



PROJECT MUSE®

Comprehending Columbine

Larkin, Ralph W.

Published by Temple University Press

Larkin, W..

Comprehending Columbine.

Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 2007.

Project MUSE., <https://muse.jhu.edu/>.



➔ For additional information about this book

<https://muse.jhu.edu/book/45929>

REFERENCES

- Aber, J. L., S. M. Jones, J. L. Brown, N. Chaudry, and F. Samples. 1998. Resolving conflict creatively: Evaluating the developmental effects of a school-based violence prevention program in neighborhood and classroom context. *Development and Psychopathology* 10: 187–213.
- Abrahams, R. D. 1962. Playing the dozens. *Journal of American Folklore* 75: 209–18.
- Adams, L., and D. Russakoff. 1999. High schools' "cult of the athlete" under scrutiny. *The Washington Post*, 13 June, 1ff.
- AllPsych online. 2004. *Psychiatric disorders*. Retrieved 26 September 2004, from <http://allpsych.com/disorders/personality/antisocial.html>
- Aronowitz, S. 1973. *False promises*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- . 1996. *The death and rebirth of American radicalism*. New York: Routledge.
- Aronson, E. 2000. *Nobody left to hate*. New York: W. H. Freeman.
- Aronson, E., and S. Patnoe. 1997. *The jigsaw classroom: Building cooperation in the classroom*. 2d ed. New York: Longman.
- Austin, A., and T. Mendez. 2004. *Life after Columbine*. Retrieved 9 July 2005, from <http://www.csmonitor.com/2004/0420/p11s01-legn.html>
- Barnouw, E. 1975. *Tube of plenty: The evolution of American television*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 1978. *The sponsor: Notes on a modern potentate*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Bartels, L. 1999. At "perfect" school, student sat next to a bomb but Elsa Coffey-Berg wants to know where the positive stories about Columbine are. Retrieved 3 November 2003, from <http://ask.elibrary.com/printdoc.asp?>
- Bartels, L., and C. Crowder. 1999. *Fatal friendship: How two suburban boys traded baseball and bowling for murder and madness*. Retrieved 27 November 2004, from <http://denver.rockymountainnews.com/shooting/0822fatal.shtml>
- Baudrillard, J. 1983. *In the shadow of the silent majorities*. Translated by P. Foss, P. Patton, and J. Johnston. New York: Semiotext(e) Inc.

- Bell, D. 1976. *The cultural contradictions of capitalism*. New York: Basic Books.
- Berger, P., and T. Luckmann. 1966. *The social construction of reality*. New York: Doubleday.
- Bergin, P. R. 1999. *Eric Harris was taking Luvox (a Prozac-like drug) at the time of the Littleton murders*. Retrieved 1 November 2005, from <http://www.breggin.com/luvox.html>
- Berkow, I. 2003. Coping, one championship at a time at Columbine: Successful football team helps community heal. *The New York Times*, 26 September, D1–D5.
- Bernall, M. 1999. *She said yes*. New York: Pocket Books.
- Berry, V. 1994. Redeeming the rap music experience. In *Adolescents and their music: If it's too loud, you're too old*, edited by J. S. Epstein. New York: Garland Publishing, Inc.
- Bickmore, K. 1999. *Student conflict resolution, power "sharing" in schools, and citizenship education*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Citizenship Education Research Network at the Canadian Society for Studies in Education, Sherbrooke, Québec, Canada. (ERIC Document Reproduction No. ED 437328)
- Bissinger, H. G. 1990. *Friday night lights: A town, a team, and a dream*. Cambridge, MA: Da Capo Press.
- Boorstein, D. 1962. *The image*. New York: Atheneum.
- Brand, M. 2004. Five years later: The lessons of Columbine. On *National Public Radio*. Washington, DC.
- Brooks, K., V. Schiraldi, and J. Zidenberg. 1999. *School house hype: Two years later*. Washington, DC: The Center on Juvenile and Criminal Justice.
- Brown, B., and R. Merritt. 2002. *No easy answers: The truth behind death at Columbine*. New York: Lantern Books.
- Bugliosi, V., and C. Gentry. 1974. *Helter skelter: The true story of the Manson murders*. New York: Norton.
- Butterfield, F. 2001. Students, mindful of Columbine, break silence to report threats. *The New York Times*, 10 February. 1ff.
- Butterfield, F., and R. D. McFadden. 2001. Three teenagers held in plot at Massachusetts school. *The New York Times*, 26 November, 16.
- Cable News Network. 2001. *Kansas town in shock over Columbine-style plot*. Retrieved 2 August 2005, from <http://cnnstudentnews.cnn.com/2001/US/02/06/kansas.students/>
- Campbell, D. 2003. Teenagers held for attack plan. *The Guardian*, 8 July, 15.
- Carlin, G. (2000-2006). *Baseball and football*. Retrieved 19 July 2005, from <http://www.baseball-almanac.com/humor7.shtml>
- Cassels, J. R. 1993. *Decreasing physical and verbal aggression in fifth grade students to conflict resolution training*. North Miami Beach, FL: Nova Southeastern University. (ERIC Document Reproduction No. ED 370031)
- Cassie Bernall—*Her faith has touched us all*. 1999. Retrieved 9 July 2000, from <http://home.columbus.rr.com/drq/cassie/>
- Cavan, S. 1972. *Hippies of the Haight*. St. Louis, MO: New Critics Press.
- Chase, A. 2001. Violent reaction: What do teen killers have in common? *In These Times*, 25 (16): 16–27.
- Child DataBank. 2005. Retrieved 12 June 2005, from <http://www.childrendsatabank.org>
- Christian Coalition. 2003. *Christian coalition of America's agenda for the 108th congress (2003–2004)*. Retrieved 9 December 2003, from <http://www.cc.org/issues.cfm>
- City of Littleton. 2004. Major employers (over fifty employees). Littleton, CO: Author.
- Clark, B. R. 1962. *Educating the expert society*. San Francisco: Chandler Pub. Co.
- Cloud, J. 1999. The Columbine effect. *Time Magazine* 154 (23): 12ff.
- Cockrane, L. J., and A. Saroyan. 1997. *Finding evidence to support violence prevention programs*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association, Chicago, IL (ERIC Document Reproduction No. ED 409359)

- Coleman, J. S. 1961. *The adolescent society: The social life of the teenager and its impact on education*. New York: Free Press of Glencoe.
- Colorado Department of Education. 2003. *Columbine High School: Jefferson County R-1*. Retrieved 8 March 2004, from www.state.co.us/schools
- Columbine High School*. 2001, 11 December. Retrieved 11 July 2002, from <http://jeffcoweb.jeffco.k12.co.us/profiles/high/columbine.html>
- Columbine Research Site. 2003. Retrieved 25 July 2003, from <http://columbine-research.info/index.html>
- Cooley, C. H. 1902. *Human nature and the social order*. New York: C. Scribner's Sons.
- Cooper, M. 1995. God and man in Colorado Springs. *The Nation*, 2 January, 9–12.
- Cullen, D. 1999a, 15 May. *I smell the presence of Satan*. Retrieved 17 November 2003, from <http://archive.salon.com/news/feature/1999/05/15/evangelicals/index.html>
- . 1999b, 23 September. *Inside the Columbine High investigation*. Retrieved July 2004, from <http://www.salon.com/news/feature/1999/09/23/columbine/print.html>
- . 1999c, 23 September. *Kill mankind. No one should survive*. Retrieved 10 July 2004, from <http://www.salon.com/news/feature/1999/09/23/journal/index.html>
- . 1999d. *The rumor that won't go away*. Retrieved 17 November 2003, from <http://archive.salon.com/news/feature.1999/04/24/rumors/print.HTML>
- . 1999e, 7 October. *Rutherford Institute sues Columbine officials*. Retrieved 17 November 2003, from <http://archive.salon.com/news/feature/1999/10/07/columbine/print.html>
- . 1999f, 30 September. *Who said "yes"?* Retrieved 14 February 2003, from <http://www.salon.com>
- . 1999g. *Who said "yes"?* Retrieved 2 October 2005, from <http://www.salon.com/news/feature/1999/09/30/bermall/print.html>
- . 2004. *The depressive and the psychopath*. Retrieved 18 September 2004, from <http://slate.msn.com/id/2099203/>
- Culver, V. 1999. *Klebolds called "loneliest people."* Retrieved 28 January 2005, from http://www.baptiststandard.com/1999/5_5/pages/klebolds.html
- DeJong, W. 1993. *Building the peace: To resolving conflict creatively program (RCCP)*. Washington, DC: Department of Justice. (ERIC Document Reproduction No. ED 379562)
- Domestic Violence Project. 1998. *Arkansas school shootings gender hate crime, say domestic violence experts*. Retrieved 24 November 2003, from <http://csf.colorado.edu/forums/femisa/98/0132.html>
- Downs, A. 1998. Up and down with ecology—The “issue-attention cycle.” In *Political theory and public choice: The selected essays of Anthony Downs*. Vol. 1, edited by A. Downs, 100–112. Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar.
- Duberman, M. 1993. *Stonewall*. New York: Penguin.
- Durkheim, E. 1956. *Education and sociology*. New York: The Free Press.
- Dyer, J. 1998. *Harvest of rage*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Eckert, P. 1989. *Jocks and burnouts: Social categories and identity in the high school*. New York: Teachers College Press.
- Elliott, D. S., B. A. Hamburg, and K. R. Williams, eds. 1998. *Violence in American schools*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Emergency Net, N. 1999. Summary of real-time reports concerning a shooting at the Columbine High School in Littleton, Colorado. *ERRI Emergency Services Report*, 3.
- Enlissen, J. C. 1999. *Shooting memories creep into rally Columbine students joyously celebrate football championship*. Retrieved 3 November 2003, from <http://ask.elibrary.com/printdoc.asp?>
- Eppehart, B. 2002. *Columbine: Questions that demand an answer*. Tulsa, OK: Insight Publishing Group.

- Evans, S. 1979. *Personal politics: The roots of women's liberation in the Civil Rights movement and the new left*. New York: Vintage.
- Ewen, S. 1976. *The captains of consciousness*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Faludi, S. 1999. *Stiffed: The betrayal of the American man*. New York: William Morrow.
- Felton, D. 1972. *Mindfuckers*. San Francisco, CA: Straight Arrow Books.
- Finnigan, W. 1998. *Cold new world: Growing up in a harder country*. New York: Random House.
- Flynn, K. 1999. Columbine killers strike chord on net. *Denver Rocky Mountain News*.
- Foss, D. A. 1972. *Freak culture: Lifestyle and politics*. New York: E. P. Dutton & Co., Inc.
- Foss, D. A., and R. W. Larkin. 1976. From "The Gates of Eden" to "Day of the Locust": An analysis of the dissident youth movement of the 1960s and its heirs in the 1970s—The post-movement groups. *Theory and Society* 3: 45–64.
- . 1986. *Beyond revolution: A new theory of social movements*. South Hadley, MA: Bergen & Garvey.
- Freeman, J. 1975. *The politics of women's liberation*. New York: Longman.
- Freud, S. 1952. *The ego and the id*. Translated by J. Riviere. In *Freud*. Vol. 54, 697–717. Chicago: William Benton.
- Gaines, D. 1993. *Teenage wasteland: Suburbia's dead-end kids*. New York: HarperCollins.
- . 1994. The local economy of suburban scenes. In *Adolescents and their music: If it's too loud, you're too old*, edited by J. S. Epstein, 47–66. New York: Garland Publishing, Inc.
- Gamson, J. 1994. *Claims to fame: Celebrity in contemporary America*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Garbarino, J., and E. deLara. 2002. *And words can hurt forever*. New York: The Free Press.
- Gibbs, N., and T. Roche. 1999. The Columbine tapes. *Time Magazine*, 20 December, 4ff.
- Gibson, J. W. 1994. *Warrior dreams*. New York: Hill & Wang.
- Giles, D. 2000. *Illusions of immortality: A psychology of fame and celebrity*. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Illis, J. R. 1974. *Youth and history*. New York: Academic Press.
- Gitlin, T. 1983. *Inside prime time*. New York: Pantheon.
- Gonzales, M. 1999. Jeffco schools study charge of athlete's special treatment. *Denver Rocky Mountain News*.
- Gordon, C. W. 1957. *The social system of the high school: A study in the sociology of adolescence*. Glencoe, IL: Free Press.
- Graves, A. B. 1999, 10 May. *ACLU swamped with complaints*. Retrieved 4 June 2002, from <http://www.thedailycamera.com/shooting/10caclu.html>
- Green, S. 1999. *Teen described school life filled with taunts, abuse*. Retrieved 18 July 2004, from <http://63.147.65.175/news/shot0424f.htm>
- Gregg, S. 1998. *School-based programs to promote safety and civility*. *AEL policy briefs*. Washington, DC: Office of Educational Research and Improvement. (ERIC Document Reproduction No. ED 419180)
- Hare, R. D. 1999. *Without conscience: The disturbing world of the psychopaths among us*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Harris, E. 1998. *Journal entries*. Retrieved 4 October 2004, from http://www.westward.com/special_reports/columbine/files/index_html?file=02.gif
- Harris, J. R. 1999. *The nurture assumption: Why children turn out the way they do*. New York: Touchstone.
- Hawkins, J. D., D. P. Farrington, and R. F. Catalano. 1998. Reducing violence of the schools. In *Violence in American schools*, edited by D. S. Elliott, B. A. Hamburg, and K. R. Williams, 188–216. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.
- Henry, J. 1963. *Culture against man*. New York: Random House.
- Hersch, P. 1998. *A tribe apart*. New York: Ballantine.

- Hodkinson, P. 2002. *Goth: Identity, style and subculture*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Holtz, R. 1999. Shootings fuel debate over “jock elitism” at Columbine. *Denver Rocky Mountain News*.
- Hubbard, B. 1999. Researchers say Harris reconfigured video game. *Denver Rocky Mountain News*.
- Huckabee, M. 1998. *Kids who kill*. Nashville, TN: Broadman and Holman.
- Huerter, R. 2000. *The culture of Columbine*. Denver, CO: Governor’s Columbine Commission.
- Jankowski, M. S. 1991. *Islands in the street: Gangs and American urban society*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Jefferson County Public Schools. 2004. *Columbine High*. Retrieved 2 February 2004, from <http://jeffcoweb.jeffco.k12.co.us/profiles/high/columbine.html>
- Jefferson County Sheriff’s Office. 1999. *Time line on Columbine shootings*. Retrieved 9 July 2000, from <http://www.denverpost.com/news/colreport/Columbinerep/pages/TOC.htm>
- . 2003. Harris and Kebold video clips [Videotape]. Golden, CO.
- Johnson, K. 1999. *Boss saw Harris’ bomb, didn’t report it*. Retrieved 19 December 2004, from <http://www.usatoday.com/news/index/colo/colo155.htm>
- Kennedy, E. 1979. Carter agonistes. *The New York Times Magazine*, 5 August, 7ff.
- Key, W. B. 1973. *Subliminal seduction*. New York: Signet.
- . 1976. *Media sexploitation*. New York: Signet.
- Kimmel, M. 1996. *Manhood in America*. New York: The Free Press.
- Kotarba, J. A. 1994. The post modernization of rock ‘n roll music: The case of Metallica. In *Adolescents and their music: If it’s too loud, you’re too old*, edited by J. S. Epstein, 141–164. New York: Garland Publishing, Inc.
- Kurtz, H. 1999. Columbine like a hologram: Life at school depends on angle of one’s view. *Denver Rocky Mountain News*, 25 July, 4A.
- Laing, R. D. 1999. *The divided self: An existential study in sanity and madness*. London; New York: Routledge.
- Larkin, R. W. 1979. *Suburban youth in cultural crisis*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 1988. Lurching toward the millennium: Youth in the next decade. *The World and I* 3(11): 535–49.
- Lefkowitz, B. 1997. *Our guys*. New York: Vintage Press.
- Longman, J. 2003. Drugs in sports; an athlete’s dangerous experiment. *The New York Times*, 26 November, D1.
- Magee, J. P., and C. R. DeBernardo. 1999. Offender and defense characteristics of a nonrandom sample of adolescent mass murderers. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 40(6): 16–18.
- Males, M. A. 1996. *The scapegoat generation: America’s war on adolescents*. Monroe, ME: Common Courage Press.
- Marijuana Policy Project. 1996. *Marijuana prohibition has not curtailed marijuana use by adolescents*. Retrieved 27 June 2004, from <http://www.ukcia.org/research/adolescents.htm>
- Marshall, P. D. 1998. *Celebrity and power: Fame in contemporary culture*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Marx, K. 1967. *A critical analysis of capitalist production*. Vol. 1 of *Capital*. New York: International Publishers.
- Massacre foreshadowed by gunmen’s videos. 1999. *USA Today*, 22 April, 1.
- McFadden, B. D. 1991. Sixteen-year-old is shot to death in a high school in Brooklyn. *The New York Times*, 26 November, A1.
- McKinley, J. C. 1992. Diversion plan: “Safe streets” as budget aid. *The New York Times*, 25 March, B4.
- Mead, G. H. 1964. *On social psychology*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Meadows, S. 2003. Ghosts of Columbine. *Newsweek*, 3 November, 54–57.

- Mehner, K. 1976. *Twilight of the young: The radical movements of the 1960s and their legacy*. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston.
- Meloy, J. R., A. G. Hempel, K. Mohandie, A. A. Shiva, and B. T. Gray. 2001. Offender and offense characteristics of a nonrandom sample of adolescent mass murderers. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 40, no. 6: 719–28.
- Merton, R. K. 1957. *Social theory and social structure* (Rev. and enl. ed.). Glencoe, IL: Free Press.
- Mihalic, S., A. Fagan, C. Irwin, D. Ballard, and D. S. Elliott. 2002. *Blueprints for violence prevention replications: Factors for implementation success*. Boulder, CO: Institute of Behavioral Science, Regents of the University of Colorado.
- Mills, C. W. 1951. *White collar*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Moore, J. B. 1993. *Skinheads: Shaved for battle*. Bowling Green, OH: Bowling Green State University Popular Press.
- Morgan, R. 1970. *Sisterhood is powerful*. New York: Vintage.
- Murphy, J. F., Jr. 2001. *Day of reckoning: The massacre at Columbine High School*. Philadelphia, PA: Xlibris.
- Muschert, G. 2002. *Media and massacre: The social construction of the Columbine story*. University of Colorado, Boulder, CO. (UMI Order No. AADAA-I3043550)
- National Association of Attorneys General. 2000. *Bruised inside: What our children say about youth violence, what causes it, and what we need to do about it*. Washington, DC: Author.
- National Institute of Justice. 1995. *Evaluation of violence prevention programs and middle schools*. Washington, DC: US Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs.
- Newhouse, J. 1966. *A prophetic minority*. New York: Signet Books.
- Newman, K. S. 2004. *Rampage: The social roots of school shootings*. New York: Basic Books.
- Niewart, D. A. 1999. *In God's country: The patriot movement and the Pacific Northwest*. Pullman, WA: Washington State University Press.
- Nimmo, B., and D. K. Klingsporn. 2001. *The journals of Rachel Scott*. Nashville, TN: Thomas Nelson, Inc.
- Nimmo, B., D. Scott, and S. Rabey. 2000. *Rachel's tears: The spiritual journey of Columbine martyr Rachel Scott*. Nashville, TN: Thomas Nelson Publishers.
- O'Harrow, R. J., and E. Wee. 1996. Marijuana users' air of defiance. *The Washington Post*, 3 August, A1.
- Olweus, D. 1993. *Bullying at school: What we know and what we can do*. Cambridge, MA: Blackwell.
- Olweus, D., S. Limber, and S. F. Mahalic. 1999. *Bullying prevention program*. Boulder, CO: Center for the Study and Prevention of Violence, Institute of Behavioral Science, University of Colorado at Boulder.
- O'Meara, K. P. 2001. *Prescription drugs may trigger killing*. Retrieved 1 November 2005, from <http://www.happinessonline.org/BeTemperate/pl.htm>
- O'Toole, M. E. 2000. *The school shooter: A threat assessment perspective*. Quantico, VA: FBI Academy.
- Pankratz, H. 2000. Columbine bullying no myth, panel told victims' parents, teacher rebut principal's words. *The Denver Post*, 3 October, A-1.
- Parsons, T. 1951. *The social system*. New York: The Free Press.
- Phifer, T. 2003, 4 September. *Safety Jones quits team*. Retrieved 19 July 2005, from http://www.coloradoan.com/news/coloradoanpublishing/CSURams2003/season/090403_jonesquits.html
- Porter, B. 1999. *Martyr's torch: The message of the Columbine massacre*. Shippensburg, PA: Destiny Image Publishers, Inc.
- Prendergast, A. 1999. *Doom rules: Much of what we think we know about Columbine is wrong*. Retrieved 13 June 2004, from www.westword.com

- . 2000. *The missing motive*. Retrieved 8 June 2002, from www.westword.com
- Ridgeway, J. 1995. *Blood in the face*. 2d ed. New York: Thunder's Mouth Press.
- Riesman, D. 1961. *The lonely crowd: A study of the changing American character*. Abridged ed. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Riskin, L. L. 1993. *Integrating dispute processing in the first-year law school courses: The video-tape series and evaluation. Final report*. Columbia, MO: Missouri University School of Law. (ERIC Document Reproduction No. ED 415764)
- Roth, A. 2001. Dad says bullying drove son to act. *San Diego Union-Tribune*, 6 September.
- Rubin, J. 1970. *Do it!* New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Sale, K. 1974. *SDS*. New York: Vintage Books.
- . 1976. *Power shift: The rise of the southern rim and its challenge to the Eastern establishment*. New York: Vintage Books.
- Salzman, M. 2001. Backtalk: Disappointed in Denver. *Phi Delta Kappa* 82.
- Samples, F., and J. L. Aber. 1998. Evaluations of school-based violence prevention programs. In *Violence in American schools*, edited by D. S. Elliott, B. A. Hamburg, and K. R. Williams, 217–52. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.
- Sanko, J. 2000. School bell rings bullies, drugs across Colorado, kids paint unsettling picture of student life for touring Salazar, Elliott. *The Rocky Mountain News*, 18 September, 1A, 8A.
- Savidge, M. 1999. *Littleton mourns the victims of the Columbine shooting*. Littleton, CO: LexisNexis. (Transcript no. 99042502V54)
- Scanlon, B. 1999. Principal describes fateful day: DeAngelis says he was never alerted to signs of violence by gunmen. *Rocky Mountain News*, 24 April, 6A.
- Scott, D., and S. Rabey. 2001. *Chain reaction: A call to compassionate revolution*. Nashville: T. Nelson.
- Shepard, C. 1999. 4-20-99: A Columbine web site. Retrieved 27 November 2004, from <http://columbine.free2host.net/index.html>
- Sherif, M., and C. W. Sherif. 1964. *Reference groups: Exploration into conformity and deviation of adolescents*. New York: Harper and Row.
- Skiba, R., and R. Peterson. 1999. The dark side of zero tolerance. *Phi Delta Kappan* 80, no. 5: 372–82.
- Stark, J. 1999. *We called it "little fun."* Retrieved 8 March 2004, from http://www.salon.com/news/feature/1999/04/21/littleton_graduate/index.html
- Staten, C., Sr. 1999. Littleton: Who's to blame. *EmergencyNet News Service* 3, no.119.
- Stern, K. 1997. *A force upon the plain*. Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma.
- Stokes, H. 2002. 6–9 March. *Education for conflict—Education for peace*. Paper presented at the Annual meeting of the Comparative and International Education Society, Orlando, FL. (ERIC Document Reproduction No. ED476602)
- Stout, D. 1999. Terror in Littleton: The president; Clinton, "Shocked and Saddened," hopes for prevention. *The New York Times*, 21 April.
- Talbot, M. 2000. A mighty fortress. *The New York Times Magazine*, 27 February, 34ff.
- Thompson, W. I. 1971. *At the edge of history: Speculations on the transformation of culture*. New York: Harper.
- Tipton, S. M. 1982. *Getting saved from the sixties: Moral meaning in conversion and cultural change*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Tobias, L. 1999. School has history of excellence. *Denver Rocky Mountain News*.
- "Trench". 2005. *Trenchcoat chronicles*. Retrieved 2 August 2005, from <http://www.thetrenchcoat.com/archives/2003/07/14/eric-harris-worship-site/>
- Turner, R. H., and L. M. Killian. 1957. *Collective behavior*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- United States Army MPs in Vietnam, 1962-1975*. (n.d.). Retrieved 6 August 2003, from <http://home.mweb.co.za/re/redcap/vietcrim.htm>

- Vaughan, K. 2004, 16 September. *Frustration, anger and sadness*. Retrieved 18 December 2004, from http://www.rockymountainnews.com/drmn/local/article/0,1299,DRMN_15_3188744,00.html
- Vaughan, K., A. M. Washington, and A. Carnahan. 1999. Harris told of ambition to blow up Columbine. *Rocky Mountain News*, 29 April.
- Verhovek, S. H. 1999. Terror in Littleton: The overview. *The New York Times*, 22 April, 1ff.
- Von Drehle, D. 1999. To killers, model school was cruel. *The Washington Post*, 25 April, A1.
- Watson, J. 2002. *The martyrs of Columbine: Faith and the politics of tragedy*. New York: Palgrave.
- Weinstein, D. 1994. Rock: Youth and its music. In *Adolescents and their music: If it's too loud, you're too old*, edited by J. S. Epstein, 3–24. New York: Garland Publishing, Inc.
- Weller, K. 1973. *The Lordstown struggle and the real crisis in production*. Retrieved 6 August 2003, from <http://flag.blackened.net/revolt/disband/solidarity/lordstown.html>
- West, V. 1999. *Inside the Columbine High School shootings*. Retrieved 26 November 2004, from <http://www.members.tripod.com/~VanessaWest/columbine-4.html>
- Westword. 1999. *Crossing the line on Rebel Hill*, from <http://www.westword.com/issues/1999-08-19/offlimits.html/1/index.html>
- Wilgoren, J., M. Pates, and G. Reuthling. 2005. Shooting rampage by student leave ten dead on reservation. *The New York Times*, 22 March, 1.
- Willis, E. 1999. *Don't think, smile!* Boston: Beacon.
- Wilgoren, J. 2005a. Eerie parallels are seen to shootings at Columbine. *The New York Times*, 23 March, A1.
- . 2005b. Shooting rampage by student leaves ten dead on reservation. *The New York Times*, 22 March, A1.
- Wilson, J. Q., and G. L. Kelling. 1982. Broken windows: The police and neighborhood safety. *The Atlantic Monthly*, 29–38.
- Wilson-Brewer, R., S. Cohen, L. O'Donnell, and I. F. Goodman. 1991. *Violence prevention for young adolescents: A survey of the state of art*. Cambridge, MA: Education Development Center. (ERIC Document Reproduction No. ED 356442)
- Wooden, W. S., and R. Blazak. 2001. *Renegade kids, suburban outlaws*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Zoba, W. M. 2000. *Day of reckoning: Columbine and the search for America's soul*. Grand Rapids, MI: Brazos Press.