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## Front Cover

Map of the city of Philadelphia, from "Before Parks: Public Landscapes in Seventeenth- and Eighteenth-Century Boston, New York, and Philadelphia" by Anne Beamish. Although William Penn had planned for Philadelphia to extend from the Delaware River to the Schuylkill River, the city only reached about a quarter of the way by the end of the eighteenth century. Map reproduction courtesy of the Norman B. Leventhal Map & Education Center at the Boston Public Library.