



PROJECT MUSE®

Prisons in the Late Ottoman Empire

Schull, Kent F.

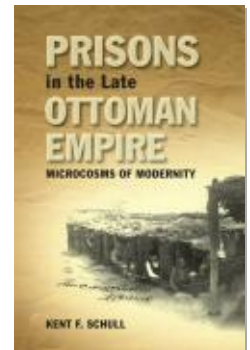
Published by Edinburgh University Press

Schull, Kent F.

Prisons in the Late Ottoman Empire: Microcosms of Modernity.

Edinburgh University Press, 2014.

Project MUSE.muse.jhu.edu/book/64101.



➔ For additional information about this book

<https://muse.jhu.edu/book/64101>

Access provided at 22 Jan 2020 15:51 GMT with no institutional affiliation



This work is licensed under a [Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0/).

Bibliography

Primary Sources

ARCHIVAL SOURCES

Başbakanlık Osmanlı Arşivi (BOA), Istanbul, Turkey

Dahiliye Nezareti, Emniyet-i Umumiye Müdüriyeti, Tahrirat Kalemi Belgeleri (DHEUMTK)

Dahiliye Nezareti, Mebani-i Emiriye ve Hapishaneler Müdüriyeti Belgeleri (DHMBHPS)

Dahiliye Nezareti, Mebani-i Emiriye ve Hapishaneler Müdüriyeti Belgeleri Müteferrik (DHMBHPSM)

Dahiliye Nezareti, Muhaberat-ı Umumiye İdaresi (DHMUI)

Dahiliye Nezareti, Tesri-i Muamelat ve Islahat Komisyonu (DHTMIK)

Yıldız Esas Evrakı (YEE)

Zaptiye Belgeleri (ZB)

The British National Archives (BNA), London, UK

The British Foreign Office (FO)

OFFICIALLY PUBLISHED GOVERNMENT PAPERS

Düstur: Birinci Tertip (Code of Laws: 1st Series), Istanbul: 1876–7, 4 vols

Düstur: İkinci Tertip (Code of Laws: 2nd Series), Istanbul: 1908–18, 10 vols

Levayih ve Tekalif-i Kanuniye ve Encumen Mazbataları (Law Proposals and Records of Legislative Commissions), Istanbul: 1908–12, 4 vols

Meclis-i Mebusan Zabıt Ceridesi (MMZC), Istanbul: 1908–20, 36 vols

LAW CODES

Akgündüz, Ahmet, *Mukayeseli İslam ve Osmanlı Hukuku Külliyatı*. Diyarbakir: Dicle Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Yayınları, 1986.

—, *Osmanlı Kanunnameleri ve Hukuki Tahlilleri*. Istanbul: FEY Vakfı, 1990.

Bucknill, John A. Strachey and Haig Apisoghom S. Utidjian, *The Imperial Ottoman Penal Code: A Translation from the Turkish Text*. London: Oxford University Press, 1913.

Gökçen, Ahmet, *Tanzimat dönemi Osmanlı ceza kanunları ve bu kanunlardaki ceza müeyyidleri*. Istanbul: Ahmet Gökçen, 1989.

Prisons in the Late Ottoman Empire

- Mueller, Gerhard O. W. (ed.), *The French Penal Code*. South Hackensack, NJ: Fred B. Rothman & Co., 1960.
- Nazif Bey, *Kavanin-i Ceza'iyeh Mecmu'ası [A Collection of Penal Laws]*. Constantinople: Garabed's Printing Office, 1902.
- Tyser, C.R. and D.G. Demetriades, et al. (eds), *The Mejelle: Being an English Translation of Majallah El-Ahkam-i-Adliya and a Complete Code on Islamic Civil Law*. Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia: The Other Press, 2001.
- Young, George, *Corps de Droit Ottoman*, 7 vols. Oxford: The Clarendon Press, 1905–6.

NEWSPAPERS

- İkdam*, Istanbul, Turkey
Tanin, Istanbul, Turkey
The New York Times, New York, United States

OTHER PRIMARY SOURCES

- Forder, A, *In Brigands' Hands and Turkish Prisons, 1914–1918*. London: Marshall Brothers Limited, 1919.
- Griffiths, Major Arthur, *The History and Romance of Crime: From the Earliest Times to the Present Day, Vol. xii, Oriental Prisons*. London: Cassell, 1910.
- Johnson, Clarence Richard, 'Prison Conditions in Constantinople', *Journal of Applied Sociology*, X(1) (January–February 1926), 264–74.
- Riggs, Charles Trowbridge, 'Adult Delinquency', in Clarence Richard Johnson (ed.), *Constantinople To-day or The Pathfinder Survey of Constantinople: A Study in Oriental Social Life*. New York: MacMillan Company, 1922, pp.323–67.
- Sami, Şemseddin, *Kamus-ı Türki*. Istanbul: Çağrı Yayınları, 1996 [1899].
- Şerif, Ahmet with preparation by Mehmed Çetin Börekçi, *Anadolu'da Tanin, I Cilt*, Ankara: Türk Tarih Kurumu, 1999a.
- , *Arnavudluk'da, Suriye'de, Trablusgarb'de Tanin, II Cilt*, Ankara: Türk Tarih Kurumu, 1999b.
- Zaccagnini, Giuseppe, *Ricordi di Constantinopoli*. Rome: Marche, 1926.

Secondary Sources

- Adak, Ufuk, 'XIX. Yüzyılın Sonları XX. Yüzyılın Başlarında Aydın Vilayeti'ndeki Hapishaneler', MA thesis, Ege University, 2006.
- Adams, Bruce F, *The Politics of Punishment: Prison Reform in Russia, 1863–1917*. DeKalb, Ill: Northern Illinois University Press, 1996.
- Agmon, Iris, *Family and Court: Legal Culture and Modernity in Late Ottoman Palestine*. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, 2006.

Bibliography

- Ahmad, Feroz, *The Young Turks: The Committee of Union and Progress in Turkish Politics, 1908–1914*. Oxford: The Clarendon Press, 1969.
- , ‘Vanguard of a Nascent Bourgeoisie; The Social and Economic Policy of the Young Turks (1908–1918)’, in Osman Okyar and Halil Inalcik (eds), *International Congress of the Social and Economic History of Turkey (1071–1920)*. Istanbul: Hacı Tepe Universitesi, 1977, pp. 329–50.
- , ‘Unionist Relations with the Greek, Armenian, and Jewish Communities of the Ottoman Empire, 1908–1914’, in Bernard Lewis and Benjamin Braude (eds), *Christians and Jews in the Ottoman Empire: The Functioning of a Plural Society*. New York: Holmes & Meier Publishers, Inc., 1982, pp. 401–34.
- , ‘The State and Intervention in Turkey’, *Turcica* 16 (1984), 52–64.
- , ‘War and Society under the Young Turks, 1908–1918’, in Albert Hourani, Philip Khoury, et al. (eds), *The Modern Middle East: A Reader*, 2nd edn. London: I. B. Tauris, 2005, pp. 125–44.
- Akbayar, Nuri, *Osmanlı Yer Adları Sözlüğü*. Istanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları, 2001.
- Akçam, Taner, *Young Turk Crimes against Humanity*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2012.
- Akman, Mehmet, *Osmanlı Devleti’nde Ceza Yargılaması*. Istanbul: Eren, 2004.
- Aktar, Yücel, ‘Tanzimat’tan Cumhuriyet’e Gençlik’, in *Tanzimat’tan Cumhuriyet’e Türkiye Ansiklopedisi*, vol. 2. Istanbul: İletişim Yayınları, 1985, pp. 518–30.
- Anonymous, ‘AHR Roundtable: Historians and the Question of “Modernity”’, *AHR*, 116 (3) (June, 2011), 631–751.
- Appadurai, Arjun, ‘Number in the Colonial Imagination’, in Carol A Breckenridge and Peter van der Veer (eds), *Orientalist and the Post Colonial Predicament: Perspectives on South Asia*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1993, pp. 314–39.
- Arai, Masami, *Turkish Nationalism in the Young Turk Era*. Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1992.
- Ariès, Philippe, *Centuries of Childhood: A Social History of Family Life*. New York: Vintage Books, 1962.
- Arnold, David, ‘The Colonial Prison: Power, Knowledge, and Penology in Nineteenth Century India’, in Ranajit Guha (ed.), *A Subaltern Studies Reader, 1986–1995*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1997.
- Atar, Zafar, ‘20. Yüzyıl Başlarında Turgutlu Hapishanesinin Genel Durumu’, *Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 9/1 (March 2011), 87–102.
- Avcı, Mustafa, *Osmanlı Hukukunda Suçlar ve Cezalar*. Istanbul: Gökkuşbuğu, 2004.
- Baer, Gabriel, *Studies in the Social History of Modern Egypt*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 1969.
- , ‘The Transition from Traditional to Western Criminal Law in Turkey and Egypt’, *Studia Islamica*, 45 (1977), 139–58.
- Barakat, Halim, ‘The Arab Family and the Challenge of Social Transformation’,

Prisons in the Late Ottoman Empire

- in Elizabeth Warnock Fernea (ed.), *Women and the Family in the Middle East: New Voices of Change*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press, 1985, pp. 27–48.
- Başaran, Betül, 'Remaking the Gate of Felicity: Policing, Social Control, and Migration in Istanbul at the End of the Eighteenth Century, 1789–1793', PhD dissertation, University of Chicago, 2006.
- Beaumont, G. and Alexis de Tocqueville, *On the Penitentiary System in the United States*. Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press, 1964 [1833].
- Beccaria, Cesare, *On Crimes and Punishments*. New York: Macmillan, 1963 [1764].
- Bentham, Jeremy, *An Introduction to the Principles of Morals and Legislation*, Oxford: The Clarendon Press, 1879 [1789].
- Berkes, Niyazi, *Turkish Nationalism and Western Civilization: Selected Essays of Ziya Gökalp*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1959.
- , *The Development of Secularism in Turkey*, New York: Routledge, 1998.
- Bernault, Florence and Jannet L. Roitman (eds), *A History of Prisons and Confinement in Africa*, Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann, 2003.
- Bilbaşar, Serpil, 'Hapis cezasının örgütsel ve hukuksal gelişimi', *Birikim*, 136 (Aug 2000), 44–8.
- Bingöl, Sedat, *Tanzimat Devrinde Osmanlı'da Yargı Reformu: Nizamiyye Mahkemeleri'nin Kuruluşu ve İşleyişi 1840–1876* (Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi, 2004).
- Botsman, Daniel V, *Punishment and Power in the Making of Modern Japan*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2005.
- Bozkurt, Günihal, *Batı Hukukunun Türkiye'de Benimsenmesi*. Ankara: Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi, 1996.
- , 'The Reception of Western European Law in Turkey (From the Tanzimat to the Turkish Republic, 1839–1939)', *Der Islam*, 75/2 (1998), 283–95.
- Bozkurt, Nurgül, 'XX. Yüzyıl Başlarında Kütahya Hapishanesinin Genel Durumu', *Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 5/21 (Spring 2012), 261–77.
- Braude, Benjamin, 'Foundation Myths of the Millet System', in Bernard Lewis and Benjamin Braude (eds), *Christians and Jews in the Ottoman Empire: The Functioning of a Plural Society*. New York: Holmes & Meier Publishers, 1982, pp. 69–88.
- Brown, Carl, *International Politics and the Middle East: Old Rules, Dangerous Game*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1984.
- Brummett, Palmira, 'Dogs, Women, Cholera, and Other Menaces in the Streets: Cartoon Satire in the Ottoman Revolutionary Press, 1908–11', *IJMES* 27/4 (Nov 1995), 433–60.
- , *Image and Imperialism in the Ottoman Revolutionary Press, 1908–1911*. Albany, NY: SUNY Press, 2000.
- Byrne, Leo Gerald, *The Great Ambassador: A Study of the Diplomatic Career of the Right Honourable Stratford Canning, K.G., G.C.B., Viscount Stratford de Redcliffe, and the Epoch During which he Served as the British Ambassador*

Bibliography

- to the Sublime Porte of the Ottoman Sultan*. Columbus, OH: Ohio State University Press, 1964.
- Cardashian, Vahan, *The Ottoman Empire of the Twentieth Century*. Albany, NY: J. B. Lyon Co., 1908.
- Collins, Norman J. and Anton Steichele, *The Ottoman Post and Telegraph Offices in Palestine and Sinai*. London: Sahara Publications, 2000.
- Cora, Yasar Tolga, 'Constructing and Mobilizing the "Nation" through Sports: State, Physical Education and Nationalism under the Young Turk Rule (1908–1918)', MA thesis, Central European University, 2007.
- Cox, Samuel, *Diversions of a Diplomat in Turkey*, New York: C. L. Webster and Co., 1887.
- Cunningham, Allan, 'Stratford Canning and the Tanzimat', in William Polk and Richard Chambers (eds), *Beginnings of Modernization in the Middle East, the Nineteenth Century*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 1968, pp. 245–64.
- Çiçen, Ahmet, 'II. Meşrutiyet Dönemi Cesaevi Islahatı', MA thesis, Afyon Kocatepe University, 2010.
- Damaška, Mirjan R, *The Faces of Justice and State Authority: A Comparative Approach to the Legal Process*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1986.
- Darling, Linda, 'Do Justice, Do Justice, for that is Paradise: Middle Eastern Advice for Indian Muslim Rulers', *Comparative Studies of South Asia, Africa and the Middle East*, 22/1&2 (2002), 3–19.
- , *A History of Social Justice and Political Power in the Middle East: The Circle of Justice from Mesopotamia to Globalization*. New York: Routledge, 2013.
- Daşcıoğlu, Kemal, 'Documents on Prison Hospitals and Sanitary Conditions of the Prisons in the Ottoman Empire', in Aysegül Demirhan Erdemir (ed.), *1st International Congress on the Turkish History of Medicine, 10th National Congress on the Turkish History of Medicine Proceedings Book*. Istanbul: Cilt II, 2009, pp. 999–1,014.
- Davison, Roderic, *Reform in the Ottoman Empire, 1856–1876*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1963.
- Deal, Roger, *Crimes of Honor, Drunken Brawls and Murder: Violence in Istanbul under Abdülhamid II*. Istanbul: Libra Books, 2010.
- DeMause, Lloyd, 'The Evolution of Childhood', in L. DeMause (ed.), *The History of Childhood*. New York: Psychohistory Press, 1974, pp. 1–73.
- Demirel, Fatmagül, '1890 Petersburg Hapishaneler Kongresi', *Toplumsal Tarih*, 89 (May 2001), 11–14.
- Deringil, Selim, 'Legitimacy Structures in the Ottoman State: The Reign of Abdulhamid II (1876–1909)', *IJMES* 23 (1991), 345–59.
- , *The Well-protected Domains: Ideology and the Legitimation of Power in the Ottoman Empire, 1876–1909*. London: I. B. Tauris, 1999.
- Devellioğlu, Ferit, *Osmanlıca-Türkçe Ansiklopedik Lugat*, Ankara: Aydın Kitabevi Yayınları, 2004.

Prisons in the Late Ottoman Empire

- Dikötter, Frank and Ian Brown (eds), *Cultures of Confinement: A History of the Prison in Africa, Asia, and Latin America*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2007.
- Dikötter, Frank, *Crime, Punishment and Prisons in Modern China: 1895–1949*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2002.
- Dostoevsky, Fyodor, *Memoirs from the House of the Dead*. London: Oxford University Press, 1862.
- Doumani, Beshara, *Rediscovering Palestine: Merchants and Peasants in Jabal Nablus: 1700–1900*. Berkeley: California University Press, 1995.
- Durkheim, Émile, 'Two Laws of Penal Evolution', *Année sociologique* 4 (1902).
- , *The Division of Labor in Society*, trans. G. Simpson. New York: Free Press of Glencoe, 1964 [c. 1933].
- , *Moral Education: A Study in the Theory and Application of the Sociology of Education*. New York: Free Press of Glencoe, 1961.
- Dünder, Fuat, *İttihat ve Terakki'nin Müslümanları İhsan Politikası, 1913–1918*. İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları, 2001.
- , 'The Settlement Policies of the Committee of Union and Progress, 1913–1918', in Hans-Lukas Keiser (ed.), *Turkey beyond Nationalism: Towards Post-nationalist Identities*. London: I. B. Tauris, 2006, pp. 37–42.
- , *Modern Türkiye'nin Şifresi: İttihat ve Terakki'nin Etmisite Mühensidliği, 1913–1918*. İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları, 2008.
- , *Crime of Numbers: The Role of Statistics in the Armenian Question, 1878–1918*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers, 2010.
- Ercan, Yavuz, 'Non-Muslim Communities under the Ottoman Empire (Millet System)', in Halil Inalcik (ed.), *The Great Ottoman–Turkish Civilization*, Ankara: Yeni Türkiye, 2000, pp. 381–91.
- Ergene, Boğaç A., *Local Court, Provincial Society and Justice in the Ottoman Empire: Legal Practice and Dispute Resolution in Çankırı, 1652–1744*, Leiden: E. J. Brill, 2003.
- Ergut, Ferdan, 'State and Social Control: Police in the Late Ottoman Empire and the Early Republican Turkey, 1839–1939', PhD dissertation, New School of Social Research, 1999.
- , 'Policing the Poor in the Late Ottoman Empire', *Middle Eastern Studies*, 38 (2002), 149–64.
- , 'The State and Civil Rights in the Late Ottoman Empire', *Journal of Mediterranean Studies*, 13 (2003), 53–74.
- , *Modern Devlet ve Polis: Osmanlı'dan Cumhuriyet'e Toplumsal Denetimin Diyalektiği*. İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları, 2004.
- Espisito, John (ed.), *The Oxford Encyclopedia of the Modern Islamic World*, 4 vols. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1995.
- Fahmy, Khaled, *All the Pasha's Men: Mehmed Ali, His Army and the Making of Modern Egypt*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

Bibliography

- , 'The Police and the People in Nineteenth-century Egypt', *Die Welt des Islams*, 39 (1999), 340–77.
- , 'Medical Conditions in Egyptian Prisons in the Nineteenth Century', in R. Ostle (ed.), *Marginal Voices in Literature and Society*. Strasbourg: European Science Foundation; Maison Méditerranéenne des Sciences de l'Homme d'Aix-en-Provence, 2000, pp. 135–55.
- F.D.E., *Système des Mesures, Poids et Monnaies de l'Empire Ottoman et des principaux États*, Constantinople: n.p., 1910.
- Fernea, Elizabeth Warnock (ed.), *Women and the Family in the Middle East: New Voices of Change*, Austin, TX: University of Texas Press, 1985.
- , *Children in the Muslim Middle East*, Austin, TX: University of Texas Press, 1995.
- , *Remembering Childhood in the Middle East: Memoirs from a Century of Change*, Austin, TX: University of Texas Press, 2002.
- Findely, Carter, *Bureaucratic Reform in the Ottoman Empire: The Sublime Porte 1789–1922*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1980.
- Foucault, Michel, 'Essays on Governmentality', in Graham Burchell, et al. (eds), *The Foucault Effect: Studies in Governmentality: With Two Lectures by and an Interview with Michel Foucault*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 1991, Chapter 4.
- , *Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison*, trans. Alan Sheridan. New York: Pantheon Books, 1995.
- Frierson, Elizabeth B., 'Women in Late Ottoman Intellectual History', in Elizabeth Özdalga (ed.), *Late Ottoman Society: The Intellectual Legacy*. London: Routledge, 2005, pp. 135–61.
- Garland, David, *Punishment and Modern Society: A Study in Social Theory*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 1990.
- Gelvin, James, 'Post Hoc Ergo Propter Hoc?: Reassessing the Lineages of Nationalism in Bilad Al-Sham', in Thomas Philipp and Christoph Schumann (eds), *From the Syrian Land to the States of Syria and Lebanon*. Beirut: Ergon Verlag Würzburg in Kommission, 2004, pp. 127–44.
- , *The Modern Middle East, A History*, 2nd edn. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- , 'The "Politics of Notables" Forty Years After', *Middle East Studies Association Bulletin*, 40(1) (June 2006), 19–30.
- , 'Modernity, Tradition, and the Battleground of Gender in Early Twentieth-Century Damascus', *Die Welt des Islams* (January 2012).
- Gerber, Haim, *State, Society, and Law in Islam: Ottoman Law in Comparative Perspective*. Albany, NY: SUNY Press, 1994.
- Gil'adi, Avner, *Children of Islam: Concepts of Childhood in Medieval Muslim Society*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1992.
- Gillis, John R., *Youth and History: Tradition and Change in European Age Relations*. New York: Academic Press, 1974.
- Ginio, Eyal, 'The Administration of Criminal Justice in Ottoman Selanik

Prisons in the Late Ottoman Empire

- (Salonica) during the Eighteenth Century', *Turcica*, 30 (1998), 185–210.
- , 'Childhood, Mental Capacity, and Conversion to Islam', *Byzantine and Modern Greek Studies*, 25 (2001), 90–119.
- Gluck, Carol, 'The End of Elsewhere: Writing Modernity Now', *AHR* 116(3) (June 2011), 676–87.
- Goffman, Erving, *Asylums: Essays on the Social Situation of Mental Patients and Other Inmates*. Chicago: Aldine Pub. Co., 1962.
- Gorman, Anthony, 'Regulation, Reform and Resistance in the Middle Eastern Prison', in Frank Dikötter and Ian Brown (eds), *Cultures of Confinement: A History of the Prison in Africa, Asia, and Latin America*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2007, pp.95–146.
- Göçek, Fatma Müge, *Rise of the Bourgeoisie, Demise of the Empire: Ottoman Westernization and Social Change*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- Gökçen, Ahmet, 'Criminal Law', in John Espisito (ed), *The Oxford Encyclopedia of the Modern Islamic World*, vol. I. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1995, pp.329–33.
- Gönen, Yasemin, 'Osmanlı İmparatorluğunda Hapishaneleri İyileştirme Girişimi, 1917 Yılı', in Emine Gürsoy (ed.), *Hapishane Kitabı*. Istanbul: Kitabevi, 2005, pp.173–83.
- Guha, Ranajit and Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak (eds), *Selected Subaltern Studies*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1988.
- Gürsoy, Emine (ed.), *Hapishane Kitabı*. Istanbul: Kitabevi, 2005.
- Hacking, Ian, *Historical Ontology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002.
- Hallaq, Wael, *An Introduction to Islamic Law*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009a.
- , *Shari'a: Theory, Practice, and Transformations*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009b.
- Hanioğlu, Şükrü, *The Young Turks in Opposition*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1995.
- , *Preparation for a Revolution: The Young Turks, 1902–1908*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Hardy, M. J. L., *Blood Feuds and the Payment of Blood Money in the Middle East*. Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1963.
- Hatem, Mervat F., 'Economic and Political Liberation in Egypt and the Demise of State Feminism', *IJMES*, 24(2) (May 1992), 231–51.
- Heyd, Uriel *Foundations of Turkish Nationalism: The Life and Teachings of Ziya Gökalp*. London: Harvill Press, 1950.
- , *Studies in Old Ottoman Criminal Law*. Oxford: The Clarendon Press, 1973.
- Hill, Christopher, *The World Turned Upside Down: Radical Ideas during the English Revolution*. New York: Viking Press, 1972.
- Howard, John, *The State of Prisons in England and Wales, with an Account of Some Foreign Prisons*. Warrington, Cheshire, UK, 1777.

Bibliography

- , *An Account of the Principle Lazarettos in Europe and Additional Remarks on the Present State of Prisons in England and Ireland*, Warrington, UK, Cheshire, 1787.
- Hurewitz, J. C., *The Middle East and North Africa in World Politics: A Documentary Record, Vol. 1: European Expansion, 1535–1914*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1975.
- Ignatieff, Michael, *A Just Measure of Pain: The Penitentiary and the Industrial Revolution, 1750–1850*. New York: Pantheon Books, 1978.
- Imber, Colin, *The Ottoman Empire, 1300–1600*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2002.
- , *Ebu’s-Su’ud: The Islamic Legal Tradition*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2007.
- Inalcik, Halil, *The Ottoman Empire: The Classical Age 1300–1600*. London: Phoenix, 1973.
- Jenkins, Roy, *Churchill: A Biography*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2001.
- Kabacalı, Alpay, *Türkiye’de Gençlik Hareketleri*. Istanbul: Altın Kitaplar, 1992.
- Kalkan, İbrahim Halim, ‘Medicine and Politics in the Late Ottoman Empire: 1876–1909’, MA thesis, Boğaziçi Üniversitesi, 2004.
- Kandiyoti, Deniz, ‘End of Empire: Islam, Nationalism, and Women in Turkey’, in Deniz Kandiyoti (ed.), *Women, Islam, and the State*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1991, pp. 22–47.
- Kansu, Aykut, *The Revolution of 1908 in Turkey*. Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1997.
- , *Politics in Post-revolutionary Turkey, 1908–1913*. Leiden: E. J. Brill, 2000.
- Kaplan, Martha, ‘Panopticon in Poona: An Essay on Foucault and Colonialism’, *Cultural Anthropology*, 10(1), 85–98.
- Karpat, Kemal, *An Inquiry into the Social Foundations of Nationalism in the Late Ottoman State: From Social Estates to Classes, from Millets to Nations*. Princeton: Center of International Studies, Princeton University, 1973.
- , *Ottoman Population, 1830–1914*. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press, 1985.
- , *The Politicization of Islam: Reconstituting Identity, State, Faith, and Community in the Late Ottoman State*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- , *Studies on Ottoman Social and Political History: Selected Articles and Essays*. Leiden: E. J. Brill, 2002.
- Kayalı, Hasan, ‘Elections and the Electoral Process in the Ottoman Empire, 1876–1919’, *IJMES* 27(3) (1995), 265–86.
- , *Arabs and Young Turks: Ottomanism, Arabism, and Islamism in the Ottoman Empire, 1908–1918*. Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1997.
- Koç, Yunus, and Fatih Yeşil, *Nizâm-i Cedîd Kanunları, 1791–1800*. Ankara: Türk Tarih Kurumu, 2012.
- Kornrumpf, Hans-Jürgen, ‘Islahhaneler’, in Jean-Louis Bacque-Grammont and

Prisons in the Late Ottoman Empire

- Paul Dumont (eds), *Économie et Sociétés Dans L'Empire Ottoman, Fin du XVIII-Début du XX siècle*. Paris: Editions Du Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, 1983, pp. 149–56.
- Kranzler, Katherine Linnea, 'Health Services in the Late Ottoman Empire: 1827–1914', MA thesis, Boğazici Üniversitesi, 1991.
- Kuru, Alev, *Sinop Hapishane*. Ankara, 2004.
- Kushner, David, *The Rise of Turkish Nationalism, 1876–1908*. London: Frank Cass, 1977.
- Lane-Poole, Stanley, *The Life of Lord Stratford de Redcliffe*. London: Longmans, Green and Co., 1890.
- Le Bon, Gustav, *The Psychology of the Crowd*. Dunwoody, GA: N. S. Berg, 1968 [1895].
- Lefebvre, Henri, *The Production of Space*, trans. Donald Nicholson-Smith. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1991.
- Lerner, Gerda, *The Creation of Patriarchy*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1986.
- Lewis, Bernard, *The Emergence of Modern Turkey*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1961.
- Levine, Mark, *Overthrowing Geography: Jaffa, Tel Aviv, and the Struggle for Palestine, 1880–1948*. Berkeley: California University Press, 2005.
- Lévy, Noémi, and Alexandre Toumarkine (eds), *Osmanlı'da Asayiş, Suç ve Ceza, 18.–20. Yüzyıllar*. Istanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları, 2007.
- Lévy, Noémi, Nadir Özbek, et al. (eds), *Jandarma ve Polis: Fransız ve Osmanlı Tarihiçiliğine Çapraz Bakışlar*. Istanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları, 2009.
- Lévy-Aksu, Noémi, *Ordre et désordres dans l'Istanbul ottomane*. Paris: Karthala, 2013.
- Lockman, Zachary, *Contending Visions of the Middle East: The History and Politics of Orientalism*, 2nd edn. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
- McCarthy, Justin, *Muslims and Minorities: The Population of Ottoman Anatolia and the End of the Empire*. New York: New York University Press, 1983.
- , *Population of Palestine: Population, History, and Statistics of the Late Ottoman Period and the Mandate*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1990.
- , *Death and Exile: The Ethnic Cleansing of Ottoman Muslims, 1821–1922*. Princeton: Darwin Press, 1995.
- , *The Ottoman Peoples and the End of Empire*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- , *Population History of the Middle East and the Balkans*. Istanbul: İsis Press, 2002.
- Maksudyay, Nazan, 'Orphans, Cities, and the State: Vocational Orphanages (*ıslahhanes*) and Reform in the Late Ottoman Urban Space', *IJMES* 43 (2011), 493–511.
- Mardin, Şerif, *The Genesis of Young Ottoman Thought: A Study in the*

Bibliography

- Modernization of Turkish Political Ideas*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1962.
- Messick, Brinkley, *The Calligraphic State: Textual Domination and History in a Muslim Society*. Berkeley: California University Press, 1993.
- Miller, Ruth, *Legislating Authority: Sin and Crime in the Ottoman Empire and Turkey*. New York: Routledge, 2005.
- Mitchell, Timothy, 'The Limits of the State: Beyond Statist Approaches and their Critics', *American Political Science Review*, 85(1) (March 1991), 77–96.
- Mohsen, Safia K., 'New Images, Old Reflections: Working Middle-Class Women in Egypt', in Elizabeth Warnock Fernea (ed.), *Women and the Family in the Middle East: New Voices of Change*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press, 1985, pp. 56–71.
- Montesquieu, Baron de, *The Spirit of the Laws*. Berkeley: California University Press, 1977 [1748].
- Morris, Norval, and David Rothman (eds), *The Oxford History of the Prison: The Practice of Punishment in Western Society*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998.
- O'Brien, Patricia, 'Crime and Punishment as Historical Problem', *Journal of Social History*, 11(4) (Summer 1978), 508–20.
- _____, *The Promise of Punishment: Prisons in Nineteenth-Century France*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1982.
- Owen, Roger, *The Middle East in the World Economy 1800–1914*. London: Methuen, 1981.
- Özbek, Nadir, 'Osmanlı İmparatorluğu'nda İç Güvenlik, Siyaset ve Devlet, 1876–1909', *Türklük Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 16 (Güz 2004), 59–95.
- _____, 'Policing the Countryside: Gendarmes of the Late 19th-century Ottoman Empire (1876–1908)', *IJMES* 40 (2008), 47–67.
- Özen, İmdat, 'II. Meşrutiyet'e Kadar İslahaneler ve Darülaceze', MA thesis (Ankara Üniversitesi, 2001).
- Pamuk, Şevket, *The Ottoman Empire and European Capitalism, 1820–1913*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987.
- Paz, Omri, 'Crime, Criminals, and the Ottoman State: Anatolia between the Late 1830s and the Late 1860s', PhD dissertation, Tel Aviv University, 2010.
- Peters, Rudolph, 'The Codification of Criminal Law in 19th Century Egypt: Tradition or Modernization', in Jamil M. Abun-Nasr, Ulrich Spellenberg, et al. (eds), *Law, Society, and National Identity in Africa*. Hamburg: Helmut Buske Verlag, 1990, pp. 211–25.
- _____, 'The Islamization of Criminal Law: A Comparative Analysis', *Die Welt Des Islams* 34 (1994), 246–60.
- _____, 'Islamic and Secular Law in Nineteenth-century Egypt: The Role and Function of the Qadi', *Islamic Law and Society*, 4(1) (1997), 70–90.
- _____, 'Controlled Suffering: Mortality and Living Conditions in 19th-century Egyptian Prisons', *IJMES*, 36 (2001), 387–407.
- _____, 'Prisons and Marginalisation in Nineteenth-century Egypt', in Eugene

Prisons in the Late Ottoman Empire

- Rogan (ed.), *Outside in: On the Margins of the Modern Middle East*. London: I. B. Tauris (2002a), pp. 31–52.
- _____, ‘Egypt and the Age of the Triumphant Prison: Legal Punishment in Nineteenth-century Egypt’, *Annales Islamologiques*, 32 (2002b), 253–85.
- _____, *Crime and Punishment in Islamic Law: Theory and Practice from the Sixteenth to the Twenty-first Century*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005.
- Pierce, Leslie, *Morality Tales: Law and Gender in the Ottoman Court of Aintab*. Berkeley: California University Press, 2003.
- Platt, A. M., *The Child Savers: The Invention of Delinquency*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 1977.
- Porter, Theodore, *The Rise of Statistical Thinking 1820–1900*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1986.
- Powers, David, ‘Kadijustiz or Qadi-Justice? A Paternity Dispute from Fourteenth-century Morocco’, *Islamic Law and Society*, 1(3) (1994), 332–66.
- Pratt, John, *Punishment and Civilization: Penal Tolerance and Intolerance in Modern Society*. London: Sage Publications, 2002.
- Quataert, Donald, ‘The 1908 Young Turk Revolution: Old and New Approaches’, *Middle East Studies Association Bulletin*, 13(1) (July 1979a), 22–9.
- _____, ‘The Economic Climate of the “Young Turk Revolution of 1908”’, *Journal of Modern History*, 51 (1979b), D1,147–61.
- _____, *Social Disintegration and Popular Resistance in the Ottoman Empire, 1881–1908: Reactions to European Economic Penetration*. New York: New York University Press, 1983.
- _____, *The Ottoman Empire, 1700–1922*, 2nd edn. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005.
- Quataert, Donald, and David Gutman, ‘Coal Mines, the Palace, and Struggles over Power, Capital, and Justice in the Late Ottoman Empire’, *IJMES*, 44(2) (May 2012), 215–35.
- Ramsaur, Ernest Edmondson, *The Young Turks: Prelude to the Revolution of 1908*. New York: Russell & Russell, 1957.
- Redfield, Peter, ‘Foucault in the Tropics: Displacing the Panopticon’, in Jonathan Xavier India (ed.), *Anthropologies of Modernity: Foucault, Governmentality, and Life Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005, pp. 50–79.
- Redhouse, Sir James, *A Turkish and English Lexicon, New Edition*. Beirut: Librairie du Liban, 1996.
- _____, *Redhouse Sözlüğü: Türkçe/Osmanlıca-İngilizce*, 18th edn. Istanbul: Sev Matbaacılık, 2000 [1968].
- Rengger, N. J., *Political Theory, Modernity, and Postmodernity: Beyond Enlightenment and Critique*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1995.
- Rogan, Eugene, *Frontiers of State in the Late Ottoman Empire*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.

Bibliography

- Rothman, David, *The Discovery of the Asylum: Social Order and Disorder in the New Republic*. New York: Aldine de Gruyter, 2002 [1971].
- Rubin, Avi, 'Legal Borrowing and its Impact on Ottoman Legal Culture in the Late Nineteenth Century', *Continuity and Change*, 22(2) (2007), 279–303.
- , 'Ottoman Judicial Change in the Age of Modernity: A Reappraisal', *History Compass*, 6 (2008), 1–22.
- , *Ottoman Nizamiye Courts: Law and Modernity*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.
- Rugh, Andrea, *The Family in Contemporary Egypt*. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, 1984.
- Rusche, George, and Otto Kirchheimer, *Punishment and Social Structure*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1939.
- Said, Edward, *Orientalism*. New York: Vintage Books, 1979.
- Salvatore, Ricardo Donato, and Carlos Aguirre (eds), *The Birth of the Penitentiary in Latin America: Essays on Criminology, Prison Reform, and Social Control, 1830–1940*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press: Institute of Latin American Studies, 1996.
- Saner, Yasemin, 'Osmanlı'nın Yüzlerce Yıl Süren Cezalandırma ve Korkutma Refleksi: Prangaya Vurma', in Noémi Lévy and Alexandre Toumarkine (eds), *Osmanlı'da Asayiş, Suç ve Ceza: 18.–20. Yüzyıllar*. Istanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları, 2007, pp. 163–89.
- Schull, Kent F., 'Tutuklu Sayımı: Jön Türklerin Sistematik Bir Şekilde Hapishane İstatistikleri Toplama Çalışmaları ve Bunların 1911–1918 Hapishane Reformu Üzerine Etkileri', in Noémi Lévy and Alexandre Toumarkine (eds), *Osmanlı'da Asayiş, Suç ve Ceza: 18.–20. Yüzyıllar*. Istanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları, 2007a, pp. 212–38.
- , 'Hapishaneler ve Cezalandırmaya İlişkin Yaklaşımlara Eleştirel Bir Bakış', in Noémi Lévy and Alexandre Toumarkine (eds), *Osmanlı'da Asayiş, Suç ve Ceza: 18.–20. Yüzyıllar*. Istanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları, 2007b, pp. 46–54.
- , 'Penal Institutions, Nation-state Construction, and Modernity in the Late Ottoman Empire, 1908–1919', PhD dissertation, University of California, Los Angeles, 2007c.
- , 'Identity in the Ottoman Prison Surveys of 1912 and 1914', *IJMES*, 41(3) (2009), 365–7.
- , 'Conceptualizing Difference during the Second Constitutional Period: New Sources, Old Challenges', in Jorgen Nielson (ed.), *Religion, Ethnicity and Contested Nationhood in the Former Ottoman Space*, Leiden: Brill, 2012, pp. 63–87.
- Semerdjian, Elyse, *'Off the Straight Path': Illicit Sex, Law, and Community in Ottoman Aleppo*. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, 2008.
- Shaw, Stanford, 'The Ottoman Census System and Population, 1831–1914', *IJMES* 9(3), (October 1978), 325–38.

Prisons in the Late Ottoman Empire

- , 'Ottoman Expenditures and Budgets during the Late Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries', *IJMES* 9(3), (October 1978), pp. 373–8.
- Shissler, A. Holly, *Between Two Empires: Ahmet Ağaoğlu and the New Turkey*, London: I. B. Tauris, 2003.
- Singha, Radhika, *A Despotism of Law: Crime and Justice in Early Colonial India*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1998.
- Stone, Lawrence, *The Family, Sex and Marriage in England, 1500–1800*. New York: Harper & Row, 1979.
- Sutton, John, *Stubborn Children: Controlling Delinquency in the USA, 1640–1981*. Berkeley: California University Press, 1988.
- Swanson, Glen W., 'The Ottoman Police', *Journal of Contemporary History*, 7(1&2) (1972), 243–60.
- Şen, Hasan, 'Transformation of Punishment Politics and Birth of the Prison in the Ottoman Empire (1845–1910)', MA thesis, Boğazici Üniversitesi, 2005.
- Şen, Ömer, *Osmanlı'da Mahkum Olmak*. İstanbul: Kapı Yayınları, 2007.
- Şimşar, Nahide, 'Karesi Hapishanesi', in Emine Gürsoy-Naskali and Halil Oytun Altun (eds), *Zindanlar ve Mahkumlar*. İstanbul: Babil Yayınları, 2006, pp. 65–70.
- Tekeli, İlhan, 'The Public Works Program and the Development of Technology in the Ottoman Empire in the Second Half of the Nineteenth Century', *Turcica*, 28 (1996), 195–234.
- Tilly, Charles (ed.), *The Formation of National States in Western Europe*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1975.
- , *The Contentious French*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press, 1986.
- Toledano, Ehud, 'Mehmet Ali Paşa or Muhammad Ali Basha? An Historiographical Appraisal in the Wake of a Recent Book', *Middle Eastern Studies*, 21 (1985), 141–59.
- Toprak, Zafer, 'İttihat ve Terraki'nin Paramiliter Gençlik Örgütleri', *Boğaziçi Üniversitesi Dergisi Beşeri Bilimler*, VII (1979), 95–113.
- , *'Milli İktisat' 1908–1918*. Ankara: Yurt Yayınları, 1982.
- , 'II. Meşrutiyet Döneminde Paramiliter Gençlik Örgütleri', in *Tanzimat'tan Cumhuriyet'e Türkiye Ansiklopedisi*, vol. 2, İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları, 1985, pp. 531–6.
- , 'Modernization and Commercialization in the Tanzimat Period: 1838–1875', *New Perspectives on Turkey*, 7 (1992), 57–70.
- , *Milli İktisat, milli burjuvazi*. İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları, 1995.
- , 'From Liberalism to Solidarism: The Ottoman Economic Mind in the Age of the Nation State (1820–1920)', in Raoul Motika, *et al.* (eds), *Studies in Ottoman Social and Economic Life*. Heidelberg: Heidelberger Orientverl, 1999, pp. 171–90.
- , *İttihad-Terraki ve Cihan Harbi: Savaş Ekonomisi ve Türkiye'de Devletçilik, 1914–1918*. İstanbul: Homer Kitabevi, 2003.
- Trumpener, Ulrich, 'Germany and the End of the Ottoman Empire', in Marian

Bibliography

- Kent (ed.), *The Great Powers and the End of the Ottoman Empire*. London: George Allen and UNWIN, 1984, pp. 111–39.
- , *Germany and the Ottoman Empire, 1914–1918*, 2nd edn. New York: Caravan Books, 1989.
- Turfan, M. Naim, *The Rise of the Young Turks: Politics, the Military and Ottoman Collapse*. London: I. B. Tauris, 2000.
- Türker, Ebru Aykut, 'Alternative Claims on Justice and Law: Rural Arson and Poison Murder in the 19th Century Ottoman Empire', PhD thesis. Boğaziçi Üniversitesi, 2011.
- Uslu, Muharrem, 'Erzincan'da Suç, Suçlu ve Hapishane (XIX. Yüzyılın Sonu–XX. Yüzyılın Başı)', MA thesis, Erzincan University, 2010.
- Ülker, Erol, 'Contextualising "Turkification": Nation-building in the Late Ottoman Empire, 1908–18', *Nations and Nationalism*, 11(4) (2005), 613–36.
- Üstel, Füsün, *İmparatorluktan Ulus Devlete Türk Milliyetçiliği: Türk Ocakları, 1912–1931*. İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları, 1997.
- Weber, Eugen, *Peasants into Frenchmen: The Modernization of Rural France, 1870–1914*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1976.
- Weber, Max, *Economy and Society*, vol. II. Berkeley: California University Press, 1978.
- Werrett, Simon, 'Potemkin and the Panopticon: Samuel Bentham and the Architecture of Absolutism in Eighteenth Century Russia,' *Journal of Bentham Studies*, 2 (1999), 1–25.
- Wolff, Larry, *Inventing Eastern Europe: The Map of Civilization on the Mind of the Enlightenment*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1994.
- Yakut, Kemal, 'The Exertions for the Depoliticisation of the Military in the Second Constitutionalist Era (1908–1912)', in Halil İnalcık (ed.), *The Great Ottoman-Turkish Civilization*. Ankara: Yeni Türkiye, 2000, pp. 691–704.
- Yıldırım, Nuran, 'Tanzimat'tan Cumhuriyet'e Koruyucu Sağlık Uygulamaları', in *Tanzimat'tan Cumhuriyet'e Türkiye Ansiklopedisi*, vol. 5. İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları, 1985, pp. 1,318–38.
- Yıldız, Gültekin, 'Osmanlı Devleti'nde Hapishane İslahatı (1838–1908)', MA thesis (Marmara Üniversitesi, 2002).
- , *Mapusane: Osmanlı Hapishanelerinin Kuruluş Serüveni, 1839–1908*. İstanbul: Kitabevi, 2012.
- Yıldıztaş, Mümin, 'Mütareke Döneminde Suç Unsurları ve İstanbul Hapishaneleri', MA thesis, (İstanbul Üniversitesi, 1997).
- Yosmaoğlu, İpek K., 'Counting Bodies, Shaping Souls: The 1903 Census and National Identity in Ottoman Macedonia', *IJMES*, 38 (2006), 55–77.
- Zarinebaf, Fariba, *Crime and Punishment in Istanbul, 1700–1800*. Berkeley: California University Press, 2010.
- Zinoman, Peter, *The Colonial Bastille: A History of Imprisonment in Vietnam, 1862–1940*. Los Angeles: California University Press, 2001.
- Zürcher, Erik J, 'The Vocabulary of Muslim Nationalism', *International Journal of Sociology Of Science*, 137 (1999), pp. 81–92.

Prisons in the Late Ottoman Empire

- , ‘Young Turks, Ottoman Muslims and Turkish Nationalists: Identity Politics 1908–1938’, in Kemal Karpat (ed.), *Ottoman Past and Today’s Turkey*. Leiden: E. J. Brill, 2000, pp. 150–79.
- , *Turkey: A Modern History*. London: I. B. Tauris, 2001.
- , ‘Islam in the Service of the National and Pre-national State: The instrumentalisation of Religion for Political Goals by Turkish Regimes between 1880–1980’, *Turkology Update Leiden Project: TULP Working Papers* (October 2005), 1–15.