



PROJECT MUSE®

---

## Terrorists on Trial

De Graaf, Beatrice, Schmid, Alex P.

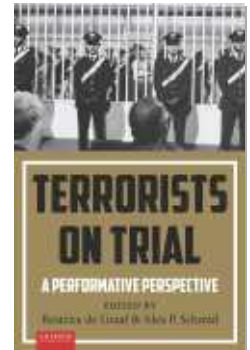
Published by Leiden University Press

De Graaf, Beatrice and Alex P. Schmid.

Terrorists on Trial: A Performative Perspective.

first ed. Leiden University Press, 0.

Project MUSE.[muse.jhu.edu/book/46327](https://muse.jhu.edu/book/46327).



➔ For additional information about this book

<https://muse.jhu.edu/book/46327>

# 15. Index

Compiled by Joost Augusteijn, Susanne Keesman, Jorrit Steehouder

- 1916 Rising, 173  
2083—A European Declaration of Independence, 457, 459  
9/11, 18  
    See September 11, 2001  
Abbasi, Feroz, 350, 354, 357  
Abida, 402–403, 404  
Abu Khaled, 374  
    See Al-Issa, Redouan  
Abu Sayyaf Group (ASG), 355  
Academic Consensus Definition of Terrorism, 31–33  
Accusation  
    self, 117, 129  
Achille Lauro Affair, 523  
Act on Terrorism Crimes, 384  
Acusación popular, 434, 436, 439, 446  
Aer Lingus, 191  
Afghanistan, 33, 38, 312, 315, 318, 328, 346, 351–356, 505  
Ahmed A., 391  
Akhnikh, Ismail, 374–375, 380, 387–392  
Akoudad, Abdeladim, 374  
Al Bahlul, Ali Hamza, 350, 352–353, 356, 360  
Al Haramain International, 373  
Al Qaeda, 9, 33, 375, 376, 383, 398, 424, 459, 505  
Al Qosi, Ibrahim, 350, 353, 360–361  
Al Zawahari, Ayman, 356, 396  
Albrecht, Susanne, 255  
Alegal, 433  
Alexander II, Tsar, 51–54, 60, 77, 79, 82–83  
Alexander III, Tsar, 76  
Alexandrov, Peter A., 63–69, 73–75, 77, 79  
Alfonso XII, King, 82  
Algemene Inlichtingen- en Veiligheidsdienst (AIVD), 373–381, 384–386, 394, 395–397, 401, 403, 406  
Allo, Awol Kassim, 11, 509  
Amnesty, 76, 427, 429, 442  
Amnesty International, 217, 440, 522  
Amoore, Louise, 518  
Andersonstown, 191  
Andropov, Yuri, 144  
Angela Davis Defence Committee, 215  
Anti-Internment League, 215  
Anti-terrorism legislation, 245–246, 262, 278, 372, 405  
Apartheid, 506  
Aradau, Claudia, 372, 405  
Arc, Jeanne d', 75  
Ard Fheis (Sinn Fein), 180  
Arendt, Hannah, 520  
Aristotle, 35, 36  
Arles case, 371, 384–394, 395  
Armed Islamic Group (GIA), 355  
Armed organisation, 424, 426  
Armenia, 462

- Armstrong, William Joseph, 206, 209
- Arntzen, Wenche E., 465, 467, 475, 476, 480
- Arrowsmith, Pat, 215
- Article 58 (of Penal Code of 1927), 101, 104, 111, 125, 130, 149
- Asociación de Víctimas del Terrorismo, 434
- Asociación Dignidad y Justicia, 434
- Association of Legal Justice, 188, 217
- Asylum, 28, 135
- Attentat clause, 28
- Audiencia Nacional, 419–447
- Augustin, Ronald, 252
- Aust, Stefan, 235–236, 241–243, 276, 278
- Australia, 328, 353, 360
- Austria, 462
- Aut dedere aut judicare* [extradite or bring to court], 38
- Authorization for Use of Military Force Against Terrorists (AUMF), 312
- Azzola, Axel, 265–267, 268, 289
- Azzouz, Samir, 374–376, 388, 389, 394–396, 398–407
- Baader-Meinhof Gruppe, 231  
See Red Army Faction
- Baader, Andreas, 517
- Bakayev, Ivan F., 103, 106–107, 109, 115–118, 127
- Bakker Schut, Pieter Herman, 236, 252, 278, 279
- Balmoral Furniture Company, 220
- Balticum, 462
- Barr, William ‘Bill’, 358
- Barroso, José Manuel Durao, 375
- Barry, Tom, 189
- Basayev, Shamil, 33
- Basque left-nationalist movement, 425, 427, 434
- Bayat, 325, 352
- BBC, 214
- Becker, Marieluise, 259, 289
- Bedny, Demian, 132
- Begg, Moazzam, 350, 354, 357, 358
- Bejer Engh, Inga, 466–469, 471, 482, 483
- Belfast  
Ten, 174, 175, 222
- Belgium, 252, 374
- Ben-Yehuda, Nachman, 34
- Bender, Traugott, 275
- Benelux, 462
- Benson, Constable, 204
- Bergen-Belsen, 217
- Beria, Lavrentiy, 142, 144–146
- Berlin, 119, 210, 247–248, 250–251, 255, 281, 283, 374
- Berman-Yurin, 110, 119, 129–131
- Berroth, Ulrich, 288
- Biesenbach, Klaus, 281
- Bin Laden, Osama, 9, 23, 33–34, 38, 311–312, 320, 325, 328–329, 331, 390, 396, 506
- Bin Oqlaa’ al Sjou’abi, Hamoud, 380
- Birkenmaier, Werner, 291
- Black Panthers, 231
- Black sites, 313
- Bloody Sunday, 216
- Bogoliubov, Arkhip Petrovich, 51–84
- Böhler, Britta, 391, 393
- Bolshevik Party, 96–98, 101, 109, 141
- Bombings  
1879 Moscow, 82  
1972 Germany, 232, 240, 261  
1972 Northern Ireland, 174

- 1973 London, 174, 199  
 1998 Kenya, 10, 321, 352  
 1998 Tanzania, 10, 321, 352  
 2003 Casablanca, 376  
 2004 Madrid, 376  
 2005 London, 393, 396, 398  
 2011 Oslo, 458
- Borch, Frederic 'Fred', 349–361
- Border Campaign (IRA), 173
- Borisov, M.D., 100
- Bouyeri, Mohammed, 515
- Brackman, Roman, 107
- Bradford, Roy, 190
- Brady v. Maryland, 327
- Brady, Martin, 206, 211
- Brandt, Willy, 239, 266, 291
- Braunmühl, Gerold von, 279–280
- Breivik trial, 18
  - court strategy, 465, 467–469, 471, 474, 482–483, 489, 490
  - defence strategy, 483–485, 489, 490, 520
  - performance in court, 420, 432
- Breivik, Anders Behring, 18
  - manifesto, 457–465, 466, 469, 476, 484
- Breloer, Heinrich, 281
- Brezhnev, Leonid, 144
- Bridewell police station, 185
- Brinkema, Leonie, 323–331
- Brixton Prison, 217
- Bruecker, Kurt, 288
- Brundtland, Gro Harlem, 459, 467
- Buback, Siegfried, 239, 262–264, 270, 276, 280, 289, 290
- Buckingham Palace, 211
- Bukharin, Nikolai, 94, 98, 120–121, 137, 140–144, 146–147
- Bundeskriminalamt (BKA, the Federal Criminal Police Office), 232, 248
- Bundesrat (Federal Council), 247
- Bundestag (Federal Diet), 247
- Burns, Bernard, 176
- Busche, Jürgen, 291
- Bush, George W., 33, 314, 323, 345–350, 351, 355, 359–360
  - Administration, 43, 323–324, 357, 504
- Bystanders, 215, 284
- Canada, 328, 354, 361
- captivity, 232
  - See Prison
- Card, Francis, 174–180, 181–182, 188, 201, 219, 220
- Carr, John, 361
- Cassese, Antonio, 523
- Catechism of a Revolutionary, 57
- Censorship, 51, 55, 80
- Challenge (on grounds of bias), 258, 264, 276
- Charing Cross, 215
- Chechnya, 328, 374, 376
- Cheka, 97, 109, 127
- Chekist, 100, 141
- Cheney, Dick, 9, 504
- China, 463
- Civil war
  - Irish, 173, 183
  - Russian, 97–98, 101, 109, 117, 120, 143
  - Spanish, 146
- Clausewitz, Carl von, 11, 12
- Closure, 14, 17, 18, 140, 420, 481, 486, 488, 513, 514
- Code of Criminal Procedure, 250, 256–260, 269, 272, 327
- Colby, William, 266

- Cold War  
 end, 23, 282, 283
- Collard, Dudley, 111
- Collectivisation, 98, 140
- Colombia, 38
- Comintern, 95, 99, 109, 119, 121, 128, 132, 142
- Commission  
 military, 23  
 See Military Commission (US)
- Committee for Prevention of Torture (CPT), 403
- Communication  
 terrorism (as process of), 234, 235, 237, 509  
 victim-based, 280–283  
 victim-focused, 281  
 victim-led, 280
- Communicative process (law as a), 280, 507
- Communist Party, 112  
 Armenian, 109  
 German, 109, 110
- Confessions  
 by torture, 104, 105, 428  
 in show trials, 94, 104  
 under police pressure, 39
- Congress of Berlin, 51
- Conservative Party (British), 182, 214
- Conspiracy  
 theory, 315, 326, 355, 394  
 trial, 38, 103, 315, 320, 325, 329, 380, 506, 519
- Copenhagen, 119
- Coping mechanisms, 458, 481, 486–489, 490–491
- Corday, Charlotte, 75
- Cork, 191, 193
- Corrigan, Aidan, 186
- Cossaks, 79
- Council for Civil Liberties, 215
- Council of Europe, 27
- Counter-terrorism, 33, 327, 331, 373, 377, 424, 505, 506, 510, 523
- Counter-terrorist policy, 232, 237, 238
- Court of Military Commission Review, 360
- Court  
 authority of the, 13, 316  
 civilian, 9, 351, 503–506  
 Constitutional, 245, 246, 257, 260  
 Diplock, 175  
 See Diplock courts  
 European Human Rights, 37, 217  
 High, 215, 219, 241, 257, 276, 473  
 Higher Regional (Oberlandesgericht), 238, 241, 242, 256, 267  
 kangaroo, 35, 517  
 military, 36, 78, 347, 351, 423, 439, 504, 505, 523  
 Military Collegium of the Supreme, 94, 138, 144  
 of Appeals (Amsterdam), 393  
 of Appeals (Russian), 63, 74  
 of Appeals (The Hague), 392, 403, 404, 515  
 of Appeals (US), 328, 360  
 of Cassation, 78, 392  
 of Military Commission Review, 360  
 See Court of Military Commission Review  
 refusal to recognise, 212  
 Special (Sondergerichte), 242  
 Special Criminal, 181, 184, 219

- Supreme (Netherlands), 392, 397, 404, 516
- Supreme (USA), 314, 316, 323, 327, 359, 360
- Supreme (USSR), 94, 131, 139
- Crime
- non-political, 25, 61, 240, 333
  - political, 18, 54, 61, 79, 205, 239, 513
  - quasi-political, 25, 53
  - war, 24, 27, 31, 265, 266, 345, 347, 348, 351, 355–357, 360, 505, 520
- Criminal
- association, 240–241, 248, 250, 284
  - behaviour, 243, 263
  - code, 111, 122, 130, 239–240, 245, 261, 284, 384, 392
  - justice, 13, 17, 18, 23, 42, 43, 52, 138, 177, 326, 329, 332, 351, 373, 394, 422–424, 425, 429, 437, 485–487, 506, 508, 511, 516
  - liability, 315, 345, 354–356, 432, 442
  - organisation, 261–262, 263, 380, 393, 515
- Croissant, Klaus, 248, 250–254, 290
- Cronin, Sean, 189
- Crown witness, 284
- See Witness
- Cubar, Vlas, 144
- Cyprus, 463
- Czech Republic, 485
- Dahrendorf, Ralf, 285
- Dáil Eireann, 180–181, 186, 187, 192, 193–194, 197
- Dam, Alexander van, 386, 388, 395, 400
- David, Fritz (aka I. Kruglansky), 110, 119, 129–130, 131
- Davis, Joseph, 134
- Death penalty, 9, 26, 27, 38, 66, 101, 103–106, 130, 132, 134, 137–140, 142, 201, 219, 324–325, 327–331, 345, 354, 357, 477, 479
- Débray, Régis, 253
- Deich, Lev, 81
- Democratic values, 486–487, 490
- Democratisation, 53, 282
- Denmark, 119, 462, 485
- Derry (London-), 186, 187, 189, 192, 193, 216
- Detention
- administrative, 58, 78
  - House of preliminary, 53–55, 60–66, 67, 74
  - indefinite, 504, 524
  - military, 504
  - non-criminal, 331
  - pre-trial, 425, 430, 431, 440
  - preventive, 36, 428, 469, 473, 480, 487
  - temporary, 71, 375
  - without charge, 43
  - youth, 402
- Deutscher Herbst, 236
- See German Autumn
- Dewey Commission, 135–136
- Dewey, John, 135
- Diplock courts, 36, 38, 175, 219–220, 221
- Disciplinary
- measures, 270
  - procedure, 276
  - punishment, 272
- Disclosure obligations, 327, 331
- Dostoyevsky, F., 64, 69
- Dramaturgy, 15, 16, 267, 268, 284, 505, 510, 511, 519
- Dreitzer, E.A., 103, 106, 114, 141
- Drenkmann, Günter von, 247, 251
- Drenteln, Alexander, 82

- Dublin, 173–223
- Dunlap, Charles, 12
- Dzerzhinski, Felix, 97
- Eckhardt, William, 12
- Edelman, Joseph, 111
- Eggler, Ernst, 290
- Egyptian Islamic Jihad (EIJ), 355
- Ehmke, Horst, 239
- Ehrenburg, Ilya, 146
- Eiche, Roberts, 144
- Eijkman, Quirine, 385
- El Fatmi, Nouriddin, 375, 377, 380–381, 386–388, 392, 394, 396, 398–399
- El Tawheed Mosque, 373–377
- Ellis, Lee, 25
- Eminent Jurists Panel, 505
- Emmet, Robert, 173
- Ensslin, Gudrun, 231–291, 517
- ETA  
     commandos, 425, 430, 434  
     environment (*entorno de ETA*), 425  
     prisoners collective, 424, 427, 430, 440, 443, 445  
     trial, 18
- Etixerat, 430
- European Commission of Human Rights, 28, 423
- European Convention on Human Rights, 258, 277, 392, 480, 508
- European Convention on the Suppression of Terrorism, 27
- European Court of Human Rights, 37, 217
- European Soccer Championship (2004), 375
- Euskal Herria, 426, 427, 444
- Euskara, 438
- Evdokimov, G.E., 102, 106, 118, 126
- Eviction, 244  
     *See* Trials, eviction from
- Exile, 53, 58, 67, 76, 98, 100, 109, 110, 116, 119, 124, 130, 136, 140
- Extradition, 23, 26–28, 188, 190, 330
- Faerber, Renate, 291
- Fahmi Boughaba, Mohamed, 374, 375
- Fair trial, 13, 18, 27, 36–37, 38, 42, 94, 194, 242, 258, 311, 323, 324, 327, 331–333, 345, 348, 351, 358, 360, 361, 385, 391, 394, 405, 428, 440, 481, 483, 485–487, 490, 491, 504, 508, 512, 516, 521  
     prevention, 481, 485–487, 490  
     re-establishing stability, 13, 481, 486  
     rehabilitation, 481, 490  
     restoring Democratic Rule of Law, 481, 483, 485, 487  
     truth-finding, 481, 483, 486, 490
- Fakir case, 381–384
- Famine, 98, 107
- Fascism, 127, 128, 132, 136, 137, 148, 253, 265
- Fast, 195  
     *See* Hunger strike
- Faulkner, Brian, 192
- Fedorov, G.F., 74, 102
- Feeney, Hugh, 200, 206–213
- Female Warriors of Allah, 397
- Fenian rebellion, 173
- Fianna Fáil, 181, 186, 192, 193
- Figner, Vera, 52
- Five-Year Plan, 98, 101, 134
- Fjordman, 485  
     *See* Nøstvold Jensen, Peder Are
- Flogging, 55, 59, 61, 65, 67, 68, 77
- Foth, Eberhard, 273–276, 288
- Foucault, Michel, 518

- France, 27, 76, 252, 254, 316, 317, 421, 426, 427, 430, 462
- Franz Ferdinand, Archduke, 52
- Free State (Irish), 183, 185
- Freedom fighter, 29, 33, 266
- Freuer, Hans-Jürgen, 288
- Gaelic Athletic Association (GAA), 191
- Garda, 197
- Garzón, Baltasar, 425, 430, 433, 440, 443
- Geiking, Baron F.E., 82
- Geneva Conventions, 264–267, 314, 323, 359
- Gerhard, Rudolf, 291
- German Autumn, 233–234, 236, 276, 277–278, 281–282
- German U-boat saboteurs  
trial of, 348
- Gestapo, 109, 113, 117–119, 125, 132, 134
- Ghailani, Ahmed Khalfan, 10, 321, 332, 504, 505, 509
- Ginkel, Bibi van, 385
- Goebbels, Joseph, 99
- Goede, Marieke de, 13, 372
- Gogarty, Frank, 179
- Gogh, Theo van, 515
- Goldsmith, Jack, 504
- Goldsmith, Peter, 358
- Good Friday Agreement, 174
- Gorchakov, Prince, 64, 71, 75
- Goulding, Cathal, 195, 196
- Graaf, Janny de, 234, 237
- Great Britain, 27, 76, 488
- Great Purges, 95, 100, 133, 140, 143, 146, 149
- Great Terror, 101, 143, 145, 149
- Greaves, Desmond, 186
- Greece, 374, 462
- Greenfield, Jeff, 9
- Griffin, Frank, 184, 188
- Grigat, Peter, 290
- Groenewold, Kurt, 248, 250, 254, 290
- Gromyko, Andrei, 144
- Grosser, Alfred, 282
- Grusin, Richard, 372
- Guantánamo Bay (Cuba), 9, 18, 311–314, 315, 323, 331–332, 402, 504, 518, 523
- Guerrilla  
movement, 186, 231, 249, 261  
tactics, 252  
warfare, 32, 173, 253, 284
- Guevara, Ernesto ‘Che’, 253
- Gulag, 105, 147, 149
- Gunn, William ‘Will’, 349, 357
- Haag, Siegfried, 248
- Habeas corpus, 36, 215, 359, 392, 513
- Haersma Buma, Sybrand van, 402
- Hakimiyat Allah (The sovereignty of God), 515
- Hamdan v. Rumsfeld, 314, 316, 323, 359, 360
- Hamdan, Salim, 311, 350, 352, 359, 360
- Hannover, Heinrich, 254
- Hardy, Deborah, 84
- Hartigh, Bart den, 395
- Haynes, William J. ‘Jim’ II, 349, 358
- Heath, Edward, 182
- Heintz, Aryeh Leib, 403
- Heldmann, Hans-Heinz, 257, 263, 265, 271, 273, 276, 289
- Herold, Horst, 232
- Heydrich, Reinhard, 99
- Hicks, David M., 350, 353–355, 360
- High Court, 215  
See Court
- Himmler, Heinrich, 99, 117, 125



- Hirsi Ali, Ayaan, 379–381, 394, 402
- Hitler, Adolf, 95, 99, 146
- Hoecke, Mark van, 507
- Hoff, Dierk, 261, 262, 290
- Hofstad Group, 18, 512, 515  
     trials, 381–404, 515
- Holden, Svein, 467–469, 471
- Holder, Eric, 9, 322, 323
- Holland, Klaus, 264, 289
- Hollander, Leo, 404
- Holmes, Paul Joseph, 203, 212
- House of Lords, 197
- Human rights  
     instrument, 37  
     law, 392  
     violations, 25, 37
- Hume, John, 190
- Hungary, 462
- Hunger strike, 15, 26, 32, 175, 180–199,  
     211–219, 223, 233, 247, 249–252, 254,  
     259–262, 276, 429, 520
- Hyde Park, 215
- Ignatieff, Michael, 505
- Imprisonment, 105  
     See Prison
- Incarceration, 278  
     See Prison
- Incorporated Law Society, 186
- Indictment, 65, 102, 104, 106, 107, 111, 117,  
     239, 267, 284, 320, 325, 356, 426, 430,  
     433, 464, 471
- Indonesia, 514, 523
- Injustice frame, 199, 510
- Intelligence evidence, 385, 396
- Intelligentsia, 51, 52, 58, 136
- International Committee for the  
     Defence of Political Prisoners, 251
- International Covenant on Civil and  
     Political Rights, 37, 508
- International law, 18, 27, 29, 32, 242, 265,  
     266, 359, 508
- International Red Cross, 30, 217
- International Socialist, 215
- Inverse investigation, 385, 406
- Irish Political Hostages Campaign, 218
- Irish Republican Army (IRA)  
     Army Council, 213  
     campaigns, 173  
     Green Book, 35  
     leaders, 173, 174, 176, 180, 189, 195, 198,  
     210  
     Official IRA, 182, 195, 197  
     policy, 182, 188, 207, 220  
     prisoners, 26, 216, 218, 223  
     Provisional IRA, 26, 173, 175, 179, 180,  
     212, 213  
     trials, 18
- Islamisation  
     of Europe, 460, 461, 477  
     of Germany, 476  
     of Norway, 475
- Israel, 29, 34, 131, 328, 379
- Al-Issa, Redouan, 373–378, 380
- Italy, 207, 210, 252, 374, 462, 520
- ITGWU (Irish Trade Union), 189
- Jail, 326  
     See Prison
- Jemaah Islamiyah, 355
- Jenkins, Brian M., 509
- Jneid, Fawaz, 399, 403
- Judicial  
     catharsis, 522–525  
     consequences, 77–79, 136–139  
     goals, 458, 481, 485–487, 490

- independence, 36  
 power, 41  
 reforms, 52, 53, 57  
 system, 13, 37, 38, 52, 93, 179, 222, 240,  
     244, 245, 254, 255, 262, 264, 276,  
     312, 326, 329, 332, 349, 373, 394, 401,  
     422, 423, 431, 437, 447, 457, 464,  
     478, 485, 504, 506, 511, 515, 516  
 Judicialisation of the repression, 443, 445  
 Jünschke, Klaus, 272  
 Kabat, Alexander, 60  
 Kaczynski, Theodore, 471  
 Kaganovich, Lazar, 104, 107–108, 112, 116,  
     120, 129–131, 132, 138, 140, 144  
 Kaiserreich, 240  
 Kaplan, Lewis, 332  
 Kelly, Gerard, 200, 209, 212  
 Kennedy, David, 12  
 Kennedy, Joseph, 192  
 Kennedy, Robert, 192  
 Kenya, 10, 321, 352  
 Kenyatta, Jomo, 186  
 Kessel, Konstantin, 63–67, 73, 77–78  
 Khadr, Omar Ahmed, 315, 332, 354, 361  
 Khalid Sheikh Mohammed (KSM), 9, 311,  
     313, 318, 319, 324, 331  
 Khalturin, Stephan, 82  
 Khrushchev, Nikita, 100, 104, 113, 132, 133,  
     139, 140  
 Kibalchich, N.I., 81  
 Kinkel, Klaus, 283  
 Kirchheimer, Otto, 25, 39, 40, 95, 269, 508  
 Knight, Amy, 148  
 Knights Templar, 459–462, 466–470, 473,  
     474, 476  
 Kolchak, Admiral, 109, 117  
 Kolenkina, Masha (Maria), 58, 59  
 Komsomol, 138  
 Koni, Anatoli Fedorovich, 61–64, 70, 72–  
     78, 79  
 König, Dieter, 290  
 Koning, Karina M.E. de, 399  
 Koppe, Victor, 391, 393, 398, 402  
 Kosior, Stanislav, 104, 112, 116, 130, 144  
 Kravchinskii, Sergei (aka ‘Stepniak’), 81  
 Kremlin, 105, 107, 116, 131, 132, 144, 145  
 Kringlen, Einar, 469  
 Kropotkin, Dimitri, 82  
 Kruglansky, I., 129  
     See David, Fritz  
 Krumm, Karl-Heinz, 291  
 Krupskaya, Nadezhda, 132  
 Kühnert, Hanno, 291  
 Künzel, Manfred, 271, 290  
 Kurneev, Fedor, Major, 65–67  
 L’Estrange, Gerald, 181  
 Labour camp, 55, 101, 102, 131, 138  
 Labour Party  
     British, 135  
     Irish, 190  
     See Social Democratic and Labour  
         Party of Northern Ireland  
     Norwegian, 458, 459, 464, 479  
 Landshut airplane, 517  
 Lang, Scott, 349  
 Lashkar-e-Tayyiba, 353, 355  
 Lawfare, 11–17, 41, 326, 328, 420, 503, 507,  
     510, 512–514  
 Lawfare Project, The, 12  
 Laws of war, 12, 29, 315, 356  
 Lawyer  
     commissioned, 247, 257, 258  
     of choice, 247, 248, 256–259, 263, 270,  
     271, 275–277, 289, 290

- substitute, 247, 257, 258, 268, 271, 273,  
 275, 276, 290
- Lazarus, Robert, 111
- Leaderless Jihad, 375
- Lebanon, 462
- Left-wing
  - lawyers, 244, 245, 248, 517
  - organisation, 215, 216, 218, 231, 237
  - terrorism, 231, 236–238, 247, 255, 281–  
 283
- Lenin, Vladimir I., 94, 97, 98, 106, 109, 110,  
 121–123, 129, 132, 133, 142, 143
- Leningrad, 98
  - See St. Petersburg
- Liberal democracy, 27, 28, 36, 43, 243, 428
- Liberia, 462, 468
- Linke, Karl-Heinz, 290
- Linksanwälte, 244, 245, 517
- Lippestad, Geir, 461–464, 469–480
- London, 251, 317, 318, 321, 358, 393, 396, 398,  
 461, 462, 468
- London Metropolitan Police, 178
- Lone wolf, 383, 487, 489
- Long War strategy (IRA's), 174
- Lopukhin, Alexander, 62, 74
- Lord Dunleath, 197
- Lorenz, Peter, 255
- Loris-Melikov, General Count, 82
- Lover boys, 393, 397
- Loyalist, 179, 191, 205, 211
- Lubbe, Marinus van der, 94
- Lubianka (NKVD headquarter and  
 prison), 130, 145
- Lurye, Moissei, 106, 113, 125, 130
- Lurye, Nathan, 106, 113, 125, 130
- Lynch, Jack, 182, 185, 190, 192, 194, 195
- MacManus, Fr Sean, 195
- MacStiofáin, Mary, 190
- MacStiofáin, Sean, 174, 213
- Madame Tussaud's, 211
- Maguire, Maura, 213, 215
- Mahler, Horst, 231, 233
- Maier, Hubert, 288
- Maihofer, Werner, 275
- Main stakeholders, 14, 17
- Malaysia, 318
- Malika, 387
- Malraux, André, 135
- Malta, 463
- Mandela, Nelson, 506
- Mansfield, Michael, 204, 205
- Martin, Ludwig, 289
- Martine van den O., 381
- Martyr, 38, 77, 81, 192, 198, 250, 320, 328–  
 330, 353, 375, 379, 383, 468, 477, 517
- Marxism, 80, 116
  - cultural, 460, 462, 470, 476
- Masood Azhar, Maulana, 375
- Mater Hospital (Dublin), 189–193
- Mathiesen, Thomas, 485
- Mauz, Gerhard, 264, 278, 291
- Mayer, Albrecht, 272, 273, 276
- McAirt, Pronnsias, 176
  - See Card, Francis
- McCann, Eamonn, 204, 215
- McKee, William, 174–180, 182, 188, 201,  
 219, 220
- McLarnon, William Patrick, 200, 204, 210,  
 212
- McNearney, Roisin, 199–218
- McQuaid, Dr. John Charles, 193
- Media show, 371, 420, 438, 441, 445, 446,  
 514, 520
- Medical doctor, 259, 260

- Medved, Philip, 100
- Meinhof, Ulrike, 517
- Meinhold, Werner, 288
- Meins, Holger, 247, 251, 255, 258, 261–262, 271
- Mercader, Ramon, 146
- Meshchersky, Prince Vladimir P., 75
- Mexico, 98, 135, 139, 145, 463
- Mezentsev, General, 81, 82
- Mikhailov, Alexander, 59
- Mikoyan, Anastas, 99, 100
- Military campaigns in Iraq and Afghanistan, 505
- Military Commission (US), 313, 314
  - Act of 2006, 314, 316, 323, 359
  - Act of 2009, 316, 323
  - Instruction No. 2, Crimes and Elements, 356
  - manual, 360
  - proceedings, 311, 312, 323, 331, 350
  - trials, 311, 314, 315, 322, 331, 332
  - U-Boat, 348
- Military Order (November 13, 2001), 314, 321, 346–350, 355, 359
- Military tribunal, 36
  - See Court, military
- Miliutin, Dimitri A., 60, 64, 76
- Mimesis, poiesis, kinesis, 15
- Ministry of Justice, 63, 78, 137
- Miscarriages of justice, 39, 71–74, 79, 93, 139, 219, 244, 285
  - typology, 39
- Mogadishu, 233, 517
- Mohamed Atta, 318
- Mohamed El M., 375
- Mohammed B., 376
  - See Bouyeri, Mohammed
- Mohammed C., 400, 403
- Mohammed el B., 390
- Mohammed H., 400, 404
- Mohnhaupt, Brigitte, 262
- Molotov, Vyacheslav, 106, 107, 138, 141, 142, 144, 146
- Monaghan, 193
- Montesquieu, Charles de, 40
- Morocco, 316, 317, 376
- Mosque
  - Brixton, 317
  - El Tawheed, 373
    - See El Tawheed Mosque
  - Finsbury, 317
- Moussaoui, Zacarias, 18
- Mrachkovsky, Sergei V., 102–107, 109, 114–115, 118, 126, 135
- Müller, Gerhard, 261–263, 290
- Munster, Rens van, 372, 405
- Musolff, Andreas, 256
- My Lai cases, 12
- Nadir A., 389
- Naoufel, 374
  - See (Akoudad, Abdeladim)
- Narodnaya Rasprava, 57
  - See People’s Revenge
- Narodnaya Volya, 52
  - See People’s Will
- Narodniki, 54
  - See Populists
- Narrative
  - counter-, 221, 483, 490
  - master, 283, 286
  - meta-, 523
  - of (in)justice, 11, 16, 175, 235, 419, 421, 431, 436, 438, 445–447, 481, 509, 521, 523, 524

- of injustice, 179, 183, 184, 186, 213, 406, 445, 509, 510, 524
- of justice, 248
- pre-existing, 447
- prosecutorial, 428, 433, 443
- victim, 522
- Naryshkin-Kurakin, Elizabeth, 71
- National Graves Association, 191
- National Police Services Agencies (KLPD), 375
- National Socialism, 508
- Nazi, 95, 241, 242, 266, 277, 313, 400, 402
  - neo-, 463, 488
- Nechaev, Sergei, 56, 57, 60, 64, 66, 78
- Nerlich, Heinz, 288
- Nesser, Petter, 379
- Netherlands, 18, 23, 235, 252, 371–407, 505, 511, 514
- Nève, Marc, 403
- New York, 9, 10, 313, 321, 332, 346, 355, 383
- Nickels, Christa, 281
- Nigeria, 463
- Nihilism, 56, 60, 66, 524
- Nikolayev, Leonid, 94, 100–102, 112, 115, 140, 142
- Nixon, Richard, 266, 291
- Nooitgedagt, Bart, 403, 404
- Norgaard Principles, 28
- Northern Alliance, 353
- Northern Ireland, 38
- Northern Ireland Civil Rights Association, 179
- Norway, 98, 110, 119, 135, 145
- Nøstvold Jensen, Peder Are (aka Fjordman), 476, 485
- O Bradaigh, Ruari, 190, 194
- O Connail, Daithi, 190, 197
- O’Kelly, Kevin, 181–183, 198
- O’Malley, Desmond, 181–186
- Obama, Barack, 314, 504
  - Administration, 43, 313, 322, 323, 360
- Okhrana, 145
- Olberg, Valentine, 103, 110, 113, 118, 130, 131
- Old Bailey, 199, 202–206, 210
- Old Bolsheviks, 94, 99, 101, 104–110, 117, 120, 128, 130, 137, 139, 146, 147
- Olmo, Juan del, 433
- Operation Geronimo, 9
- Ordzhonikidze, Grigory, 104, 120, 130
- Organisation of Islamic Cooperation (OIC), 29
- Orlov, Alexander, 105–106, 109–131, 137
- Orlov, Vladimir, 57
- Osinsky, Valerian, 82
- Oslo, 18, 457–491
- Oxford Union, 189
- Özdemir, Yasser, 400
- Pahlen, Count Konstantin K., 55, 58, 61–65, 77–78
- Pakistan, 23, 38, 312, 313, 321, 352, 353, 375
- Palestine, 328
- Paranoid schizophrenia, 318, 329, 469–474
- Paris, 217, 252, 461
- Parker, Thomas, 521
- Pasternak, Boris, 146
- Pauker, Karl, 131
- Pearse, Patrick, 186, 212
- People’s Revenge (Narodnaya Rasprava), 57
- People’s Will (Narodnaya Volya), 52, 80, 82–84, 125

- Perception  
 of justice, 35  
 of social norms, 507  
 of truth, 506
- Performance  
 of justice, 419, 420, 432, 436, 441, 444, 446, 490–491, 509, 514, 520–522
- Performative  
 acts, 11, 14–17, 503, 512, 521  
 perspective, 9, 11, 235, 284, 324, 382, 404, 489, 503  
 power, 11, 93, 149, 173, 175, 180, 192, 218, 220, 222, 223, 243  
 strategies, 13, 18, 41, 175, 312, 324–331, 371, 419–421, 429, 431, 436–438, 445–446, 458, 467, 484, 485, 489, 506, 509–511, 512, 520, 522  
 theories, 15
- Performativity, 14, 17, 19, 507, 510
- Peter and Paul Fortress, 58
- Peters, Butz, 282
- Peters, Ruud, 379, 387, 389
- Peterson, Jeremy, 94
- Philosophy of the Bomb, 83
- Pickel, Richard V., 110, 116, 127, 141
- Pirandello play, 522
- Piranha case, 371, 381, 384–386, 512
- Plasman, Peter, 382, 387, 393
- Plechanov, Georgi V., 53, 80
- Plooy, Koos, 386, 397, 398
- Plottnitz, Rupert von, 260, 264, 289
- Politburo, 97, 99, 102–104, 105–109, 111, 130, 133, 134, 137–143, 144, 145
- Political  
 defence, 244, 245, 254, 517  
 justice, 23–43  
 offence exception, 24–29  
 prisoners, 55–56, 67–69, 149, 212, 216, 219, 250–252, 255, 259, 424, 427–430, 435, 440, 441, 444  
 trials, 11, 13, 16, 23, 29, 39–42, 43, 212, 214, 236, 239–241, 284, 508, 509, 552  
 violence, 11, 29, 31, 32, 43, 84, 232, 234, 251  
 Otto Kirchheimer’s definition of, 25, 39, 95, 269, 508
- Politicisation  
 of justice, 420, 514  
 of trials, 13, 41
- Populists, 54, 59, 80, 83, 176  
 Narodniki, 54, 58
- Portugal, 375
- Postyshev, Pavel, 104, 112, 116, 130, 144
- Power, Michael, 373, 405
- Pre-emption, 405, 519
- Premediation, 372, 384, 396, 400, 405, 519, 523
- Preston, Rob, 361
- Presumption of innocence, 43, 242, 258, 323
- Preventive detention, 36, 428, 469, 473, 480, 487
- Price, Dolours, 200, 202–210, 212, 217
- Price, Marian, 200, 212
- Prinzing, Theodor, 241–243, 247–248, 256–260, 264, 269–271, 271–277, 285, 288
- Prison  
 sentence, 58, 67, 94, 101, 102, 105, 117, 126, 130, 140, 173, 178–180, 183, 188, 190, 193, 195, 198, 200, 213, 233, 246, 248, 249, 263, 277, 311, 325, 328, 330, 332, 348, 360, 377, 385, 392, 394, 397,

- 401–403, 431, 439, 471, 473, 474,  
480, 482, 487, 490, 515  
struggle, 233, 249–251, 429, 439, 441
- Prisoner  
Action Committee, 215  
collective, 424  
    *See* ETA, prisoners collective  
ghost, 10, 504  
military, 504  
of war, 42, 256, 268, 358, 505  
political, 67  
    *See* Political  
support, 174, 213, 215, 218, 250, 251, 271,  
446, 485, 489, 520
- Pritt, Denis Noel, 111, 135
- Propaganda, 54, 80, 99, 109, 148, 176, 250,  
252, 253, 259, 264, 286, 439, 470, 474,  
477, 484, 485  
by the deed, 30, 52  
counter, 255  
illegal, 59  
phase, 457, 470  
support, 132
- Prosecution  
anticipatory, 372, 373  
deal, 262  
strategy, 11, 41, 202, 261, 311, 312, 321–  
324, 345, 354, 386, 394, 397, 405,  
490
- Provocation-repression theory, 510
- Prussia, 11, 99, 240
- Psychiatry  
role of, 465, 469, 470–474
- Public Affairs Office, 351
- Public opinion, 10, 12, 39, 41, 51, 63, 65, 76,  
80, 81, 133, 232, 244, 254, 259, 350, 439,  
480, 481, 506, 517, 518, 520, 521
- Pyatakov, Levid, 94, 98, 120, 132–133, 135,  
142
- Rachid B., 378, 389, 390
- Radek, Karl, 94, 120–121, 132–133, 135, 136,  
142
- radicalisation, 278, 317–318, 372, 377, 384,  
395, 402, 403, 468, 510  
research on, 14
- Radzinsky, Edvard, 73
- Rakovsky, Khristian, 132
- Raspe, Jan-Carl, 233, 238, 257, 262, 263,  
268–272, 275–277, 288, 517
- Rawlinson, Sir Peter, 201, 202, 209, 210
- Rebellion of 1803 (Ireland), 173
- Rebmann, Kurt, 289
- Red Army, 97, 117, 143, 144
- Red Army Faction (RAF), 18  
accusation, 240, 245, 249  
accused, 267–271  
Armed Struggle, 232, 253, 255  
art exhibition, 281, 283
- Red Terror, 83, 98
- Regime of truth, 445
- Reid, Richard, 319
- Reingold, Isak, 110, 116, 120, 126, 127
- Repentance, 101, 443
- Republican Clubs, 191
- Revenge, 24, 33–36, 42, 43, 55, 59, 61, 66,  
82, 97, 107, 147, 213, 243, 247, 251, 351,  
485–487, 515
- Revolution, 28, 32, 56, 58, 121, 231, 253, 485,  
514, 517, 519  
Bolshevik, 96, 137, 145  
counter-, 103, 112, 123, 127, 246  
French, 33  
Russian, 52, 74, 83
- Riedel, Helmut, 289

- Right-wing  
 extremism, 470, 472, 478, 488  
 radicals, 465, 468, 469, 471, 484  
 terrorism, 487
- Right  
 of resistance, 267  
 of self-defence, 266, 267
- Risk management, 373, 384–386, 400, 405,  
 407, 432, 513, 518, 519, 523  
 secondary, 373, 405
- Robespierre, Maximilien, 33
- Rogovin, Vadim, 146
- Röhm, Ernst, 99
- Rolland, Romain, 135
- Romano, Unai, 437
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 347, 348
- Rote Armee Fraktion (RAF), 231  
 See Red Army Faction
- Rote Hilfe (Red Assistance), 244
- Roth, Christopher, 282
- Royal Ulster Constabulary (RUC), 188
- Rudzutak, Janis, 144
- Rule of law, 10–13, 15, 36, 38, 179, 194, 221,  
 246, 253, 254, 260, 278, 322, 332, 371,  
 388, 389, 394, 398, 400, 404–407, 419,  
 440, 481, 485–487, 506, 512–516, 520,  
 523
- Rumsfeld, Donald, 349, 358, 359
- Rupture, 14, 17, 18, 326–328, 512–514, 516
- Russia, 17, 125, 133, 136, 148, 149, 328, 374,  
 462
- Russian government, 51
- Russian Penal Code, 71
- Ryan, Dr. Dermot, 193
- Rykov, Alexei, 94, 97, 120, 132, 140, 143
- Safonova, A.N., 113, 114, 117
- Sageman, Marc, 375
- Saif al-Adel, 33
- Saif al-Din (Sword of religion), 379
- Saifu Deen al-Muwahhied, 379
- Salafism, 373, 376, 377, 382, 384, 394, 399
- Sands, Bobby, 175, 219–221, 520
- Sanity assessment, 465, 472, 482, 490
- Sartre, Jean-Paul, 251
- Saudi Arabia, 346
- Saul, Ben, 43
- Schiller, Margrit, 263
- Schily, Otto, 245, 246, 254, 258, 263, 265,  
 266, 272, 273, 275, 276, 289
- Schlägel, Stefan, 290
- Schleyer, Hanns Martin, 233, 277–281
- Schmid, Alex, 234
- Schmidt, Helmut, 258, 266
- Schnabel, Dieter, 290
- Schueler, Hans, 291
- Schwarz, Eberhard, 290
- Schwurgericht, 251, 263
- Scotland Yard, 179, 199–202, 213, 214
- Secondary risk management, 373, 405
- Security  
 internal (Innere Sicherheit), 237  
 national, 12, 42, 258, 373–376, 487, 489,  
 505, 508, 513
- Sedov, Lev, 113, 119, 130, 135, 146
- Sedov, Sergei, 146
- Semantics, 286  
 of communication, 238
- September 11, 2001  
 attacks, 34, 278, 311, 312, 318, 320, 322,  
 323, 346–356, 372, 380, 505  
 legacy, 312–316  
 prosecuting suspects, 312–313, 313–  
 314, 321
- Serebryakov, Leonid, 120, 142



- Serfdom, 51, 52
- Sharia, 35, 38, 371, 390, 402
- Shaw, Bernard, 135
- Shaw, Sebag, 203–213
- Sheinin, Lev, 108, 143
- Sherwin, Sean, 193, 197
- Shkiryatov, Matvei, 103
- Show trial, 9, 18, 214, 242, 258, 322, 387,  
393, 439, 489, 504, 507–510, 513, 517–519,  
522, 524  
political, 284
- Shura Council, 355
- Siberia, 53, 101, 109
- Sidoratskii, Grigorii, 75
- Sinn Fein, 177, 179, 180, 185, 186, 189–192,  
194, 196, 214, 216
- Smirnov, Ivan N., 97, 103, 106, 109, 113–124,  
128–131, 140
- Smolny Institute, 100, 102
- Sochi, 103, 104, 108, 140
- Social Democratic and Labour Party of  
Northern Ireland (SDLP), 190
- Social-Democratic Party, 53, 80
- Social drama, 16, 514, 525
- Socialist-Revolutionary Party, 80
- Socialist Workers Movement, 191
- Sokolnikov, Mikhail, 120, 142
- Solidarity  
campaign, 213, 215, 233, 250, 259, 271,  
424  
movement, 248, 249
- Soloviev, A.K., 82
- Solsky, Dmitri M., 64
- Soumaya S., 381, 387, 392, 394–404, 406,  
516
- South Africa, 506
- Southern Rebels, 58, 59
- Sovereignty  
national, 23, 461  
of God, 515  
*See* *Hakimiyyat Allah*
- Spain, 18, 82, 254, 373–376, 462
- Special Branch (Irish), 191, 200, 205
- Special Forces  
GSG-9, 233  
Netherlands, 380  
US, 315, 354
- Special Powers Act, 210
- Special tribunal  
for Lebanon, 23  
NKVD, 149
- St. Joseph's College (Belfast), 217
- St. Mary's College (Belfast), 217
- Stammheim, 231, 241  
courthouse, 241, 242  
legacy, 277–283  
prison, 233, 241, 249, 251, 259, 277, 283  
trial, 18, 39, 513, 517, 523
- State Council, 57, 64, 78
- State of exception, 506
- State repression, 31, 179, 277, 427, 436, 437,  
443
- Steinfeld, Thomas, 282
- Straelen, Frits van, 381
- Strasbourg, 212
- Ströbele, Hans-Christian, 248, 261, 290
- Stroganoff, Count, 64
- Stubberger, Ulf G., 236, 242, 243, 263–264,  
267–269, 273–275, 276, 290, 291
- Students, 54, 57, 67, 79, 217, 218, 374, 484  
demonstration, 53, 79  
organisation, 215  
rebellion, 244
- Submission, 378

- Sudan, 312, 353
- Suicide, 62, 72, 99, 100, 120, 140, 145, 233, 252, 264, 269–271, 277, 517  
 attack, 30, 352, 396  
 by cop, 380, 383  
 political, 32
- Sweden, 462, 467
- Switzerland, 57, 76, 78
- Sympathisers, 10, 18, 83, 178, 201, 218, 232, 233, 250, 251, 262, 271, 279, 291, 383, 406, 421, 433, 439–441, 446, 459, 470, 472, 476, 480, 489, 513, 514, 516, 520, 523
- Syria, 374, 377
- Syrian Muslim Brotherhood, 374
- Taliban, 33, 38, 312, 346, 355
- Tanzania, 321, 352
- Taranto, James, 504
- Target audience, 13–17, 175, 371, 382, 404, 429, 436–438, 438–441, 446, 510, 523
- Tawheed, 377  
 confessor of (*al-Muwahhid*), 379
- Taybi, Zakaria, 375, 391
- Tell, William, 75
- Temming, Gerd, 268
- Tenfelde, Christopher R., 236, 240, 246, 260, 272, 273
- Ter-Vaganyan, Vargarshak A., 109
- Ter-Vaganyan, Vargarshak A., 103, 106, 107, 115, 129
- Terrorism  
 definition, 29–33  
 is theatre, 509
- Testimony  
 bought, 261–267  
 false, 54, 110  
 pre-trial, 113
- Teuns, Sjef, 259, 260
- Thatcher, Margaret, 26
- The Sheikh, 374  
 See Al-Issa, Redouan
- Theatre  
 of lawfare, 328, 420, 513, 514  
 terrorism trials as form of, 10, 372, 457, 519, 522
- Theatrics, 256  
 See Theatre
- Tolmein, Oliver, 279
- Tomsky, Mikhail, 97, 120, 140
- Tone, Wolfe, 173
- Torture, 27, 32, 37, 68, 104, 108, 142, 144, 145, 149, 215, 217, 245, 249, 250, 255, 259, 314, 316, 323, 332, 361, 424, 428, 437, 438, 444, 446, 463, 479, 480, 489  
*Isolutionsfolter*, 249
- Tory/Tories, 214  
 See Conservative Party (British)
- Traube, Klaus, 275
- Trials  
 Abu Bakar Ba'asyir, 523  
 Breivik, 18  
 See Breivik Trial  
 Eichmann, 520  
 ETA, 18  
 See ETA, trial  
 eviction from, 244–248, 256–260, 290  
 fair, 392  
 fair, 13  
 See Fair Trial  
 for conspiracy, 38  
 See Conspiracy  
 ghost, 255–277  
 in absentia, 246  
 Lockerbie, 23

- macro-, 420–427, 432–435, 437, 440, 445
- Moluccan (1970s), 514, 516
- Nuremberg, 509
- O.J. Simpson, 16
- political, 11
  - See Political, trials
- show, 9
  - See Show Trial
- Stammheim, 39
  - See Stammheim trial
- status-quo, 512
- status-quo, 514
- Trial of the 193, 54, 59–64, 66, 74, 78, 104
- virtual, 371
  - See Virtual trial
- Trotskyists, 93–149
  - German, 118
- Trotskyite-Zinovievite Terrorist Centre, 18
- Troubles, the, 174, 199, 219, 221
- Tucker, Robert, 108, 133, 136, 147, 148
- Tukhachevsky, Mikhail, 144
- Tumyr, Arne, 475
- Tupamaros, 231
- Turkey, 51
- Tvedt, Tore, 475
- Twomey, Maurice, 189
- Typology
  - of crime, 24–27, 72
  - of miscarriages of justice, 39
  - of terrorism trials, 11, 14, 19, 420, 503, 512–522
- Tyrannicide, 32–33
- Uglanov, Nikolai, 120
- Ukraine, 107, 132
- Ulrich, Vasily, 110, 129, 130
- Ulster Defence Association (UDA), 210
- Ulster Volunteer Force (UVF), 211
- Umberto I, King, 82
- Unionists, 180, 181–190, 192, 221
- United Kingdom, 328, 358, 462, 488
- United Nations, 31
  - Ad Hoc Committee on Terrorism, 29, 31
  - Comprehensive Convention on International Terrorism, 29
  - Convention against Torture, 480
  - draft definition of terrorism, 30
  - General Assembly, 29
  - Human Rights Committee, 423
  - Special Rapporteur, 440
- United States of America, 9, 23, 27, 38, 42, 231, 264, 283, 345–361, 379, 505
  - Air Force, 346, 349, 361
  - anti-terrorism legislation, 312
  - Army, 12, 232, 241, 266, 269, 315, 346, 349
  - Article III, 350
  - CIA, 266, 269, 313, 332
  - Commission of Inquiry, 135
  - Congress, 313, 314, 323, 359, 361
  - Constitution, 324, 359
  - Department of Defense, 351
  - Intelligence, 319, 327
  - Navy, 349
  - Patriot Act, 312
  - Pentagon, 312, 358
  - Special Forces, 315, 354
  - Supreme Court, 314
    - See Court, Supreme (USA)
- Unlawful combatant, 314, 356
- Uruguay, 231

- USS Cole, 352, 356
- Utøya, 18, 457–459, 463, 466–467, 479, 482
- Valbert, Gustave, 75
- Veiel, Andreas, 281
- Verdict, 75  
See: Conviction
- Victim  
narratives, 522  
organisation, 422, 425, 434, 436, 439, 440, 445
- Vietcong, 265
- Vietnam, 265, 269  
war, 256, 264, 266
- Virtual trial, 371, 372, 386, 407, 420, 431, 441, 445, 513, 519, 521
- Vogel, Hans-Jochen, 263
- Vollmer, Antje, 281
- Voroshilov, Kliment Y., 104, 105, 112, 116, 128–131, 138, 144
- Vötsch, Otto, 288
- Waldmann, Peter, 509
- Walker, Clive, 39
- Wallace, Donald Mackenzie, 72
- Walsh, Anthony, 25
- Walsh, Robert, 200, 205
- Walters, Jason, 374–375, 380–381, 387–392, 406, 515, 516
- Walters, Jermaine, 381
- War crime, 24  
See Crime
- War on terror, 33, 42, 43, 312–313, 361, 394
- Weimar Republic, 240
- Weiss, Franz, 125
- Werner, Wouter, 12
- Werth, Nikolaus, 149
- Wesel, Uwe, 278
- West Germany, 231, 232, 236, 246, 247, 260, 278, 280, 282, 283
- White Guards, 97, 100–103, 109, 117, 134
- Widera, Werner, 289
- Wilders, Geert, 402
- William I, Kaiser, 82
- Wilson, Detective Chief Inspector  
Robert, 178
- Wilson, Harold, 187
- Winchester, 174, 199–201, 213–214  
Winchester 9, 209  
See Belfast Ten
- Winkel, Detlef zum, 279
- Witness  
character, 403  
crown, 100, 256, 284, 290, 401  
hearing, 37, 38, 58, 65–67, 75, 113, 134, 177, 178, 243, 261, 263, 266, 272, 275, 276, 319, 328, 376, 384, 386, 387, 391, 399, 424, 436, 437, 446, 457, 465, 473, 475, 479, 481, 510, 518
- Wolfowitz, Paul, 349, 351, 357–359, 361
- World Trade Center, 312, 318, 346, 353
- Wormwood Scrubs, 217
- Wunder, Heinrich, 263–267, 289
- Yagoda, Genrikh G., 94, 100, 107, 108, 129, 130, 137, 143
- Yagoda, Ghenrikh G., 102–104, 140–141
- Yenukidze, Arel, 143
- Yezhov, Nikolai I., 94, 102–108, 111, 120, 126, 130, 132, 137–146, 146
- Zalm, Gerrit, 383
- Zasulich, Feoktista, 56
- Zasulich, Ivan, 56
- Zasulich, Vera, 18
- Zeis, Peter, 264, 275, 289

Zemlia I Volia (Land and Freedom), 59,  
80  
Zhdanov, Andrei, 103, 104, 112, 130, 138,  
141, 144

Zhelekhovskii, Vladislav, 54, 60  
Zinovievites, 102, 103, 112, 114, 120, 142  
Zschäpe, Beate, 470, 476