Copyright © 2023 Franciscan Institute Publications St. Bonaventure University

Library of Congress Catalog Card Number 490-39953 US ISSN 0080-5459

General and Managing Editor David B. Couturier, OFM. Cap., Ph.D., DMin.

Associate Editor: Aaron M. Gies, Ph.D.

Senior Editors: Joshua C. Benson (Theology), Oleg Bychkov (Philosophy), Michael F. Cusato (Early History), Holly J. Grieco (Women and Laity), Timothy J. Johnson (Theology), Bert Roest (Later History)

Book Review Editor: Andrew Belfield, Ph.D.

Assistant Editors: Catherine Levri, Kate Oxsen, Benjamin Winter, Allison Zbicz Michael

Franciscan Institute Director: David B. Couturier, OFM Cap., PhD, DMin. Business Operations Manager: Heidi Strauss, MA

Franciscan Studies is published annually. Annual subscriptions comprise one annual issue. Annual subscription rate: US \$70 domestic, US \$75 international. Full pre-payment in the correct currency is required for all orders. Orders are regarded as firm and payments are non-refundable. Claims must be notified within four months of dispatch/order date (whichever is later).

All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without prior written permission of the publisher or a license permitting restricted copying issued in the USA by Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923.

Contact Information: Customer Service, Franciscan Institute Publications, PO Box 17, St. Bonaventure, NY, 14778-0017 716-375-2062, fp@sbu.edu

Manuscripts and editorial correspondence should be addressed to the General Editor, David B. Couturier, OFM. Cap. (<a href="mailto:franciscanstudies@sbu.edu">franciscanstudies@sbu.edu</a>). A style sheet may be downloaded at: <a href="https://www.franciscanpublications.com/pages/author-submissions">https://www.franciscanpublications.com/pages/author-submissions</a>. An abstract of not more than 150 words must accompany each manuscript. Authors must provide full contact information, including postal and email addresses, and a short bio with manuscripts. All manuscripts received are subject to peer review and editorial modification. A style sheet is also available on the website. <a href="#">Franciscan Studies</a> does not guarantee review for unsolicited books.

## Printed in the United States of America

Franciscan Institute Publications makes every effort to use environmentally responsible suppliers and materials in the publishing of its books. This book is printed on acid free, recycled paper that is FSC (Forest Stewardship Council) certified. It is printed with soy-based ink.