



PROJECT MUSE®

Religious Crisis and Civic Transformation

Kimba Allie Tichenor

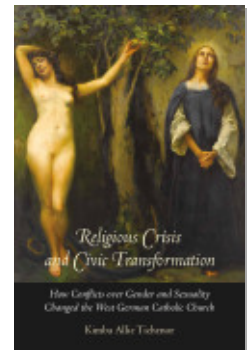
Published by Brandeis University Press

Tichenor, Allie.

Religious Crisis and Civic Transformation: How Conflicts over Gender and Sexuality Changed the West German Catholic Church.

Waltham: Brandeis University Press, 2016.

Project MUSE., <https://muse.jhu.edu/>.



➔ For additional information about this book
<https://muse.jhu.edu/book/45368>

Index

- abortion, 8–9, 13, 24–25, 109, 117; birth control as form of, 133; and Catholic doctrine, 19, 30, 63, 87–89, 128–129, 137–141; and Catholic lay organizations; 21, 93, 129–130, 134, 136; and clerical sexual abuse, 57; German attitudes about, 225–228; and German medical community, 144; legal regulation in Western Europe and United States, 7, 143, 145. *See also* Paragraph 218
- Adenauer, Konrad, 10, 141, 189
- adoption, 156, 166, 199, 203
- adultery, 9, 138, 184, 190, 193
- Albrecht, Margarethe, 190
- Alfrink, Johannes, 50. *See also* Dutch Pastoral Council (1969)
- Allen, Ann Taylor, 12
- Allensbach Institute for Public Opinion Research, 22, 106–107, 132, 148, 166, 170, 190, 201, 205
- Allied occupation, 2, 185, 189
- Allocution to Midwives*, 102–103
- altar girls, 81–84, 246n43
- Americanization, 3, 9, 189, 193
- Anglican Communion, 63–64, 75–76, 93, 105
- Anovlar: and German sexual mores, 123–125; introduction in Germany, 115–117. *See also* birth control
- apostolic succession, 63
- Aquinas, Thomas, 31, 65, 103, 138. *See also* natural law
- artificial contraception. *See* Anovlar; birth control
- artificial insemination: early medico-legal debate, 175–181; and penal code reform, 182–192. *See also* infertility; in vitro fertilization (IVF)
- assisted reproduction. *See* artificial insemination; in vitro fertilization (IVF)
- Association of Established Doctors in Germany, 144
- Association of Young Christian Workers (CAJ), 146
- Augstein, Rudolf, 145, 153, 160
- Augustine of Hippo, 103, 105, 138
- Auschwitz, 8, 146, 159, 161, 194. *See also* National Socialism
- Balthasar, Hans Urs von, 79
- Basic Law, 3, 20, 107, 261n78; and abortion, 151–155; and assisted reproduction, 203
- Baum, Gregory, 91
- Beattie, Tina, 31, 92
- Belgian Bishops' Commission on Women and the Church, 94
- Benda Commission, 197–199
- Benedict XVI, 210–213. *See also* Ratzinger, Joseph
- Bergoglio, Jorge Mario. *See* Francis I
- Bielefeld-Emnid Institute, 22, 94, 162
- birth control, 24, 33; and Anglican Church, 105; Catholic doctrine, 75, 102–104, 119–121; and German Catholic debate on, 102; and German law, 110–111; influence on celibacy debate, 47–49, 52, 128. *See also* Anovlar; rhythm method
- Böckle, Franz: and abortion, 128, 141; and assisted reproduction, 193, 197; and birth control, 118, 255n75, 259n22
- Bocklet, Paul, 162
- Bothmer, Lenelotte von, 147
- Brandmüller, Walter, 215
- Brown, Louise, 195–197, 200
- Bund der Deutschen Katholischen Jugend. *See* League of German Catholic Youth
- Bundesärztekammer. *See* German Medical Association
- Bundesrat, 150–151, 205
- Bundestag, 12, 108; and assisted reproduction, 174, 183, 185, 192, 199, 202, 206, 210; and Paragraph 218, 145, 147, 150–153, 156, 159–160, 164, 166, 171, 173
- calendar method. *See* rhythm method
- campaign of self-incrimination, 145. *See also* Paragraph 218

- canon law, 23, 31–32, 34, 52, 64, 67–68, 85, 137–138, 141
 Caritas, 130, 172
 Carter, Erica, 109
Casti Connubii, 33, 104–105, 120–122, 125, 253n5. *See also* birth control; rhythm method
 Catholic milieu, 1, 101, 172, 208; historiography of, 14–18, 209
 Catholic womanhood: Church's ideal of, 69–73, 130–132; women's rejection of, 168–170. *See also* marriage; motherhood
 Catholic Women's Association in Germany (kfd), 21; and abortion, 136–137, 146, 155, 165–167; and altar girls, 81–84; and assisted reproduction, 173, 185, 196–197, 203; and birth control, 126, 133; and conflict with Archbishop Dyba, 168–171; and women's ordination, 68–70, 72–73, 87, 92; and women's relationship with the Church, 60, 130–132, 135
 celibacy, 220–221, 224; and canon law, 31; and clerical shortage, 32, 34–36; dispensations from, 37, 59; and Eastern rite, 239n17; and the media, 55–59; and neoconservatism in the Church, 64; and Second Vatican Council, 38–45; theology of, 30, 33; and women's response to, 60
 CDU-CSU coalition: and abortion, 143, 151; and Catholic Church, 1–2, 141; and Catholic voters, 148; family politics, 101, 107–110. *See also* Christian Democratic Union (CDU); Christian Socialist Union (CSU)
 Center Party, 2, 15, 111
 Central Association of Catholic Communities of Women and Mothers, 69. *See also* Catholic Women's Association in Germany (kfd)
 Central Commission for Biological Security (ZKBS), 195
 Central Committee of German Catholics (ZdK), 21, 58, 82, 84, 136, 203; and abortion, 144, 147–148, 151, 155–156, 166–168, 170–172; and birth control, 126, 129; and clerical abuse scandal, 210, 216
 Central Preparatory Commission, 37, 40, 64. *See also* Second Vatican Council
 Chargaff, Erwin, 194
 Christian Democratic Union (CDU), 2, 10–11, 153, 159; women in the party, 137
 Christian Socialist Union (CSU), 2, 159, 162, 182
Christifideles Laici, 87
 Christliche Arbeiterjugend. *See* Association of Young Christian Workers (CAJ)
christliche Frau, Die, 72–73. *See also* League of German Catholic Women (KDFB)
Christus Dominus, 121
 church attendance, 4, 22, 217
 church separations, 10, 131, 234
 CIBA symposium, 190–192
 clerical shortage, 34, 36, 38, 50, 53, 63, 65, 75, 131, 222–223
 Cold War, 20, 100, 190
 collegiality, 6, 46, 121
 Commission for Contemporary History, 14, 16
 Communion, 4, 22, 67, 113, 125, 149, 215, 218
 communism: and defections from Protestant churches, 34; in discourse on assisted reproduction, 189; and postwar West German identity 3, 108–109, 111;
Concilium, 82, 91
 Congar, Yves, 6, 71
 Congregation for Divine Worship and the Discipline of the Sacraments (CDWDS), 23, 81, 84
 Congregation for the Doctrine of the Faith (CDF), 58–59, 212
Constanze, 106–107, 111
 Council of Trent, 40–42; 67, 122
 Crowley, Patricia and Patrick, 122
 Curran, Charles, 181, 214

 Damberg, Wilhelm, 16–17
 Danube Seven, 94–95
Declaration on Procured Abortions, 139
Declaration on the Position of Women in the Church and Society, 10, 20, 84–85
 delayed hominization, 138–140
 Deutsche Bischofskonferenz. *See* German Bishops' Conference (DBK)
 diaconate, 52; and admission of women, 10, 20, 30, 55, 68, 70–72, 81, 84, 87, 246n61;

- and Protestant churches, 64; and *virī probati*, 39–41, 68, 240n47
- Dibelius, Otto, 188–190
- Dietzelbinger, Hermann, 144, 188
- Dirks, Marianne, 68–71, 126, 130, 203
- Dirks, Walter, 126
- Doms, Herbert, 33, 103–104, 119, 255n76
- Donum Vitae, 172–173, 214
- Döpfner, Julius, 58, 213; and abortion
144–146, 151, 155–156, 161–162; and birth
control, 119–120, 122, 125–126; and female
diaconate, 70–71
- Dördelmann-Lueg, Anne, 59
- Dreher, Eduard, 191
- Durand-Wever, Anne Marie, 116
- Durch Pastoral Council (1969), 17, 50–51,
74
- Dyba, Johannes, 136, 168–170
- Eastern Orthodox Church, 63
- East Germany. *See* German Democratic
Republic
- Ehmke, Horst, 152
- Embryo Defense Act (ESchG), 175, 199, 206
- Engl, Barbara, 131
- Erhard, Ludwig, 109
- Eros und Klerus*, 57
- Essen Catholic Congress, 1, 48–49, 127–128,
149
- eugenics, 180, 187–188, 191–192, 194, 197, 202,
204
- euthanasia, 146, 192
- evangelical Catholicism, 83, 135, 213
- Evangelical Church in Germany (EKD), 3, 8,
52, 63, 144, 172–173, 204, 210
- Evangelium Vitae*, 89, 251n182
- ewige Frau, Die*, 113–114
- family planning. *See* birth control
- fascism, 3, 13, 100–101, 125. *See also* National
Socialism
- Federal Constitutional Court: and abor-
tion, 130, 146, 150–155, 172; and assisted
reproduction, 184, 203; jurisdiction of, 151,
261nn78–79
- Federal High Court of Justice: and natural
law, 154
- Federation of German Women Doctors, 190
- feminism, 10, 19, 20, 83, 85–86, 96, 130, 163.
See also new feminism
- feminist theology, 82, 85; critiques of, 96
- feminized piety, 2, 10–11, 207
- fertility. *See* infertility
- fetus, 147; and Catholic theology, 138–141;
legal status of, 152–155, 171
- First Vatican Council, 121
- Francis I, 25, 214–215
- Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung*, 150
- Frankfurt Guiding Principles, 110
- Frauenaktion 218, 144–145
- Frauenfrage*, 19
- Frauen gegen Gentechnik und Reproduk-
tionstechnik (congress), 201–203
- Frau und Mutter*, 107, 196; and altar girls, 81;
and birth control, 112, 130; and feminist
theology, 82, 92; and Second Vatican
Council, 67; title change of, 136, 168; and
women's ordination, 73
- Free Democratic Party (FDP), 12, 145–147,
154, 160, 200; and alliance with CDU,
163–165; and alliance with SPD, 136, 143,
150, 158–159, 162, 183
- Friedan, Betty, 74
- Frings, Josef, 5, 35, 37, 52, 213
- Fristenlösung*. *See* Paragraph 218
- Funcke, Liselotte, 145
- Für das Leben rally, 148
- Gante, Michael, 155
- Gaudium et Spes*, 67, 119
- Geiger, Wilhelm, 184
- genetic engineering, 173, 195, 197–198, 201,
204
- German Bishops' Conference (DBK), 22;
and abortion, 140, 142, 144, 155, 157–158,
161–162, 172; and altar girls, 82–84; and
assisted reproduction, 197, 204; and birth
control, 125, 133–134; and celibacy, 49,
51, 53–55, 57–60; and female diaconate,
70–71; and Francis I's papacy, 216; and
women's exodus from the Church, 86, 93
- German Democratic Republic, 8, 143, 208
- German Medical Association, 150, 183,
268n44
- Gesetz Christi, Das*, 186
- Geyer, Michael, 189

- Glück, Alois, 210, 216
 Goddess movement, 86
 Görres, Ida Friederike, 67, 245n32
 Gössmann, Elisabeth, 91, 255n195
Gott ist ein Freund des Lebens, 204–205
 Grand Commission on Penal Reform, 182–183, 198
 Green Party, 12; and abortion, 207; and assisted reproduction, 173, 197, 203–204, 209; history of, 200–201
 Greinacher, Norbert, 51, 58, 147–148
 Greve, Heinrich, 155
 Große-Schönepauck, Helene, 185
 Große Strafrechtskommission. *See* Grand Commission on Penal Reform
 Gruhl, Herbert, 200–201
 Grundgesetz. *See* Basic Law
 Güde, Max, 183
- Halkes, Catharina, 45, 132
 Häring, Bernhard: and birth control, 113, 118, 140–141; and assisted reproduction, 185–190; disciplinary action against, 213; and Second Vatican Council, 43
 Harmsen, Hildegard, 68, 70
 Hartmann League, 179
 Hauke, Manfred, 62, 96
 Heineman, Elizabeth, 3, 106, 112
 Heinzelmann, Gertrud, 64–66, 69–70, 80–81, 95
 Hemmerle, Klaus, 72, 162
Herren und Knechte der Kirche, 57
 Herzog, Dagmar, 1, 8, 13, 99, 107, 142
 Heuss, Theodor, 154–155
 Hickel, Erika, 202
 Hildebrand, Dietrich von, 33, 103, 119, 255n78
 Höffner, Joseph, 213; and abortion, 144, 146–149, 158–163, 166; and altar girls, 82–83; and assisted reproduction, 197; and birth control, 132–133; celibacy, 57
 Hollander, Walther von, 106
 Holy Office. *See* Congregation for the Doctrine of the Faith (CDF)
 Holzgartner, Hartwig, 159–160
 Homeyer, Josef, 162
 homosexuality, 57, 63, 87, 91, 211
Humanae Vitae, 1, 13, 19, 29, 193; and collegiality, 121–122; and German debate on, 47–48, 100, 123, 125–126, 128–130, 133, 172
 Hünermann, Peter, 71, 246n61
 Hunt, Mary, 86
 Hürth, Franz, 117–118
- illegitimacy. *See* legitimacy (of child)
Indikationslösung. *See* Paragraph 218
 infallibility, 94, 122, 128
 infertility: causes of, 202; treatment of 174, 176, 180, 271n107. *See also* artificial insemination; in vitro fertilization (IVF)
 Initiative Group for Women Affected by Celibacy, 59
 Initiativ Kirche von unten, 95
 inner migration, 60, 85, 102, 135
Inter Insigniores, 62, 77–80, 93–95
 in vitro fertilization (IVF), 193–196; and Catholic theology, 197; ecumenical opposition to, 204–206; feminist and kfd rejection of, 201–204; regulation of, 198–199, 206–207
- Jaeger, Lorenz, 127, 146
 Jahn, Gerhard, 145
 Jensen, Sara, 204
 John Paul II, 10, 30, 37, 131, 213; and abortion, 172; and Anglican Church, 64; and birth control, 128, 133; dispensations from celibacy, 59; and women's ordination, 63, 79, 87–91, 93–95. *See also* nuptial symbolism; theology of the body
 John XXIII, 5, 36–37, 39, 58, 64, 122
- Kampe, Walther, 33, 66, 83–84
 Kamphaus, Franz, 172
 Kasper, Walter, 215
 Katholische Frauengemeinschaft Deutschlands. *See* Catholic Women's Association in Germany
 Katholischer Deutscher Frauenbund. *See* League of German Catholic Women (KDFB)
 Keane, Noel P., 203
 Kempf, Wilhelm, 10, 56, 58, 81
Kindergeld, 108
Kirchenkampf, 110. *See also* National Socialism

- Kleinert, Detlef, 12, 200
- Klug, Ulrich, 147
- Kommission für Zeitgeschichte. *See* Commission for Contemporary History
- König, Franz, 37, 56, 161
- Königstein Declaration, 20, 48, 101, 127–128, 133–134. *See also* *Humanae Vitae*
- Kritischer Katholizismus, 127–128
- Kühn, Heinz, 147
- Kulturkampf*, 1–2, 14, 47. *See also* Catholic milieu
- Küng, Hans: and celibacy, 46–47, 51; and clerical abuse crisis, 211–212; disciplinary action against, 213; and women's ordination, 80
- Kütemeyer, Wilhelm, 192
- laicization, 32, 54, 58–59
- Lambeth Conference, 105
- Lambruschini, Ferdinando, 117–118
- Laurien, Hanna-Renate, 83, 167
- League of German Catholic Women (KDFB), 60, 72–73, 133, 247n68
- League of German Catholic Youth (BDKJ), 4, 131
- Lefebvre, Marcel, 6, 156–157, 263n113
- Le Fort, Gertrud von, 113
- legitimacy (of child), 106, 175–179, 184, 194
- Lehmann, Karl, 204
- Leist, Fritz, 36, 39
- Lepsius, Rainier M., 14
- Liénart, Achille, 5
- Limbach, Editha, 165
- Lissner, Anneliese, 131, 168, 203
- liturgy, 40, 44, 67–68, 82
- Lohfink, Gerhard, 80
- Loi Neuwirth, 7
- Lüdecke, Norbert, 19
- Lumen Gentium*, 38, 40, 42, 44, 68, 121
- Maexie, E. R., 114
- Maier, Hans, 166–167, 170, 263n108
- March, Hans, 114
- Marian devotion, 15, 17, 22; and Catholic womanhood, 113; and celibacy, 39, 44; and grassroots Catholicism, 213, 249n139; religious feminist critiques of, 45
- Maria von Magdala: Initiative Gleichberechtigung für Frauen in der Kirche, 146
- Mariology, 87
- marriage, 115; in arguments against women priests, 87–92; Catholic understanding of, 2–4, 17, 19, 33; and contraception, 102–104, 113–114, 119, 254n18; and evangelical Catholicism, 83; and German law, 3, 105–108; and homosexuality, 214; and popular discourse, 109–111, 117; and priesthood, 23, 30–32, 37, 46, 52–53, 62–63, 239n17
- Marx, Reinhard, 216
- Mathäus-Maier, Ingrid, 160
- Mausbach, Joseph, 63
- McBride, Margaret, 138
- McEnroy, Elizabeth, 95, 214, 253n219
- Meisner, Joachim, 10
- Mies, Maria, 201–203
- Militia Sanctae Mariae, 156, 263n110. *See also* evangelical Catholicism
- Ministry of Family Affairs, 108, 185
- Ministry of Justice, 160, 182, 191, 197
- Ministry of Research and Technology (BMFT), 195, 197
- motherhood: and Catholic feminine ideal, 62–63, 69, 88–91, 104, 113–115, 140, 168, 252n182; in secular discourse, 106–110, 179, 184, 202–203; and surrogacy, 199 *See also* Catholic womanhood; marriage
- Mothers' Schools, 113
- Mulieris Dignitatem*, 87–90, 93, 95; responses to, 91–92
- Müller, Gerhard, 215
- Muller, Hermann J., 191–192
- Müller, Iris, 95
- Münch, Josefa Theresia, 65–66
- Mynarek, Hubertus, 39, 56–58, 213
- National Socialism, 14, 37; and abortion debate, 148, 152, 160; and assisted reproduction, 25, 192, 197, 202, 204, 208; Catholic Church under, 101, 185; role in student rebellion, 125, 127–128, 141; and West German identity, 8–10, 107–110
- natural family planning. *See* birth control; rhythm method
- natural law: and assisted reproduction, 178; and Catholic marriage theology, 104;

- and Catholic teaching on birth control, 102–103, 105, 128, 131; and German law, 109–110, 153–154, 204
- new feminism, 10–11, 88. *See also* feminism
- new reproductive technologies (NRT). *See* artificial insemination; in vitro fertilization (IVF)
- nuptial symbolism, 63, 78–79, 87, 91, 95. *See also* John Paul II; theology of the body
- Oertzen, Christine von, 111
- O'Malley, John, 41–42
- Optatam Totius*, 38–39
- Oraison, Marc, 47
- oral contraception. *See* Anovlar
- Orientierung*, 77, 82
- Osservatore Romano*, *L'*, 215; and abortion, 146–147; and celibacy, 50; on women's ordination, 66, 78
- Osten, Petra von der, 17–18
- Ottaviani, Alfredo, 40, 120
- Pacem in Terris*, 64
- Papal Study Commission on Women in the Church and Society, 74
- Paragraph 203: and German identity, 204; and penal reform, 182–184
- Paragraph 218: Catholic opposition to, 146, 151, 156, 159, 166; and CDU women, 160, 164; feminist campaign against, 145, 201; history of, 142; kfd support of, 166; and SPD, 24, 136, 143, 158, 160; post-unification changes to, 2, 173, 206, 210
- Parliamentary Enquête Commission on Genetic Engineering, 197, 201
- Pascendi Dominici Gregis*, 181
- Paul VI, 10, 37, 44, 58; and abortion, 146; and birth control, 20, 47, 100, 120–123, 127, 133–134; and celibacy 45, 50, 52; and diaconate, 24on47; and women's ordination, 64, 67–68, 73–76
- personalism, 33. *See also* *Casti Connubii*; Doms, Herbert
- pill. *See* Anovlar; birth control
- Pius XI, 120. *See also* *Casti Connubii*
- Pius XII: and assisted reproduction 181, 185, 197; and birth control, 99–100, 102–103, 105, 117, 122; and celibacy, 39, 44; and diaconate, 40
- Poiger, Uta, 3, 8
- political Catholicism, 1–3, 15, 111, 207–208
- Pontifical Bible Commission, 76
- Pontifical Commission for the Revision of Canon Law, 68. *See also* canon law
- Pontifical Study Commission on Family, Population, and Birth Problems, 121. *See also* birth control
- pornography, 7–9
- preimplantation genetic diagnosis (PGD), 175, 194
- Presbyterorum Ordinis*, 38–39
- priesthood: defections from, 243n128; theology of, 42. *See also* celibacy; clerical shortage
- Priests without Office, 54
- principle of double effect, 117, 139–141, 255n71
- Protestantism, 19, 110, 212. *See also* Evangelical Church in Germany (EKD)
- Rahner, Karl: and abortion, 140; and assisted reproduction, 185–187; and celibacy, 46–49; and future of the Catholic Church, 149, 171; and women's ordination, 80
- Raming, Ida, 65, 69–70, 76, 85–86, 95, 250n154
- Ranke-Heinemann, Elisabeth, 45, 139–140, 213, 259n13
- Ratzinger, Georg, 211
- Ratzinger, Joseph, 51. *See also* Benedict XVI; Congregation for the Doctrine of the Faith (CDF)
- Rau, Johannes, 158
- Rauscher, Anton, 162
- Reese, Thomas J., 94
- Reproductive Medicine Bill (FMG), 205–206
- Reuss, Joseph, 118–119, 122
- Rheinische Merkur/Christ und Welt*, 133
- rhythm method, 47; and Catholic couples' experience with, 112–113; as licit method of birth control, 99–100, 102–103, 105
- Richardt, Nicole, 199
- Robertson, John A., 199
- Rock, John, 125

- Roegele, Otto, 148
- Rohleder, Hermann, 176–179, 182
- Roitzsch, Ingrid, 164–165
- Rölli-Alkemper, Lukas, 17
- Roman Curia, 5, 19, 40, 50, 87, 120, 215–216
- Ross, Susan A., 33, 91–92
- Ruether, Rosemary Radford, 76
- Ruff, Mark, 4, 16–18
- Sacerdotalis Caelibatus*, 45–46
- Sacerdotalis Ordinatio*, 93–94
- Sartory, Thomas and Gertrude, 126
- Schillebeeckx, Edward, 214
- Schissler, Hanna, 108
- Schmidt, Helmut, 150, 162
- Schmidtchen, Gerhard, 163
- Schüssler-Fiorenza, Elisabeth, 76, 252n195
- Schwenzer, Gerhard, 87
- Second Vatican Council: and impact on postconciliar birth control debate, 119–123; and impact on postconciliar celibacy debate, 41–45; and impact on postconciliar women's ordination debate, 64–69
- secularization, 15–18, 100, 209
- Seeböhm, Hans-Christoph, 154, 262n100
- self-determination: women's right of, 142, 153, 163, 171
- Sex after Fascism*, 13, 142
- sexual complementarity, 62, 79, 88–89, 95, 104
- sexual revolution, 5, 39, 123. *See also* student movement
- Silies, Eva-Maria, 13
- Social Democratic Party (SPD), 9–10, 24, 84; and abortion, 136, 143, 145–148, 150–152, 155–156, 158–162, 164–165; and antinuclear politics, 201; and assisted reproduction, 183, 197; and the Basic Law, 107–108
- Society of Saint Pius (SSPX), 20
- Sommer, Norbert, 76
- Sozialer Dienst katholischer Frauen, 172
- Spadero, Antonio, 214
- sperm collection, 176–177; and Catholic theology, 181, 186, 267n32
- Spiazzi, Raimondo, 78–79
- Spiegel, Der*: and abortion, 141, 145–147, 161–162; and assisted reproduction, 183, 190–191, 195–196, 200; and Benedict XVI, 210–211; and birth control, 126, 128; and celibacy, 38, 47, 56–58; and women's ordination, 94; and women's place in the Catholic Church; 76, 82 161–162
- Steffensky, Edmund, 57
- Steichen, Donna, 96
- Steinbacher, Sybille, 7
- Stelzenberger, Johannes, 185–186
- Stem Cell Act, 206, 273n156
- sterilization: and Catholic theology, 117–118, 133, 138; under National Socialism, 142; and West German abortion debate, 146
- Stern*: and abortion, 141, 145–146; and birth control, 124–125
- Stimmen der Zeit*, 82, 114
- Stoekel, Walter, 177
- Strauss, Franz Josef, 162–163
- Strotmann, Angelika, 85
- student movement, 8, 12–13, 19, 125, 143, 208. *See also* sexual revolution
- Stuhlmüller, Carroll, 80
- Subcommission VII, “Charismas, Ministries, Offices,” 52–56, 70–72. *See also* Würzburg Synod
- Süddeutsche Zeitung, Die*, 158, 167
- Suenens, Leo Joseph, 37–38, 42–43, 119–120, 122
- surrogacy, 175, 193–195, 198–199, 203–204, 271n111
- Swidler, Leonard, 77
- Sztuka, Alfred, 37
- Tenhumberg, Heinrich, 54–55, 70–72, 162, 213
- test tube babies. *See* in vitro fertilization (IVF)
- thalidomide, 124, 256n105
- theology of the body, 63, 79, 87–90; theological criticism of, 91–92. *See also* John Paul II
- Twents, Simone, 10
- unification treaty, 171
- Vatican I, 121

- Vatican II. *See* Second Vatican Council
- Vereinigung katholischer Priester und ihrer Frauen, 59
- Verhülsdonk, Rowitha, 165
- Veritatis Splendor*, 93
- virī probati*, 52–55. *See also* diaconate
- Vogel, Bernhard, 147, 151, 155–156, 159. *See also* Central Committee of German Catholics (ZdK)
- Vogel, Hans-Jochen, 156, 160–161
- Warner, Marina, 115
- Weakland, Rembert G., 87
- We Are Church (*Wir Sind Kirche*), 43, 95, 210–211, 215
- Welt, Die*, 147, 158, 212
- Wiliarty, Sara Elise, 11, 159
- Willig, Irene, 91
- Wojtyła, Karol, 37. *See also* John Paul II
- Women-Church Movement, 86
- women's bonus, 10, 148, 232. *See also* Christian Democratic Union (CDU)
- women's ordination, 21, 23–24, 60, 208–209, 213–214; and mainstream Catholic women's groups, 67, 69–70, 72–73, 81–84; movement for, 13, 76, 85–86; and Protestantism, 63–64, 75, 244n8; and secular feminism, 247n72; theological arguments against, 62, 66, 77–78, 87–90, 94; theological arguments for, 55–56, 79–80, 91–93. *See also* diaconate
- Women's Ordination Conference (WOC), 63, 75–76, 86, 95
- women's reproductive rights, 1, 6, 9, 24, 209
- Women's Union (FU), 163–166, 172, 204. *See also* Christian Democratic Union (CDU)
- World Congresses of the Lay Apostolate, 40, 74
- World Synod of Bishops, 52–53; 75, 86–87, 216
- Wuermeling, Josef, 108
- Würzburg Synod, 17, 21–22, 73; and celibacy, 49, 54, 70, 128, 243n128; criticism of, 53, 55; and female diaconate, 70–71, 84; press coverage of, 56; survey results from, 44, 50–51, 220–221
- youth culture, 3. *See also* student movement
- youth defense laws, 8–9, 100, 208
- Zeit, Die*, 132, 151, 153, 190–191, 195
- Zentralkomitee der deutschen Katholiken. *See* Central Committee of German Catholics (ZdK)
- Zentrale Kommission für Biologische Sicherheit. *See* Central Commission for Biological Security (ZKBS)
- Zentralverband der katholischen Frauen- und Müttergemeinschaften. *See* Central Association of Catholic Communities of Women and Mothers; Catholic Women's Association in Germany (kfd)
- Ziemann, Benjamin, 15–16

