



PROJECT MUSE®

Humanitarian intervention in the long nineteenth century

Alexis Heraclides, Ada Dialla

Published by Manchester University Press

Heraclides, Alexis and Ada Dialla.

Humanitarian intervention in the long nineteenth century: Setting the precedent.

Manchester University Press, 2016.

Project MUSE.muse.jhu.edu/book/51531.



➔ For additional information about this book

<https://muse.jhu.edu/book/51531>

Access provided at 29 Mar 2020 03:58 GMT with no institutional affiliation



This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License.

Table 4.1 The stance of publicists regarding humanitarian intervention, 1830–1939

	<i>Advocates on legal grounds</i>	<i>Advocates on moral or political grounds</i>	<i>Opponents</i>
Publicists with works in 1830–50	(3) Pinheiro-Ferreira (1769–1846) Wheaton (1785–1848) Heiberg (1802–78)	(2) Heffter (1796–1880) Rotteck (1816–45)	(6) Kent (1763–1847) Reddie (1773–1852) Rossi (1787–1848) Senior (1790–1864) Taparelli (1793–1862) Wildman (1802–81)
Publicists with works in 1851–70	(5+1) Woolsey (1801–89) Bluntschli (1808–81) Phillimore (1810–85) Bernier (1818–1907) Fiore (1837–1914) + Heiberg active from previous period	(3+1) Bernard (1820–82) Abdy (1822–99) Harcourt (1827–1904) + Heffter active from previous period	(3+3) Mamiani (1799–1885) Halleck (1815–72) Calvo (1824–1906) + 3 active from previous period: Senior, Taparelli, Wildman
Publicists with works in 1871–90	(11+6) Manning (1809–78) Creasy (1812–78) Arntz (1812–84) Lorimer (1818–90) Hornung (1822–?) Engelhardt (1828–1916) Amos (1835–86) Rolin-Jaequemyns (1835–1902) Martens (1845–1909) Komarovskiy (1846–1912) Kebedgy (1865–1947) + 6 active from previous period: Heiberg, Bluntschli, Woolsey, Phillimore, Bernier, Fiore	(2+3) Hall (1835–94) Pomeroy (1828–85) + 3 active from previous period: Bernard, Abdy, Harcourt	(10+3) Twiss (1809–97) Pradier-Fodéré (1827–1904) Geffcken (1830–96) Funck-Brentano (1830–1906) Bonfils (1835–97) Carnazza Amari (1837–1911) Strauch (1838–1904) Sorel (1842–1906) Renault (1843–1918) Cimballi (1862–1934) + 3 active from previous period: Mamiani, Halleck, Calvo

Publicists with works in 1891–1918	(14+5)	(4+3)	(13+11)
Westlake (1828–1913)	Oppenheim (1858–1919)	Holland (1835–1926)	
Rivier (1835–98)	Moore (1860–1947)	Pereira (1834–1917)	
Mérignhac (1843–1918)	Hershey (1867–1933)	Pierantoni (1840–1911)	
Lawrence (1849–1920)	Hodges (1888–?)	Liszt (1851–1919)	
Woolsey (1852–1929)	+ 3 active from previous period: Hall, Abdy, Hartcourt	Nys (1851–1920)	
Pillet (1857–1926)		Despagnet (1857–1906)	
Le Fur (1870–1943)		Walker (1862–1935)	
Lapradelle (1871–1955)		Wilson (1863–1951)	
Lingelbach (1871–1962)		Floekher (1867–?)	
Fedozzi (1872–1936)		Maxey (1869–?)	
Rougier (1877–1927)		Smith (1872–1930)	
Basdevant (1877–1968)		Hyde (1873–1952)	
Cavaglieri (1880–1935)		Gareis (1889–1921)	
Borchard (1884–1951)		+ 11 active from previous period: Twiss, Calvo, Pradier-Fodéré, Geffcken, Funck-Brentano, Bonfils, Carnazza-Amari, Cimballi, Strauch, Sorel, Renault	
+ 5 active from previous period: Engelhardt, Rolin-Jaequemyns, Martens, Komarovskiy, Kebedgy			

Table continues over

Table 4.1 Continued

Publicists with works in 1919–39	(15+12)	(3+3)	(6+8)
Fauchille (1858–1926)	Dupuis (1863–1939)	Higgins (1865–1935)	
Snow (1859–1920)	Fenwick (1880–1973)	Winfield (1878–1953)	
Streit (1868–1948)	Potter (1892–1981)	Brierly (1881–1955)	
Taube (1869–?)	+ 3 active from previous period: Moore, Hershey and Hodges	Redslob (1882–1962)	
Mandelstam (1869–1949)		Strupp (1886–1940)	
Pinon (1870–1958)		Accioly (1888–1962)	
Politis (1872–1942)		+ 8 active from previous period: Holland, Nys, Cimballi, Walker, Wilson, Maxey, Smith, Gareis	
Séfériadés (1873–1951)			
Hyde (1873–1952)			
Vollenhoven (1874–1933)			
Stowell (1875–1958)			
Scelle (1878–1961)			
Dickinson (1887–1961)			
Lauterpacht (1897–1960)			
Guggenheim (1899–1977)			
+ 12 active from previous period: Lawrence, Woolsey, Pillet, Kebedgy, Le Fur, Lapradelle, Fedozi, Lingelbach, Rougier, Basdevant, Cavaglieri, Borchard			

The above is based on the works cited in the notes. For those publicists not cited in the notes see their works listed in the Select Bibliography on International Law until 1945 and the following works reviewing the literature: A. Rougier, 'La théorie de l'intervention d'humanité', *Revue générale de droit international public*, 17 (1910), 468–97; E. C. Stowell, *Intervention in International Law* (Washington, DC: John Byrne, 1921); J.-P. L. Fonteyne, 'The Customary International Law Doctrine of Humanitarian Intervention: Its Current Validity Under the U.N. Charter', *California Western International Law Journal* (1973–74), 203–32; S. Chesterman, *Just War or Just Peace? Humanitarian Intervention and International Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001), 7–28, 35–42; A. Heraclides, 'Humanitarian Intervention in International Law 1830–1939: The Debate', *Journal of the History of International Law*, 16 (2014), 33–53, 59–62.