Philippine Studies Historical & Ethnographic Viewpoints

is an internationally refereed journal that publishes scholarly and original articles on the Philippines and its peoples. It welcomes works that are theoretically informed but not encumbered by jargon; studies that describe their subject well but also offer fine-grained interpretation and astute analysis; papers that look in depth into a topic but also pursue comparative thinking. It prefers contributions not confined by the nation-state but take on transnational and global perspectives, even as it seeks to engage scholars who may not be specialists on the Philippines. Founded in 1953, Philippine Studies: Historical and Ethnographic Viewpoints is published quarterly by the Ateneo de Manila University, through its School of Social Sciences.

Articles, comments, and reviews in *Philippine Studies:*Historical and Ethnographic Viewpoints do not represent the views and opinions of the editors and the Ateneo de Manila University. Responsibility for statements and the accuracy of facts rests solely with the individual authors. The editors reserve the right to accept or reject any material submitted to it for consideration.

Articles in Philippine Studies: Historical and Ethnographic Viewpoints are indexed and/or abstracted in Scopus Journal Citation Index (Elsevier), Emerging Sources Citation Index (Clarivate), ASEAN Citation Index, Historical Abstracts (EBSCO), Bibliography of Asian Studies (EBSCO), International Bibliography of the Social Sciences (ProQuest), and the Internationale Bibliographie der geistes-und sozialwissenschaftlichen Zeitschriftenliteratur [International Bibliography of Periodical Literature in the Humanities and Social Sciences] (IBZ) and the Internationale Bibliographie der Rezensionen geistes- und sozialwissenschaftlicher Literatur [International Bibliography of Book Reviews of Scholarly Literature in the Humanities and Social Sciences (IBR) (De Gruyter). The journal is included in the bibliographic databases of JSTOR, Project MUSE, EBSCO Host, Informit e-Library, and World Affairs Online.

Requests for permission to reprint, translate, create new work, and distribute in print and electronic formats should be addressed to The Editor, *Philippine Studies: Historical and Ethnographic Viewpoints*, 204 Bellarmine Hall, Ateneo de Manila University, Loyola Heights, Quezon City, 1108 Philippines. Send email inquiries to philstudies.soss@ateneo.edu.

The journal is online at https://www.philippinestudies.net and https://ajol.ateneo.edu. Articles from 1953 to 2017 may be accessed for free.

Subscription rates for 2023 (vol. 71): Within the Philippines, print and online, individual: P1,500; institutional: P2,000; single issue, P550. Outside the Philippines, print or online only, individual: US\$150; institutional: US\$195; print and online, individual US\$160; institutional: US\$205; single issue, US\$50. Rates include priority mailing.

editor

Michael D. Pante

Ateneo de Manila

editorial board

Warwick H. Anderson Sydney Caroline Sy Hau Kyoto Resil Mojares San Carlos, emeritus Rhacel S. Parreñas Southern California Vicente L. Rafael Washington

associate editor **Mark Dizon** Ateneo de Manila

Rosanne Rutten Amsterdam

manuscript editor

Angelli F. Tugado

copyeditors

Anna M. Alves Maria Alessandria R. Go Jacqueline Marie J. Tolentino

editorial assistants Ramil A. Balubal Bianca Angelien A. Claveria Ateneo de Manila

cover and book designer

Karl Fredrick M. Castro

Ateneo de Manila

editorial advisory board

Patricio N. Abinales Hawai'i-Manoa

Bao Maohong Peking

William Clarence-Smith London

Daniel Doeppers Wisconsin-Madison, emeritus

James Eder Arizona State

Ma. Dolores Elizalde CSIC Madrid

Yen Le Espiritu UC San Diego

Xavier Huetz de Lemps Nice Sophia Antipolis

Reynaldo C. Ileto ANU, honorary

Laura Junker Illinois at Chicago

Benedict Kerkvliet ANU, emeritus

Alfred W. McCoy Wisconsin-Madison

Yoshiko Nagano Kanagawa, emeritus

Michael Pinches Western Australia

Western Australia

James Scott Yale

James Warren Murdoch

Peter Xenos Chulalongkorn

ISSN: 2244-1093 (Print) / ISSN: 2244-1638 (Online)
Copyright © 2022 by the Ateneo de Manila University

All Rights Reserved