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Notes

CHAPTER 1

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CHAPTER 2

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CHAPTER 3

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CHAPTER 4

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APPENDIX

- 1 The COSIMO manual defines the variable “Indirect or external participants” as “parties that become involved during a conflict” and labels the involvement as (1) diplomatic, political, and/or economic support; (2) weapons sales; or (3) military intervention. For example, the first of the Indochina wars was fought between FRN,RVN,LAO//DRV,AND(PATHET LAO),AND(KHMER ISSARAK), and the external parties were USA(2),UKI(2)//CHN(2).
- 2 The COSIMO data set spells this information as “Russia (Czechnia)” and “CZECH LEADERSHIP.” The spelling has been revised to fit the common romanization.
- 3 *Code Manual to Excel Data Bank Kosimo1b*, Heidelberg Institute for International Conflict Research, <http://www.hiik.de/en/kosimo/kosimo1.html>.