Linguistic Inquiry

Editor-in-Chief Samuel Jay Keyser

European Editor Eric Reuland Managing Editor Anne Mark Squibs and Discussion Claire Beyssade Ora Matushansky Francesc Torres-Tamarit Coppe van Urk Editorial Manager Sheelah Ward Editorial Assistant Elyse Abraham

Associate Editorial Board

David Adger Artemis Alexiadou Elena Anagnostopoulou Mark C. Baker Chris Barker Ricardo Bermúdez-Otero Rajesh Bhatt Jonathan David Bobaljik Eulàlia Bonet Željko Bošković Ellen Broselow Benjamin Bruening Daniel Büring Seth Cable Anna Cardinaletti Lisa Lai-Shen Cheng* Jessica Coon Bridget Copley

Jeroen van Craenenbroeck Amy Rose Deal Denis Delfitto Marcel den Dikken Paul Elbourne David Embick Martin Everaert Danny Fox* Jon Gajewski Claire Halpert Daniel Harbour Irene Heim Caroline Heycock Anders Holmberg Sabine Iatridou* Kyle Johnson* Stefan Keine

Christopher Kennedy Michael Kenstowicz Winfried Lechner Julie Anne Legate Beth Levin Giorgio Magri Alec Marantz* Marijana Mareli Joan Mascaró Martha McGinnis Jason Merchant Line Mikkelsen Shigeru Miyagawa* Waltraud Paul David Pesetsky* Colin Phillips Eric Potsdam

Omer Preminger Douglas Pulleyblank Gillian Ramchand Maribel Romero Mamoru Saito Uli Sauerland Yael Sharvit Dominique Sportiche* Donca Steriade* Peter Svenonius Anna Szabolcsi Shoichi Takahashi Gary Thoms Wei-Tien Dylan Tsai Akira Watanabe Yoad Winter Susi Wurmbrand Hedde Zeilistra

Volume 54, Number 2, Spring 2023

*Advisory editors

Linguistic Inquiry (ISSN 0024-3892, E-ISSN 1530-9150) is published quarterly (Winter, Spring, Summer, Fall) by the MIT Press, One Broadway, Floor 12, Cambridge, MA 02142-1189. Subscription orders and address changes should be sent to MIT Press Journals, One Broadway, Floor 12, Cambridge, MA 02142-1189; telephone: 617-253-2889, U.S./Canada 800-207-8354; fax: 617-577-1545; https://mitpress.atlassian.net/servicedesk/. Subscriptions are sold on a volume year basis. An electronic, full-text version of Linguistic Inquiry is available from the MIT Press. Subscription rates: Electronic only—Individuals \$98.00, Students/Retired \$56.00, Institutions \$503.00. For Canadian orders add 5% GST. Print and electronic—Individuals \$105.00, Students/Retired \$61.00, Institutions \$800.00. Outside the U.S. and Canada add \$24.00 for postage and handling. Single issues—Individuals \$24.00, Institutions \$172.00. Outside the U.S. and Canada add \$6.00 per issue for postage and handling. For Canadian orders add 5% GST. Prices are subject to change without notice. Claims for missing issues will be honored free of charge if made within three months after the publication date of the issue. Claims and queries may be submitted through https://mitpress.atlassian.net/servicedesk/. Postmaster: Send address changes to Linguistic Inquiry, One Broadway, Floor 12, Cambridge, MA 02142-1189. Periodicals postage paid at Boston and at additional postal offices.

For advertising and mailing list information please contact the Marketing Department, MIT Press Journals, One Broadway, Floor 12, Cambridge, MA 02142-1189; telephone: 617-253-2866; fax: 617-253-1709; e-mail: journals-info@mit.edu.

To request permission to photocopy or otherwise reproduce content from *Linguistic Inquiry*, please complete the online request form found at https://direct.mit.edu/journals/pages/rights-permissions, or contact the Subsidiary Rights Manager directly at MIT Press Journals, One Broadway, Floor 12, Cambridge, MA 02142-1189; fax: 617-253-1709; e-mail: journals-rights@mit.edu. Corporations and academic institutions with valid photocopying and/or digital licenses with the Copyright Clearance Center may reproduce content from *Linguistic Inquiry* under the terms of their license. Please go to www.copyright.com. CCC, 222 Rosewood Dr., Danvers, MA 01923; phone: 978-750-8400.

Abstracting and indexing: Abstracts in Anthropology, Arts & Humanities Citation Index, Communications and Mass Media Complete, Current Contents/Arts & Humanities, Current Contents/Social & Behavioral Sciences, Dietrich's Index Philosophicus, Electronic Collections Online, FRANCIS, International Bibliography of the Social Sciences, Journal Citation Reports/Social Sciences Edition, Language Teaching, Linguistics Abstracts, Linguistics & Language Behavior Abstracts, MLA International Bibliography, PIO—Periodicals Index Online, SCOPUS, Social Sciences Citation Index, Social Sciences, SoftBase.

Please notify MIT Press Journals six to eight weeks in advance of any change of address in order to ensure proper delivery of the journal. Where possible, include address label.

Contributors are requested to note the procedures for manuscript submission listed on the inside back cover of the journal.

Web address: https://direct.mit.edu/ling

(xightharpoonup) This publication is printed on acid-free paper with 30 percent recycled (postconsumer waste) content.

© 2023 by the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.