



PROJECT MUSE®

Terrorists on Trial

De Graaf, Beatrice, Schmid, Alex P.

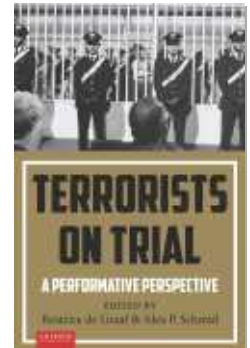
Published by Leiden University Press

De Graaf, Beatrice and Alex P. Schmid.

Terrorists on Trial: A Performative Perspective.

first ed. Leiden University Press, 0.

Project MUSE.muse.jhu.edu/book/46327.



➔ For additional information about this book

<https://muse.jhu.edu/book/46327>

Access provided at 17 Jan 2020 18:59 GMT with no institutional affiliation



This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License.

15. Index

Compiled by Joost Augusteijn, Susanne Keesman, Jorrit Steehouder

- 1916 Rising, 173
- 2083—A European Declaration of Independence, 457, 459
- 9/11, 18
 - See September 11, 2001
- Abbasi, Feroz, 350, 354, 357
- Abida, 402–403, 404
- Abu Khaled, 374
 - See Al-Issa, Redouan
- Abu Sayyaf Group (ASG), 355
- Academic Consensus Definition of Terrorism, 31–33
- Accusation
 - self, 117, 129
- Achille Lauro Affair, 523
- Act on Terrorism Crimes, 384
- Acusación popular, 434, 436, 439, 446
- Aer Lingus, 191
- Afghanistan, 33, 38, 312, 315, 318, 328, 346, 351–356, 505
- Ahmed A., 391
- Akhnikh, Ismail, 374–375, 380, 387–392
- Akoudad, Abdeladim, 374
- Al Bahlul, Ali Hamza, 350, 352–353, 356, 360
- Al Haramain International, 373
- Al Qaeda, 9, 33, 375, 376, 383, 398, 424, 459, 505
- Al Qosi, Ibrahim, 350, 353, 360–361
- Al Zawahari, Ayman, 356, 396
- Albrecht, Susanne, 255
- Alegal, 433
- Alexander II, Tsar, 51–54, 60, 77, 79, 82–83
- Alexander III, Tsar, 76
- Alexandrov, Peter A., 63–69, 73–75, 77, 79
- Alfonso XII, King, 82
- Algemene Inlichtingen- en Veiligheidsdienst (AIVD), 373–381, 384–386, 394, 395–397, 401, 403, 406
- Allo, Awol Kassim, 11, 509
- Amnesty, 76, 427, 429, 442
- Amnesty International, 217, 440, 522
- Amoore, Louise, 518
- Andersonstown, 191
- Andropov, Yuri, 144
- Angela Davis Defence Committee, 215
- Anti-Internment League, 215
- Anti-terrorism legislation, 245–246, 262, 278, 372, 405
- Apartheid, 506
- Aradau, Claudia, 372, 405
- Arc, Jeanne d', 75
- Ard Fheis (Sinn Fein), 180
- Arendt, Hannah, 520
- Aristotle, 35, 36
- Arles case, 371, 384–394, 395
- Armed Islamic Group (GIA), 355
- Armed organisation, 424, 426
- Armenia, 462

- Armstrong, William Joseph, 206, 209
 Arntzen, Wenche E., 465, 467, 475, 476, 480
 Arrowsmith, Pat, 215
 Article 58 (of Penal Code of 1927), 101, 104, 111, 125, 130, 149
 Asociación de Víctimas del Terrorismo, 434
 Asociación Dignidad y Justicia, 434
 Association of Legal Justice, 188, 217
 Asylum, 28, 135
 Attentat clause, 28
 Audiencia Nacional, 419–447
 Augustin, Ronald, 252
 Aust, Stefan, 235–236, 241–243, 276, 278
 Australia, 328, 353, 360
 Austria, 462
Aut dedere aut judicare [extradite or bring to court], 38
 Authorization for Use of Military Force Against Terrorists (AUMF), 312
 Azzola, Axel, 265–267, 268, 289
 Azzouz, Samir, 374–376, 388, 389, 394–396, 398–407
 Baader-Meinhof Gruppe, 231
 See Red Army Faction
 Baader, Andreas, 517
 Bakayev, Ivan F., 103, 106–107, 109, 115–118, 127
 Bakker Schut, Pieter Herman, 236, 252, 278, 279
 Balmoral Furniture Company, 220
 Balticum, 462
 Barr, William ‘Bill’, 358
 Barroso, José Manuel Durao, 375
 Barry, Tom, 189
 Basayev, Shamil, 33
 Basque left-nationalist movement, 425, 427, 434
 Bayat, 325, 352
 BBC, 214
 Becker, Marieluise, 259, 289
 Bedny, Demian, 132
 Begg, Moazzam, 350, 354, 357, 358
 Bejer Engh, Inga, 466–469, 471, 482, 483
 Belfast
 Ten, 174, 175, 222
 Belgium, 252, 374
 Ben-Yehuda, Nachman, 34
 Bender, Traugott, 275
 Benelux, 462
 Benson, Constable, 204
 Bergen-Belsen, 217
 Beria, Lavrentiy, 142, 144–146
 Berlin, 119, 210, 247–248, 250–251, 255, 281, 283, 374
 Berman-Yurin, 110, 119, 129–131
 Berroth, Ulrich, 288
 Biesenbach, Klaus, 281
 Bin Laden, Osama, 9, 23, 33–34, 38, 311–312, 320, 325, 328–329, 331, 390, 396, 506
 Bin Oqlaa’ al Sjou’abi, Hamoud, 380
 Birkenmaier, Werner, 291
 Black Panthers, 231
 Black sites, 313
 Bloody Sunday, 216
 Bogoliubov, Arkhip Petrovich, 51–84
 Böhler, Britta, 391, 393
 Bolshevik Party, 96–98, 101, 109, 141
 Bombings
 1879 Moscow, 82
 1972 Germany, 232, 240, 261
 1972 Northern Ireland, 174

- 1973 London, 174, 199
 1998 Kenya, 10, 321, 352
 1998 Tanzania, 10, 321, 352
 2003 Casablanca, 376
 2004 Madrid, 376
 2005 London, 393, 396, 398
 2011 Oslo, 458
- Borch, Frederic 'Fred', 349–361
- Border Campaign (IRA), 173
- Borisov, M.D., 100
- Bouyeri, Mohammed, 515
- Brackman, Roman, 107
- Bradford, Roy, 190
- Brady v. Maryland, 327
- Brady, Martin, 206, 211
- Brandt, Willy, 239, 266, 291
- Braunmühl, Gerold von, 279–280
- Breivik trial, 18
 - court strategy, 465, 467–469, 471, 474, 482–483, 489, 490
 - defence strategy, 483–485, 489, 490, 520
 - performance in court, 420, 432
- Breivik, Anders Behring, 18
 - manifesto, 457–465, 466, 469, 476, 484
- Breloer, Heinrich, 281
- Brezhnev, Leonid, 144
- Bridewell police station, 185
- Brinkema, Leonie, 323–331
- Brixton Prison, 217
- Bruecker, Kurt, 288
- Brundtland, Gro Harlem, 459, 467
- Buback, Siegfried, 239, 262–264, 270, 276, 280, 289, 290
- Buckingham Palace, 211
- Bukharin, Nikolai, 94, 98, 120–121, 137, 140–144, 146–147
- Bundeskriminalamt (BKA, the Federal Criminal Police Office), 232, 248
- Bundesrat (Federal Council), 247
- Bundestag (Federal Diet), 247
- Burns, Bernard, 176
- Busche, Jürgen, 291
- Bush, George W., 33, 314, 323, 345–350, 351, 355, 359–360
 - Administration, 43, 323–324, 357, 504
- Bystanders, 215, 284
- Canada, 328, 354, 361
- captivity, 232
 - See Prison
- Card, Francis, 174–180, 181–182, 188, 201, 219, 220
- Carr, John, 361
- Cassese, Antonio, 523
- Catechism of a Revolutionary, 57
- Censorship, 51, 55, 80
- Challenge (on grounds of bias), 258, 264, 276
- Charing Cross, 215
- Chechnya, 328, 374, 376
- Cheka, 97, 109, 127
- Chekist, 100, 141
- Cheney, Dick, 9, 504
- China, 463
- Civil war
 - Irish, 173, 183
 - Russian, 97–98, 101, 109, 117, 120, 143
 - Spanish, 146
- Clausewitz, Carl von, 11, 12
- Closure, 14, 17, 18, 140, 420, 481, 486, 488, 513, 514
- Code of Criminal Procedure, 250, 256–260, 269, 272, 327
- Colby, William, 266

- Cold War
 end, 23, 282, 283
- Collard, Dudley, 111
- Collectivisation, 98, 140
- Colombia, 38
- Comintern, 95, 99, 109, 119, 121, 128, 132, 142
- Commission
 military, 23
 See Military Commission (US)
- Committee for Prevention of Torture (CPT), 403
- Communication
 terrorism (as process of), 234, 235, 237, 509
 victim-based, 280–283
 victim-focused, 281
 victim-led, 280
- Communicative process (law as a), 280, 507
- Communist Party, 112
 Armenian, 109
 German, 109, 110
- Confessions
 by torture, 104, 105, 428
 in show trials, 94, 104
 under police pressure, 39
- Congress of Berlin, 51
- Conservative Party (British), 182, 214
- Conspiracy
 theory, 315, 326, 355, 394
 trial, 38, 103, 315, 320, 325, 329, 380, 506, 519
- Copenhagen, 119
- Coping mechanisms, 458, 481, 486–489, 490–491
- Corday, Charlotte, 75
- Cork, 191, 193
- Corrigan, Aidan, 186
- Cossaks, 79
- Council for Civil Liberties, 215
- Council of Europe, 27
- Counter-terrorism, 33, 327, 331, 373, 377, 424, 505, 506, 510, 523
- Counter-terrorist policy, 232, 237, 238
- Court of Military Commission Review, 360
- Court
 authority of the, 13, 316
 civilian, 9, 351, 503–506
 Constitutional, 245, 246, 257, 260
 Diplock, 175
 See Diplock courts
 European Human Rights, 37, 217
 High, 215, 219, 241, 257, 276, 473
 Higher Regional (Oberlandesgericht), 238, 241, 242, 256, 267
 kangaroo, 35, 517
 military, 36, 78, 347, 351, 423, 439, 504, 505, 523
 Military Collegium of the Supreme, 94, 138, 144
 of Appeals (Amsterdam), 393
 of Appeals (Russian), 63, 74
 of Appeals (The Hague), 392, 403, 404, 515
 of Appeals (US), 328, 360
 of Cassation, 78, 392
 of Military Commission Review, 360
 See Court of Military Commission Review
 refusal to recognise, 212
 Special (Sondergerichte), 242
 Special Criminal, 181, 184, 219

- Supreme (Netherlands), 392, 397, 404, 516
- Supreme (USA), 314, 316, 323, 327, 359, 360
- Supreme (USSR), 94, 131, 139
- Crime
- non-political, 25, 61, 240, 333
 - political, 18, 54, 61, 79, 205, 239, 513
 - quasi-political, 25, 53
 - war, 24, 27, 31, 265, 266, 345, 347, 348, 351, 355–357, 360, 505, 520
- Criminal
- association, 240–241, 248, 250, 284
 - behaviour, 243, 263
 - code, 111, 122, 130, 239–240, 245, 261, 284, 384, 392
 - justice, 13, 17, 18, 23, 42, 43, 52, 138, 177, 326, 329, 332, 351, 373, 394, 422–424, 425, 429, 437, 485–487, 506, 508, 511, 516
 - liability, 315, 345, 354–356, 432, 442
 - organisation, 261–262, 263, 380, 393, 515
- Croissant, Klaus, 248, 250–254, 290
- Cronin, Sean, 189
- Crown witness, 284
- See Witness
- Cubar, Vlas, 144
- Cyprus, 463
- Czech Republic, 485
- Dahrendorf, Ralf, 285
- Dáil Eireann, 180–181, 186, 187, 192, 193–194, 197
- Dam, Alexander van, 386, 388, 395, 400
- David, Fritz (aka I. Kruglansky), 110, 119, 129–130, 131
- Davis, Joseph, 134
- Death penalty, 9, 26, 27, 38, 66, 101, 103–106, 130, 132, 134, 137–140, 142, 201, 219, 324–325, 327–331, 345, 354, 357, 477, 479
- Débray, Régis, 253
- Deich, Lev, 81
- Democratic values, 486–487, 490
- Democratisation, 53, 282
- Denmark, 119, 462, 485
- Derry (London-), 186, 187, 189, 192, 193, 216
- Detention
- administrative, 58, 78
 - House of preliminary, 53–55, 60–66, 67, 74
 - indefinite, 504, 524
 - military, 504
 - non-criminal, 331
 - pre-trial, 425, 430, 431, 440
 - preventive, 36, 428, 469, 473, 480, 487
 - temporary, 71, 375
 - without charge, 43
 - youth, 402
- Deutscher Herbst, 236
- See German Autumn
- Dewey Commission, 135–136
- Dewey, John, 135
- Diplock courts, 36, 38, 175, 219–220, 221
- Disciplinary
- measures, 270
 - procedure, 276
 - punishment, 272
- Disclosure obligations, 327, 331
- Dostoyevsky, F., 64, 69
- Dramaturgy, 15, 16, 267, 268, 284, 505, 510, 511, 519
- Dreitzer, E.A., 103, 106, 114, 141
- Drenkmann, Günter von, 247, 251
- Drenteln, Alexander, 82

- Dublin, 173–223
- Dunlap, Charles, 12
- Dzerzhinski, Felix, 97
- Eckhardt, William, 12
- Edelman, Joseph, 111
- Eggler, Ernst, 290
- Egyptian Islamic Jihad (EIJ), 355
- Ehmke, Horst, 239
- Ehrenburg, Ilya, 146
- Eiche, Roberts, 144
- Eijkman, Quirine, 385
- El Fatmi, Nouriddin, 375, 377, 380–381, 386–388, 392, 394, 396, 398–399
- El Tawheed Mosque, 373–377
- Ellis, Lee, 25
- Eminent Jurists Panel, 505
- Emmet, Robert, 173
- Ensslin, Gudrun, 231–291, 517
- ETA
 commandos, 425, 430, 434
 environment (*entorno de ETA*), 425
 prisoners collective, 424, 427, 430, 440, 443, 445
 trial, 18
- Etzerat, 430
- European Commission of Human Rights, 28, 423
- European Convention on Human Rights, 258, 277, 392, 480, 508
- European Convention on the Suppression of Terrorism, 27
- European Court of Human Rights, 37, 217
- European Soccer Championship (2004), 375
- Euskal Herria, 426, 427, 444
- Euskara, 438
- Evdokimov, G.E., 102, 106, 118, 126
- Eviction, 244
 See Trials, eviction from
- Exile, 53, 58, 67, 76, 98, 100, 109, 110, 116, 119, 124, 130, 136, 140
- Extradition, 23, 26–28, 188, 190, 330
- Faerber, Renate, 291
- Fahmi Boughaba, Mohamed, 374, 375
- Fair trial, 13, 18, 27, 36–37, 38, 42, 94, 194, 242, 258, 311, 323, 324, 327, 331–333, 345, 348, 351, 358, 360, 361, 385, 391, 394, 405, 428, 440, 481, 483, 485–487, 490, 491, 504, 508, 512, 516, 521
 prevention, 481, 485–487, 490
 re-establishing stability, 13, 481, 486
 rehabilitation, 481, 490
 restoring Democratic Rule of Law, 481, 483, 485, 487
 truth-finding, 481, 483, 486, 490
- Fakir case, 381–384
- Famine, 98, 107
- Fascism, 127, 128, 132, 136, 137, 148, 253, 265
- Fast, 195
 See Hunger strike
- Faulkner, Brian, 192
- Fedorov, G.F., 74, 102
- Feeney, Hugh, 200, 206–213
- Female Warriors of Allah, 397
- Fenian rebellion, 173
- Fianna Fáil, 181, 186, 192, 193
- Figner, Vera, 52
- Five-Year Plan, 98, 101, 134
- Fjordman, 485
 See Nøstvold Jensen, Peder Are
- Flogging, 55, 59, 61, 65, 67, 68, 77
- Foth, Eberhard, 273–276, 288
- Foucault, Michel, 518

- France, 27, 76, 252, 254, 316, 317, 421, 426, 427, 430, 462
- Franz Ferdinand, Archduke, 52
- Free State (Irish), 183, 185
- Freedom fighter, 29, 33, 266
- Freuer, Hans-Jürgen, 288
- Gaelic Athletic Association (GAA), 191
- Garda, 197
- Garzón, Baltasar, 425, 430, 433, 440, 443
- Geiking, Baron F.E., 82
- Geneva Conventions, 264–267, 314, 323, 359
- Gerhard, Rudolf, 291
- German Autumn, 233–234, 236, 276, 277–278, 281–282
- German U-boat saboteurs
trial of, 348
- Gestapo, 109, 113, 117–119, 125, 132, 134
- Ghailani, Ahmed Khalfan, 10, 321, 332, 504, 505, 509
- Ginkel, Bibi van, 385
- Goebbels, Joseph, 99
- Goede, Marieke de, 13, 372
- Gogarty, Frank, 179
- Gogh, Theo van, 515
- Goldsmith, Jack, 504
- Goldsmith, Peter, 358
- Good Friday Agreement, 174
- Gorchakov, Prince, 64, 71, 75
- Goulding, Cathal, 195, 196
- Graaf, Janny de, 234, 237
- Great Britain, 27, 76, 488
- Great Purges, 95, 100, 133, 140, 143, 146, 149
- Great Terror, 101, 143, 145, 149
- Greaves, Desmond, 186
- Greece, 374, 462
- Greenfield, Jeff, 9
- Griffin, Frank, 184, 188
- Grigat, Peter, 290
- Groenewold, Kurt, 248, 250, 254, 290
- Gromyko, Andrei, 144
- Grosser, Alfred, 282
- Grusin, Richard, 372
- Guantánamo Bay (Cuba), 9, 18, 311–314, 315, 323, 331–332, 402, 504, 518, 523
- Guerrilla
movement, 186, 231, 249, 261
tactics, 252
warfare, 32, 173, 253, 284
- Guevara, Ernesto ‘Che’, 253
- Gulag, 105, 147, 149
- Gunn, William ‘Will’, 349, 357
- Haag, Siegfried, 248
- Habeas corpus, 36, 215, 359, 392, 513
- Haersma Buma, Sybrand van, 402
- Hakimiyat Allah (The sovereignty of God), 515
- Hamdan v. Rumsfeld, 314, 316, 323, 359, 360
- Hamdan, Salim, 311, 350, 352, 359, 360
- Hannover, Heinrich, 254
- Hardy, Deborah, 84
- Hartigh, Bart den, 395
- Haynes, William J. ‘Jim’ II, 349, 358
- Heath, Edward, 182
- Heintz, Aryeh Leib, 403
- Heldmann, Hans-Heinz, 257, 263, 265, 271, 273, 276, 289
- Herold, Horst, 232
- Heydrich, Reinhard, 99
- Hicks, David M., 350, 353–355, 360
- High Court, 215
See Court
- Himmler, Heinrich, 99, 117, 125

- Hirsi Ali, Ayaan, 379–381, 394, 402
- Hitler, Adolf, 95, 99, 146
- Hoecke, Mark van, 507
- Hoff, Dierk, 261, 262, 290
- Hofstad Group, 18, 512, 515
 trials, 381–404, 515
- Holden, Svein, 467–469, 471
- Holder, Eric, 9, 322, 323
- Holland, Klaus, 264, 289
- Hollander, Leo, 404
- Holmes, Paul Joseph, 203, 212
- House of Lords, 197
- Human rights
 instrument, 37
 law, 392
 violations, 25, 37
- Hume, John, 190
- Hungary, 462
- Hunger strike, 15, 26, 32, 175, 180–199,
 211–219, 223, 233, 247, 249–252, 254,
 259–262, 276, 429, 520
- Hyde Park, 215
- Ignatieff, Michael, 505
- Imprisonment, 105
 See Prison
- Incarceration, 278
 See Prison
- Incorporated Law Society, 186
- Indictment, 65, 102, 104, 106, 107, 111, 117,
 239, 267, 284, 320, 325, 356, 426, 430,
 433, 464, 471
- Indonesia, 514, 523
- Injustice frame, 199, 510
- Intelligence evidence, 385, 396
- Intelligentsia, 51, 52, 58, 136
- International Committee for the
 Defence of Political Prisoners, 251
- International Covenant on Civil and
 Political Rights, 37, 508
- International law, 18, 27, 29, 32, 242, 265,
 266, 359, 508
- International Red Cross, 30, 217
- International Socialist, 215
- Inverse investigation, 385, 406
- Irish Political Hostages Campaign, 218
- Irish Republican Army (IRA)
 Army Council, 213
 campaigns, 173
 Green Book, 35
 leaders, 173, 174, 176, 180, 189, 195, 198,
 210
 Official IRA, 182, 195, 197
 policy, 182, 188, 207, 220
 prisoners, 26, 216, 218, 223
 Provisional IRA, 26, 173, 175, 179, 180,
 212, 213
 trials, 18
- Islamisation
 of Europe, 460, 461, 477
 of Germany, 476
 of Norway, 475
- Israel, 29, 34, 131, 328, 379
- Al-Issa, Redouan, 373–378, 380
- Italy, 207, 210, 252, 374, 462, 520
- ITGWU (Irish Trade Union), 189
- Jail, 326
 See Prison
- Jemaah Islamiyah, 355
- Jenkins, Brian M., 509
- Jneid, Fawaz, 399, 403
- Judicial
 catharsis, 522–525
 consequences, 77–79, 136–139
 goals, 458, 481, 485–487, 490

- independence, 36
 power, 41
 reforms, 52, 53, 57
 system, 13, 37, 38, 52, 93, 179, 222, 240,
 244, 245, 254, 255, 262, 264, 276,
 312, 326, 329, 332, 349, 373, 394, 401,
 422, 423, 431, 437, 447, 457, 464,
 478, 485, 504, 506, 511, 515, 516
 Judicialisation of the repression, 443, 445
 Jünschke, Klaus, 272
 Kabat, Alexander, 60
 Kaczynski, Theodore, 471
 Kaganovich, Lazar, 104, 107–108, 112, 116,
 120, 129–131, 132, 138, 140, 144
 Kaiserreich, 240
 Kaplan, Lewis, 332
 Kelly, Gerard, 200, 209, 212
 Kennedy, David, 12
 Kennedy, Joseph, 192
 Kennedy, Robert, 192
 Kenya, 10, 321, 352
 Kenyatta, Jomo, 186
 Kessel, Konstantin, 63–67, 73, 77–78
 Khadr, Omar Ahmed, 315, 332, 354, 361
 Khalid Sheikh Mohammed (KSM), 9, 311,
 313, 318, 319, 324, 331
 Khalturin, Stephan, 82
 Khrushchev, Nikita, 100, 104, 113, 132, 133,
 139, 140
 Kibalchich, N.I., 81
 Kinkel, Klaus, 283
 Kirchheimer, Otto, 25, 39, 40, 95, 269, 508
 Knight, Amy, 148
 Knights Templar, 459–462, 466–470, 473,
 474, 476
 Kolchak, Admiral, 109, 117
 Kolenkina, Masha (Maria), 58, 59
 Komsomol, 138
 Koni, Anatoli Fedorovich, 61–64, 70, 72–
 78, 79
 König, Dieter, 290
 Koning, Karina M.E. de, 399
 Koppe, Victor, 391, 393, 398, 402
 Kosior, Stanislav, 104, 112, 116, 130, 144
 Kravchinskii, Sergei (aka ‘Stepniak’), 81
 Kremlin, 105, 107, 116, 131, 132, 144, 145
 Kringlen, Einar, 469
 Kropotkin, Dimitri, 82
 Kruglansky, I., 129
 See David, Fritz
 Krumm, Karl-Heinz, 291
 Krupskaya, Nadezhda, 132
 Kühnert, Hanno, 291
 Künzel, Manfred, 271, 290
 Kurneev, Fedor, Major, 65–67
 L’Estrange, Gerald, 181
 Labour camp, 55, 101, 102, 131, 138
 Labour Party
 British, 135
 Irish, 190
 See Social Democratic and Labour
 Party of Northern Ireland
 Norwegian, 458, 459, 464, 479
 Landshut airplane, 517
 Lang, Scott, 349
 Lashkar-e-Tayyiba, 353, 355
 Lawfare, 11–17, 41, 326, 328, 420, 503, 507,
 510, 512–514
 Lawfare Project, The, 12
 Laws of war, 12, 29, 315, 356
 Lawyer
 commissioned, 247, 257, 258
 of choice, 247, 248, 256–259, 263, 270,
 271, 275–277, 289, 290

- substitute, 247, 257, 258, 268, 271, 273,
 275, 276, 290
- Lazarus, Robert, 111
- Leaderless Jihad, 375
- Lebanon, 462
- Left-wing
 - lawyers, 244, 245, 248, 517
 - organisation, 215, 216, 218, 231, 237
 - terrorism, 231, 236–238, 247, 255, 281–
 283
- Lenin, Vladimir I., 94, 97, 98, 106, 109, 110,
 121–123, 129, 132, 133, 142, 143
- Leningrad, 98
 - See St. Petersburg
- Liberal democracy, 27, 28, 36, 43, 243, 428
- Liberia, 462, 468
- Linke, Karl-Heinz, 290
- Linksanwälte, 244, 245, 517
- Lippestad, Geir, 461–464, 469–480
- London, 251, 317, 318, 321, 358, 393, 396, 398,
 461, 462, 468
- London Metropolitan Police, 178
- Lone wolf, 383, 487, 489
- Long War strategy (IRA's), 174
- Lopukhin, Alexander, 62, 74
- Lord Dunleath, 197
- Lorenz, Peter, 255
- Loris-Melikov, General Count, 82
- Lover boys, 393, 397
- Loyalist, 179, 191, 205, 211
- Lubbe, Marinus van der, 94
- Lubianka (NKVD headquarter and
 prison), 130, 145
- Lurye, Moissei, 106, 113, 125, 130
- Lurye, Nathan, 106, 113, 125, 130
- Lynch, Jack, 182, 185, 190, 192, 194, 195
- MacManus, Fr Sean, 195
- MacStiofáin, Mary, 190
- MacStiofáin, Sean, 174, 213
- Madame Tussaud's, 211
- Maguire, Maura, 213, 215
- Mahler, Horst, 231, 233
- Maier, Hubert, 288
- Maihofer, Werner, 275
- Main stakeholders, 14, 17
- Malaysia, 318
- Malika, 387
- Malraux, André, 135
- Malta, 463
- Mandela, Nelson, 506
- Mansfield, Michael, 204, 205
- Martin, Ludwig, 289
- Martine van den O., 381
- Martyr, 38, 77, 81, 192, 198, 250, 320, 328–
 330, 353, 375, 379, 383, 468, 477, 517
- Marxism, 80, 116
 - cultural, 460, 462, 470, 476
- Masood Azhar, Maulana, 375
- Mater Hospital (Dublin), 189–193
- Mathiesen, Thomas, 485
- Mauz, Gerhard, 264, 278, 291
- Mayer, Albrecht, 272, 273, 276
- McAirt, Pronnsias, 176
 - See Card, Francis
- McCann, Eamonn, 204, 215
- McKee, William, 174–180, 182, 188, 201,
 219, 220
- McLarnon, William Patrick, 200, 204, 210,
 212
- McNearney, Roisin, 199–218
- McQuaid, Dr. John Charles, 193
- Media show, 371, 420, 438, 441, 445, 446,
 514, 520
- Medical doctor, 259, 260

- Medved, Philip, 100
- Meinhof, Ulrike, 517
- Meinhold, Werner, 288
- Meins, Holger, 247, 251, 255, 258, 261–262, 271
- Mercader, Ramon, 146
- Meshchersky, Prince Vladimir P., 75
- Mexico, 98, 135, 139, 145, 463
- Mezentsev, General, 81, 82
- Mikhailov, Alexander, 59
- Mikoyan, Anastas, 99, 100
- Military campaigns in Iraq and Afghanistan, 505
- Military Commission (US), 313, 314
 - Act of 2006, 314, 316, 323, 359
 - Act of 2009, 316, 323
 - Instruction No. 2, Crimes and Elements, 356
 - manual, 360
 - proceedings, 311, 312, 323, 331, 350
 - trials, 311, 314, 315, 322, 331, 332
 - U-Boat, 348
- Military Order (November 13, 2001), 314, 321, 346–350, 355, 359
- Military tribunal, 36
 - See Court, military
- Miliutin, Dimitri A., 60, 64, 76
- Mimesis, poiesis, kinesis, 15
- Ministry of Justice, 63, 78, 137
- Miscarriages of justice, 39, 71–74, 79, 93, 139, 219, 244, 285
 - typology, 39
- Mogadishu, 233, 517
- Mohamed Atta, 318
- Mohamed El M., 375
- Mohammed B., 376
 - See Bouyeri, Mohammed
- Mohammed C., 400, 403
- Mohammed el B., 390
- Mohammed H., 400, 404
- Mohnhaupt, Brigitte, 262
- Molotov, Vyacheslav, 106, 107, 138, 141, 142, 144, 146
- Monaghan, 193
- Montesquieu, Charles de, 40
- Morocco, 316, 317, 376
- Mosque
 - Brixton, 317
 - El Tawheed, 373
 - See El Tawheed Mosque
 - Finsbury, 317
- Moussaoui, Zacarias, 18
- Mrachkovsky, Sergei V., 102–107, 109, 114–115, 118, 126, 135
- Müller, Gerhard, 261–263, 290
- Munster, Rens van, 372, 405
- Musolff, Andreas, 256
- My Lai cases, 12
- Nadir A., 389
- Naoufel, 374
 - See (Akoudad, Abdeladim)
- Narodnaya Rasprava, 57
 - See People’s Revenge
- Narodnaya Volya, 52
 - See People’s Will
- Narodniki, 54
 - See Populists
- Narrative
 - counter-, 221, 483, 490
 - master, 283, 286
 - meta-, 523
 - of (in)justice, 11, 16, 175, 235, 419, 421, 431, 436, 438, 445–447, 481, 509, 521, 523, 524

- of injustice, 179, 183, 184, 186, 213, 406, 445, 509, 510, 524
- of justice, 248
- pre-existing, 447
- prosecutorial, 428, 433, 443
- victim, 522
- Naryshkin-Kurakin, Elizabeth, 71
- National Graves Association, 191
- National Police Services Agencies (KLPD), 375
- National Socialism, 508
- Nazi, 95, 241, 242, 266, 277, 313, 400, 402
 - neo-, 463, 488
- Nechaev, Sergei, 56, 57, 60, 64, 66, 78
- Nerlich, Heinz, 288
- Nesser, Petter, 379
- Netherlands, 18, 23, 235, 252, 371–407, 505, 511, 514
- Nève, Marc, 403
- New York, 9, 10, 313, 321, 332, 346, 355, 383
- Nickels, Christa, 281
- Nigeria, 463
- Nihilism, 56, 60, 66, 524
- Nikolayev, Leonid, 94, 100–102, 112, 115, 140, 142
- Nixon, Richard, 266, 291
- Nooitgedagt, Bart, 403, 404
- Norgaard Principles, 28
- Northern Alliance, 353
- Northern Ireland, 38
- Northern Ireland Civil Rights Association, 179
- Norway, 98, 110, 119, 135, 145
- Nøstvold Jensen, Peder Are (aka Fjordman), 476, 485
- O Bradaigh, Ruari, 190, 194
- O Connail, Daithi, 190, 197
- O’Kelly, Kevin, 181–183, 198
- O’Malley, Desmond, 181–186
- Obama, Barack, 314, 504
 - Administration, 43, 313, 322, 323, 360
- Okhrana, 145
- Olberg, Valentine, 103, 110, 113, 118, 130, 131
- Old Bailey, 199, 202–206, 210
- Old Bolsheviks, 94, 99, 101, 104–110, 117, 120, 128, 130, 137, 139, 146, 147
- Olmo, Juan del, 433
- Operation Geronimo, 9
- Ordzhonikidze, Grigory, 104, 120, 130
- Organisation of Islamic Cooperation (OIC), 29
- Orlov, Alexander, 105–106, 109–131, 137
- Orlov, Vladimir, 57
- Osinsky, Valerian, 82
- Oslo, 18, 457–491
- Oxford Union, 189
- Özdemir, Yasser, 400
- Pahlen, Count Konstantin K., 55, 58, 61–65, 77–78
- Pakistan, 23, 38, 312, 313, 321, 352, 353, 375
- Palestine, 328
- Paranoid schizophrenia, 318, 329, 469–474
- Paris, 217, 252, 461
- Parker, Thomas, 521
- Pasternak, Boris, 146
- Pauker, Karl, 131
- Pearse, Patrick, 186, 212
- People’s Revenge (Narodnaya Rasprava), 57
- People’s Will (Narodnaya Volya), 52, 80, 82–84, 125

- Perception
 of justice, 35
 of social norms, 507
 of truth, 506
- Performance
 of justice, 419, 420, 432, 436, 441, 444, 446, 490–491, 509, 514, 520–522
- Performative
 acts, 11, 14–17, 503, 512, 521
 perspective, 9, 11, 235, 284, 324, 382, 404, 489, 503
 power, 11, 93, 149, 173, 175, 180, 192, 218, 220, 222, 223, 243
 strategies, 13, 18, 41, 175, 312, 324–331, 371, 419–421, 429, 431, 436–438, 445–446, 458, 467, 484, 485, 489, 506, 509–511, 512, 520, 522
 theories, 15
- Performativity, 14, 17, 19, 507, 510
- Peter and Paul Fortress, 58
- Peters, Butz, 282
- Peters, Ruud, 379, 387, 389
- Peterson, Jeremy, 94
- Philosophy of the Bomb, 83
- Pickel, Richard V., 110, 116, 127, 141
- Pirandello play, 522
- Piranha case, 371, 381, 384–386, 512
- Plasman, Peter, 382, 387, 393
- Plechanov, Georgi V., 53, 80
- Plooy, Koos, 386, 397, 398
- Plotnitz, Rupert von, 260, 264, 289
- Politburo, 97, 99, 102–104, 105–109, 111, 130, 133, 134, 137–143, 144, 145
- Political
 defence, 244, 245, 254, 517
 justice, 23–43
 offence exception, 24–29
 prisoners, 55–56, 67–69, 149, 212, 216, 219, 250–252, 255, 259, 424, 427–430, 435, 440, 441, 444
 trials, 11, 13, 16, 23, 29, 39–42, 43, 212, 214, 236, 239–241, 284, 508, 509, 552
 violence, 11, 29, 31, 32, 43, 84, 232, 234, 251
 Otto Kirchheimer’s definition of, 25, 39, 95, 269, 508
- Politicisation
 of justice, 420, 514
 of trials, 13, 41
- Populists, 54, 59, 80, 83, 176
 Narodniki, 54, 58
- Portugal, 375
- Postyshev, Pavel, 104, 112, 116, 130, 144
- Power, Michael, 373, 405
- Pre-emption, 405, 519
- Premediation, 372, 384, 396, 400, 405, 519, 523
- Preston, Rob, 361
- Presumption of innocence, 43, 242, 258, 323
- Preventive detention, 36, 428, 469, 473, 480, 487
- Price, Dolours, 200, 202–210, 212, 217
- Price, Marian, 200, 212
- Prinzing, Theodor, 241–243, 247–248, 256–260, 264, 269–271, 271–277, 285, 288
- Prison
 sentence, 58, 67, 94, 101, 102, 105, 117, 126, 130, 140, 173, 178–180, 183, 188, 190, 193, 195, 198, 200, 213, 233, 246, 248, 249, 263, 277, 311, 325, 328, 330, 332, 348, 360, 377, 385, 392, 394, 397,

- 401–403, 431, 439, 471, 473, 474,
480, 482, 487, 490, 515
struggle, 233, 249–251, 429, 439, 441
- Prisoner
Action Committee, 215
collective, 424
 See ETA, prisoners collective
ghost, 10, 504
military, 504
of war, 42, 256, 268, 358, 505
political, 67
 See Political
support, 174, 213, 215, 218, 250, 251, 271,
446, 485, 489, 520
- Pritt, Denis Noel, 111, 135
- Propaganda, 54, 80, 99, 109, 148, 176, 250,
252, 253, 259, 264, 286, 439, 470, 474,
477, 484, 485
by the deed, 30, 52
counter, 255
illegal, 59
phase, 457, 470
support, 132
- Prosecution
anticipatory, 372, 373
deal, 262
strategy, 11, 41, 202, 261, 311, 312, 321–
324, 345, 354, 386, 394, 397, 405,
490
- Provocation-repression theory, 510
- Prussia, 11, 99, 240
- Psychiatry
 role of, 465, 469, 470–474
- Public Affairs Office, 351
- Public opinion, 10, 12, 39, 41, 51, 63, 65, 76,
80, 81, 133, 232, 244, 254, 259, 350, 439,
480, 481, 506, 517, 518, 520, 521
- Pyatakov, Levid, 94, 98, 120, 132–133, 135,
142
- Rachid B., 378, 389, 390
- Radek, Karl, 94, 120–121, 132–133, 135, 136,
142
- radicalisation, 278, 317–318, 372, 377, 384,
395, 402, 403, 468, 510
 research on, 14
- Radzinsky, Edvard, 73
- Rakovsky, Khristian, 132
- Raspe, Jan-Carl, 233, 238, 257, 262, 263,
268–272, 275–277, 288, 517
- Rawlinson, Sir Peter, 201, 202, 209, 210
- Rebellion of 1803 (Ireland), 173
- Rebmann, Kurt, 289
- Red Army, 97, 117, 143, 144
- Red Army Faction (RAF), 18
 accusation, 240, 245, 249
 accused, 267–271
 Armed Struggle, 232, 253, 255
 art exhibition, 281, 283
- Red Terror, 83, 98
- Regime of truth, 445
- Reid, Richard, 319
- Reingold, Isak, 110, 116, 120, 126, 127
- Repentance, 101, 443
- Republican Clubs, 191
- Revenge, 24, 33–36, 42, 43, 55, 59, 61, 66,
82, 97, 107, 147, 213, 243, 247, 251, 351,
485–487, 515
- Revolution, 28, 32, 56, 58, 121, 231, 253, 485,
514, 517, 519
 Bolshevik, 96, 137, 145
 counter-, 103, 112, 123, 127, 246
 French, 33
 Russian, 52, 74, 83
- Riedel, Helmut, 289

- Right-wing
 extremism, 470, 472, 478, 488
 radicals, 465, 468, 469, 471, 484
 terrorism, 487
- Right
 of resistance, 267
 of self-defence, 266, 267
- Risk management, 373, 384–386, 400, 405,
 407, 432, 513, 518, 519, 523
 secondary, 373, 405
- Robespierre, Maximilien, 33
- Rogovin, Vadim, 146
- Röhm, Ernst, 99
- Rolland, Romain, 135
- Romano, Unai, 437
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 347, 348
- Rote Armee Fraktion (RAF), 231
 See Red Army Faction
- Rote Hilfe (Red Assistance), 244
- Roth, Christopher, 282
- Royal Ulster Constabulary (RUC), 188
- Rudzutak, Janis, 144
- Rule of law, 10–13, 15, 36, 38, 179, 194, 221,
 246, 253, 254, 260, 278, 322, 332, 371,
 388, 389, 394, 398, 400, 404–407, 419,
 440, 481, 485–487, 506, 512–516, 520,
 523
- Rumsfeld, Donald, 349, 358, 359
- Rupture, 14, 17, 18, 326–328, 512–514, 516
- Russia, 17, 125, 133, 136, 148, 149, 328, 374,
 462
- Russian government, 51
- Russian Penal Code, 71
- Ryan, Dr. Dermot, 193
- Rykov, Alexei, 94, 97, 120, 132, 140, 143
- Safonova, A.N., 113, 114, 117
- Sageman, Marc, 375
- Saif al-Adel, 33
- Saif al-Din (Sword of religion), 379
- Saifu Deen al-Muwahhied, 379
- Salafism, 373, 376, 377, 382, 384, 394, 399
- Sands, Bobby, 175, 219–221, 520
- Sanity assessment, 465, 472, 482, 490
- Sartre, Jean-Paul, 251
- Saudi Arabia, 346
- Saul, Ben, 43
- Schiller, Margrit, 263
- Schily, Otto, 245, 246, 254, 258, 263, 265,
 266, 272, 273, 275, 276, 289
- Schlägel, Stefan, 290
- Schleyer, Hanns Martin, 233, 277–281
- Schmid, Alex, 234
- Schmidt, Helmut, 258, 266
- Schnabel, Dieter, 290
- Schueler, Hans, 291
- Schwarz, Eberhard, 290
- Schwurgericht, 251, 263
- Scotland Yard, 179, 199–202, 213, 214
- Secondary risk management, 373, 405
- Security
 internal (Innere Sicherheit), 237
 national, 12, 42, 258, 373–376, 487, 489,
 505, 508, 513
- Sedov, Lev, 113, 119, 130, 135, 146
- Sedov, Sergei, 146
- Semantics, 286
 of communication, 238
- September 11, 2001
 attacks, 34, 278, 311, 312, 318, 320, 322,
 323, 346–356, 372, 380, 505
 legacy, 312–316
 prosecuting suspects, 312–313, 313–
 314, 321
- Serebryakov, Leonid, 120, 142

- Serfdom, 51, 52
- Sharia, 35, 38, 371, 390, 402
- Shaw, Bernard, 135
- Shaw, Sebag, 203–213
- Sheinin, Lev, 108, 143
- Sherwin, Sean, 193, 197
- Shkiryatov, Matvei, 103
- Show trial, 9, 18, 214, 242, 258, 322, 387,
393, 439, 489, 504, 507–510, 513, 517–519,
522, 524
political, 284
- Shura Council, 355
- Siberia, 53, 101, 109
- Sidoratskii, Grigorii, 75
- Sinn Fein, 177, 179, 180, 185, 186, 189–192,
194, 196, 214, 216
- Smirnov, Ivan N., 97, 103, 106, 109, 113–124,
128–131, 140
- Smolny Institute, 100, 102
- Sochi, 103, 104, 108, 140
- Social Democratic and Labour Party of
Northern Ireland (SDLP), 190
- Social-Democratic Party, 53, 80
- Social drama, 16, 514, 525
- Socialist-Revolutionary Party, 80
- Socialist Workers Movement, 191
- Sokolnikov, Mikhail, 120, 142
- Solidarity
campaign, 213, 215, 233, 250, 259, 271,
424
movement, 248, 249
- Soloviev, A.K., 82
- Solsky, Dmitri M., 64
- Soumaya S., 381, 387, 392, 394–404, 406,
516
- South Africa, 506
- Southern Rebels, 58, 59
- Sovereignty
national, 23, 461
of God, 515
See *Hakimiyyat Allah*
- Spain, 18, 82, 254, 373–376, 462
- Special Branch (Irish), 191, 200, 205
- Special Forces
GSG-9, 233
Netherlands, 380
US, 315, 354
- Special Powers Act, 210
- Special tribunal
for Lebanon, 23
NKVD, 149
- St. Joseph's College (Belfast), 217
- St. Mary's College (Belfast), 217
- Stammheim, 231, 241
courthouse, 241, 242
legacy, 277–283
prison, 233, 241, 249, 251, 259, 277, 283
trial, 18, 39, 513, 517, 523
- State Council, 57, 64, 78
- State of exception, 506
- State repression, 31, 179, 277, 427, 436, 437,
443
- Steinfeld, Thomas, 282
- Straelen, Frits van, 381
- Strasbourg, 212
- Ströbele, Hans-Christian, 248, 261, 290
- Stroganoff, Count, 64
- Stubberger, Ulf G., 236, 242, 243, 263–264,
267–269, 273–275, 276, 290, 291
- Students, 54, 57, 67, 79, 217, 218, 374, 484
demonstration, 53, 79
organisation, 215
rebellion, 244
- Submission, 378

- Sudan, 312, 353
- Suicide, 62, 72, 99, 100, 120, 140, 145, 233, 252, 264, 269–271, 277, 517
 attack, 30, 352, 396
 by cop, 380, 383
 political, 32
- Sweden, 462, 467
- Switzerland, 57, 76, 78
- Sympathisers, 10, 18, 83, 178, 201, 218, 232, 233, 250, 251, 262, 271, 279, 291, 383, 406, 421, 433, 439–441, 446, 459, 470, 472, 476, 480, 489, 513, 514, 516, 520, 523
- Syria, 374, 377
- Syrian Muslim Brotherhood, 374
- Taliban, 33, 38, 312, 346, 355
- Tanzania, 321, 352
- Taranto, James, 504
- Target audience, 13–17, 175, 371, 382, 404, 429, 436–438, 438–441, 446, 510, 523
- Tawheed, 377
 confessor of (*al-Muwahhid*), 379
- Taybi, Zakaria, 375, 391
- Tell, William, 75
- Temming, Gerd, 268
- Tenfelde, Christopher R., 236, 240, 246, 260, 272, 273
- Ter-Vaganyan, Vargarshak A., 109
- Ter-Vaganyan, Vargarshak A., 103, 106, 107, 115, 129
- Terrorism
 definition, 29–33
 is theatre, 509
- Testimony
 bought, 261–267
 false, 54, 110
 pre-trial, 113
- Teuns, Sjef, 259, 260
- Thatcher, Margaret, 26
- The Sheikh, 374
 See Al-Issa, Redouan
- Theatre
 of lawfare, 328, 420, 513, 514
 terrorism trials as form of, 10, 372, 457, 519, 522
- Theatrics, 256
 See Theatre
- Tolmein, Oliver, 279
- Tomsky, Mikhail, 97, 120, 140
- Tone, Wolfe, 173
- Torture, 27, 32, 37, 68, 104, 108, 142, 144, 145, 149, 215, 217, 245, 249, 250, 255, 259, 314, 316, 323, 332, 361, 424, 428, 437, 438, 444, 446, 463, 479, 480, 489
Isolationsfolter, 249
- Tory/Tories, 214
 See Conservative Party (British)
- Traube, Klaus, 275
- Trials
 Abu Bakar Ba'asyir, 523
 Breivik, 18
 See Breivik Trial
 Eichmann, 520
 ETA, 18
 See ETA, trial
 eviction from, 244–248, 256–260, 290
 fair, 392
 fair, 13
 See Fair Trial
 for conspiracy, 38
 See Conspiracy
 ghost, 255–277
 in absentia, 246
 Lockerbie, 23

- macro-, 420–427, 432–435, 437, 440, 445
- Moluccan (1970s), 514, 516
- Nuremberg, 509
- O.J. Simpson, 16
- political, 11
 - See Political, trials
- show, 9
 - See Show Trial
- Stammheim, 39
 - See Stammheim trial
- status-quo, 512
- status-quo, 514
- Trial of the 193, 54, 59–64, 66, 74, 78, 104
- virtual, 371
 - See Virtual trial
- Trotskyists, 93–149
 - German, 118
- Trotskyite-Zinovievite Terrorist Centre, 18
- Troubles, the, 174, 199, 219, 221
- Tucker, Robert, 108, 133, 136, 147, 148
- Tukhachevsky, Mikhail, 144
- Tumyr, Arne, 475
- Tupamaros, 231
- Turkey, 51
- Tvedt, Tore, 475
- Twomey, Maurice, 189
- Typology
 - of crime, 24–27, 72
 - of miscarriages of justice, 39
 - of terrorism trials, 11, 14, 19, 420, 503, 512–522
- Tyrannicide, 32–33
- Uglanov, Nikolai, 120
- Ukraine, 107, 132
- Ulrich, Vasily, 110, 129, 130
- Ulster Defence Association (UDA), 210
- Ulster Volunteer Force (UVF), 211
- Umberto I, King, 82
- Unionists, 180, 181–190, 192, 221
- United Kingdom, 328, 358, 462, 488
- United Nations, 31
 - Ad Hoc Committee on Terrorism, 29, 31
 - Comprehensive Convention on International Terrorism, 29
 - Convention against Torture, 480
 - draft definition of terrorism, 30
 - General Assembly, 29
 - Human Rights Committee, 423
 - Special Rapporteur, 440
- United States of America, 9, 23, 27, 38, 42, 231, 264, 283, 345–361, 379, 505
 - Air Force, 346, 349, 361
 - anti-terrorism legislation, 312
 - Army, 12, 232, 241, 266, 269, 315, 346, 349
 - Article III, 350
 - CIA, 266, 269, 313, 332
 - Commission of Inquiry, 135
 - Congress, 313, 314, 323, 359, 361
 - Constitution, 324, 359
 - Department of Defense, 351
 - Intelligence, 319, 327
 - Navy, 349
 - Patriot Act, 312
 - Pentagon, 312, 358
 - Special Forces, 315, 354
 - Supreme Court, 314
 - See Court, Supreme (USA)
- Unlawful combatant, 314, 356
- Uruguay, 231

- USS Cole, 352, 356
- Utøya, 18, 457–459, 463, 466–467, 479, 482
- Valbert, Gustave, 75
- Veiel, Andreas, 281
- Verdict, 75
See: Conviction
- Victim
narratives, 522
organisation, 422, 425, 434, 436, 439, 440, 445
- Vietcong, 265
- Vietnam, 265, 269
war, 256, 264, 266
- Virtual trial, 371, 372, 386, 407, 420, 431, 441, 445, 513, 519, 521
- Vogel, Hans-Jochen, 263
- Vollmer, Antje, 281
- Voroshilov, Kliment Y., 104, 105, 112, 116, 128–131, 138, 144
- Vötsch, Otto, 288
- Waldmann, Peter, 509
- Walker, Clive, 39
- Wallace, Donald Mackenzie, 72
- Walsh, Anthony, 25
- Walsh, Robert, 200, 205
- Walters, Jason, 374–375, 380–381, 387–392, 406, 515, 516
- Walters, Jermaine, 381
- War crime, 24
See Crime
- War on terror, 33, 42, 43, 312–313, 361, 394
- Weimar Republic, 240
- Weiss, Franz, 125
- Werner, Wouter, 12
- Werth, Nikolaus, 149
- Wesel, Uwe, 278
- West Germany, 231, 232, 236, 246, 247, 260, 278, 280, 282, 283
- White Guards, 97, 100–103, 109, 117, 134
- Widera, Werner, 289
- Wilders, Geert, 402
- William I, Kaiser, 82
- Wilson, Detective Chief Inspector
Robert, 178
- Wilson, Harold, 187
- Winchester, 174, 199–201, 213–214
Winchester 9, 209
See Belfast Ten
- Winkel, Detlef zum, 279
- Witness
character, 403
crown, 100, 256, 284, 290, 401
hearing, 37, 38, 58, 65–67, 75, 113, 134, 177, 178, 243, 261, 263, 266, 272, 275, 276, 319, 328, 376, 384, 386, 387, 391, 399, 424, 436, 437, 446, 457, 465, 473, 475, 479, 481, 510, 518
- Wolfowitz, Paul, 349, 351, 357–359, 361
- World Trade Center, 312, 318, 346, 353
- Wormwood Scrubs, 217
- Wunder, Heinrich, 263–267, 289
- Yagoda, Genrikh G., 94, 100, 107, 108, 129, 130, 137, 143
- Yagoda, Ghenrikh G., 102–104, 140–141
- Yenukidze, Arel, 143
- Yezhov, Nikolai I., 94, 102–108, 111, 120, 126, 130, 132, 137–146, 146
- Zalm, Gerrit, 383
- Zasulich, Feoktista, 56
- Zasulich, Ivan, 56
- Zasulich, Vera, 18
- Zeis, Peter, 264, 275, 289

Zemlia I Volia (Land and Freedom), 59,
80
Zhdanov, Andrei, 103, 104, 112, 130, 138,
141, 144

Zhelekhovskii, Vladislav, 54, 60
Zinovievites, 102, 103, 112, 114, 120, 142
Zschäpe, Beate, 470, 476