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Prenasalized and postoralized consonants: The diverse functions of enhancement: Supplemental Material

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<MUSE: Here is the text for the Wetzels supplemental files. See <http://muse.jhu.edu/article/697440> for an example of the media + images layout. Ideally, we want readers to be able to play the MP3 files right on the page itself, so that they can follow along with the examples imaged on the page as they listen. >

The following Kaingang examples, repeated from §4 in the main article, are accompanied by audio files. All of the examples provided below were recorded with Dr. Márcia Nascimento Kaingang, a native speaker from Nonoai, Brazil.

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(9) Allophones of underlying nasals in Kaingang

a. # _ Ñ̃ [m] [mã̃n] ‘hold’



94.4.wetzels01_ex9a.mp3

b. Ñ̃ _ # [m] [ɲã̃m] ‘break’



94.4.wetzels01_ex9b.mp3

c. # _ V [m^b] [m^ba] ‘carrying’



94.4.wetzels01_ex9c.mp3

d. V _ # [b^m] [kĩ^bm] ‘cut’



94.4.wetzels01_ex9d.mp3

e. Ñ̃ _ Ñ̃ [m] [mõ̃mã̃ɲ] ‘fear’



94.4.wetzels01_ex9e.mp3

f. V _ V [b^m^b] [ke^bm^ba] ‘try out’



94.4.wetzels01_ex9f.mp3

g. $\tilde{V} _ V$ [m^b] [kẽm^be] ‘tobacco’



94.4.wetzels01_ex9g.mp3

h. $V _ \tilde{V}$ [b^m] [ha^bmã] ‘listen’



94.4.wetzels01_ex9h.mp3

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(11) Preoralized nasals in Kaingang coda position

a. [ka^gŋ.je] *[ka^gŋ^g.je] ‘tie’



94.4.wetzels01_ex11a.mp3

b. [mãn.jɔ.ka] *[mãn^djɔ.ka] ‘manioc’ (cf. Port. *mandioca*)



94.4.wetzels01_ex11b.mp3

c. [jɔ^gŋ.jɔ] *[jɔ^gŋ^g.jɔ] ‘parrot’



94.4.wetzels01_ex11c.mp3

d. [pãn.ja] *[pãn^g.ja] ‘right’



94.4.wetzels01_ex11d.mp3

p. 847

(12) Lack of postoralization in Kaingang [coronal] + /r/ clusters

a. /kikaŋrɔ/ [kikaŋ^rɔ] *[kikaŋ^rɔ] ‘know’



94.4.wetzels01_ex12a.mp3

b. /ĩnra/ [ĩn^əra] *[ĩn^dra] ‘to the house’



94.4.wetzels01_ex12b.mp3

c. /ŋriŋren/ [ŋ⁹riŋ⁹re^dn] *[ŋ⁹riŋ⁹re^dn] ‘dance’



94.4.wetzels01_ex12c.mp3

d. /nĩŋru/ [nĩŋ⁹ru] *[nĩŋru] ‘claw’



94.4.wetzels01_ex12d.mp3

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(18) Postoralization within Kaingang complex onsets

a. /mĩæjã/ [mĩæjã] ‘ashes’



94.4.wetzels01_ex18a.mp3

b. /kãŋrãñ/ [kãŋrãñ] ‘rub’



94.4.wetzels01_ex18b.mp3

c. /mro/ [m^bro] ‘float’



94.4.wetzels01_ex18c.mp3

d. /nĩŋru/ [nĩŋ⁹ru] ‘claw’



94.4.wetzels01_ex18d.mp3