Sa Destination?" *Travaux et Mémoires, Collège de France, Centre de Recherche d'Histoire et Civilisation de Byzance* 5 (1973): 274–79.
- , ed. *La Topographie Chrétienne de Cosmas Indicopleustés: Théologie et Science au VI<sup>e</sup>s*. Paris, 1962.

- Woodman, A. J. *Rhetoric in Classical Historiography: Four Studies*. London: Croom Helm, 1988.
- Yarbro Collins, A. "The Early Christian Apocalypses." *Semeia* 14 (1979): 61-121.
- Ziegler, R. "Civic Coins and Imperial Campaigns." In *Roman Army*, ed. Kennedy, 119-34.
- Zuckerman, C. "Cappadocian Fathers and the Goths." *Travaux et Mémoires, Collège de France, Centre de Recherche d'Histoire et Civilisation de Byzance* 11 (1991): 473-86.