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## Prisons in the Late Ottoman Empire

Schull, Kent F.

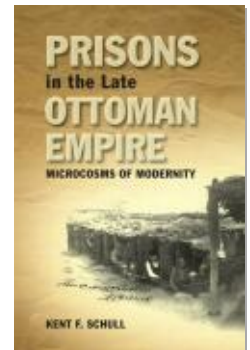
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## Abbreviations

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AHR	<i>The American Historical Review</i>
ARIT	American Research Institute in Turkey
BNA	The British National Archives
BOA	Başbakanlık Osmanlı Arşivi (The Prime Ministry's Ottoman Archives)
c.	circa
CUP	Committee of Union and Progress
DHEUMTK	<i>Dahiliye Nezareti, Emniyet-i Umumiye Müdiriyeti, Tahrirat Kalemi</i> (The Secretariat of the Directorate of Public Security, Ministry of the Interior)
DHMBHPS	<i>Dahiliye Nezareti, Mebani-i Emiriyye ve Hapishaneler Müdiriyeti</i> (The Directorate of Prisons and Building Construction, Ministry of the Interior)
DHMBHPSM	<i>Dahiliye Nezareti, Mebani-i Emiriyye ve Hapishaneler Müdiriyeti Belgeleri Müteferrik</i> (Various Documents of the Directorate of Prisons and Building Construction, Ministry of the Interior)
DHMUİ	<i>Dahiliye Nezareti, Muhaberat-ı Umumiye İdaresi</i> (The General Communications Office of the Ministry of the Interior)
DHTMIK	<i>Dahiliye Nezareti, Tesri-i Muamelat ve Islahat Komisyonu</i> (The Commission for Expediting Initiatives and Reforms, Ministry of the Interior)
FO	The British Foreign Office
IIE	Fulbright Institute of International Education
IJMES	<i>International Journal of Middle East Studies</i>
IOPC	Imperial Ottoman Penal Code
ITS	The Institute of Turkish Studies
MMZC	<i>Meclis-i Mebusan Zabıt Ceridesi</i>
r.	reigned
UCLA	University of California, Los Angeles
WWI	World War I
YEE	<i>Yıldız Esas Evrakı</i>
ZB	<i>Zaptiye Belgeleri</i>