

LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA

FOUNDED 1924 FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF THE SCIENTIFIC STUDY OF LANGUAGE;
INCORPORATED 1940 IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
OFFICERS AND EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE FOR 2022

President, John Baugh, Washington University in St. Louis

Vice President/President-Elect, Anthony C. Woodbury, University of Texas at Austin

Secretary-Treasurer, Frederick J. Newmeyer, University of Washington, University of British Columbia, and
Simon Fraser University

Executive Committee, the preceding and

Laurence R. Horn, Yale University, Emeritus (Past President: through 2022)

Z. L. Zhou (Interim student member), University of California, Los Angeles (through 2022)

Andrea Berez-Kroeker, University of Hawai‘i at Mānoa (through 2024)

Jennifer Bloomquist, Gettysburg College (through 2022)

Carmen Jany, California State University, San Bernardino (through 2024)

Chris Kennedy, University of Chicago (through 2022)

Sonja Lanehart, University of Arizona (through 2023)

Alicia Wassink, University of Washington (through 2023)

EDITORIAL PERSONNEL

Editor

Andries W. Coetzee, University of Michigan

Co-Editor

John Beavers, The University of Texas at Austin

Review Editor

Jessi Grieser, The University of Tennessee, Knoxville

Editorial Staff

Cecilia Solís-Barroso, Lindia Tjuatja (*Main office*)

Hope C. Dawson

Robert Maslen

Past Editors of LANGUAGE

George Melville Bolling (1925–1939)

Bernard Bloch (1940–1966)

William Bright (1966–1987)

Sarah G. Thomason (1988–1994)

Mark Aronoff (1995–2001)

Brian D. Joseph (2002–2008)

Gregory N. Carlson (2009–2016)

INFORMATION FOR CONTRIBUTORS

LANGUAGE, a journal of the Linguistic Society of America, carries technical articles dealing with problems of linguistic science, reviews of recently published linguistic works, and notes of interest to professional linguists.

MANUSCRIPTS for publication should be submitted to the online portal at <http://languagelsa.org/index.php/language>, where submission guidelines and Society membership requirements can be found. BOOKS for review should be sent to the Review Editor of LANGUAGE (Jessi Grieser, Book Reviews Editor, *Language*, Department of English, College of Arts & Sciences, University of Tennessee, 301 McClung Tower, Knoxville, TN 37996-0430; jgrieser@utk.edu). Normally at least one author of any article or review article submitted to LANGUAGE must be a member of the Society.

Manuscript form. Please refer to the ‘Notes to contributors’ section on the LANGUAGE website for complete information about the submission process (<http://languagelsa.org/index.php/language/Notes>).

Book reviews are solicited by the Review Editor and must adhere as closely as possible to the LANGUAGE style sheet (<http://www.linguisticsociety.org/files/style-sheet.pdf>) on first submission, but special notice must be taken of the specific instructions for book review formatting found online at <http://languagelsa.org/index.php/language/book-reviews>.

LANGUAGE is published quarterly by the LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA, Archibald A. Hill Suite, 522 21st St. NW, Suite 120, Washington, DC 20006 (<http://www.linguisticsociety.org>). Periodical postage paid at Washington, DC, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA, Archibald A. Hill Suite, 522 21st St. NW, Suite 120, Washington, DC 20006 (lsa@lsadc.org).

DUES for individual memberships in the Society, which include a one-year online subscription to LANGUAGE, are \$45 for students and \$105 for nonstudents; add \$40 to receive the journal in hard copy. Institutional subscriptions are \$200 per calendar year (online), \$220 (hard copy), or \$230 (combined online + hard copy); add \$20 for hard copy and combined subscriptions with non-US delivery addresses. Individual subscriptions are not sold without membership.

MANUSCRIPTS for publication should be submitted online at <http://languagelsa.org/index.php/language>. BOOKS for review should be sent to the Review Editor of LANGUAGE (Jessi Grieser, Book Reviews Editor, *Language*, Department of English, College of Arts & Sciences, University of Tennessee, 301 McClung Tower, Knoxville, TN 37996-0430; jgrieser@utk.edu). See the inside back cover of this issue or visit our website online at <http://languagelsa.org/index.php/language/Notes> for information for contributors.

REQUESTS FOR PERMISSION TO REPRINT from LANGUAGE for publications from 1925 to 2012 should be directed to the Copyright Clearance Center at: Web: <http://www.copyright.com/>; Mail: 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923; Phone: 978-750-8400; Fax: 978-646-8600; E-mail: info@copyright.com. Requests for permission for publications from 2013 onward should be directed to the authors.

APPLICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP, orders for current and back issues, change-of-address notices, etc., should be addressed to Linguistic Society of America, Archibald A. Hill Suite, 522 21st St. NW, Suite 120, Washington, DC 20006. Please allow six weeks advance notice for change of address. Many membership services, including application, renewal, and payment, can also be handled online at <http://www.linguisticsociety.org/join>.

Copyright 2022 by the Linguistic Society of America

Printed in the United States of America

ISSN: 0097-8507

This journal is printed on acid-free paper.

LANGUAGE

A JOURNAL OF THE LINGUISTIC
SOCIETY OF AMERICA

VOLUME 98, NUMBER 2

JUNE 2022

EDITOR

ANDRIES W. COETZEE

CO-EDITOR

JOHN BEAVERS

REVIEW EDITOR

JESSI GRIESER

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

EVANGELIA ADAMOU, Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (CNRS)

MARLYSE BAPTISTA, University of Michigan

DIANE BRENTARI, University of Chicago

LISA CHENG, Leiden University

LAUREN HALL-LEW, University of Edinburgh

EZRA KESHET, University of Michigan

RUTH KRAMER, Georgetown University

ARTHUR SPEARS, City University of New York

KRISTEN SYRETT, Rutgers University

MEREDITH TAMMINGA, University of Pennsylvania

ANNE-MICHELLE TESSIER, University of British Columbia

GRAEME TROUSDALE, University of Edinburgh

TITUS VON DER MALSBERG, University of Stuttgart

SUSI WURMBRAND, University of Vienna

LANGUAGE AND PUBLIC POLICY

PATRICIA CUKOR-AVILA, University of North Texas

VAIDEHI RAMANATHAN, University of California, Davis

LANGUAGE REVITALIZATION AND DOCUMENTATION

COLLEEN FITZGERALD, Texas A&M University–Corpus Christi

TEACHING LINGUISTICS

KAZUKO HIRAMATSU, University of Michigan–Flint

MICHAEL TEMKIN MARTÍNEZ, Boise State University